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**The Weather**
Today—Sunny and warmer with highest temperature near 80. Yesterday—High, 63 at 3:50 p. m.; low, 39 at 4:45 a. m. (Map and details on Page )
Phone NA. 4200

# The Washington Post

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# Phone Pickets Start Shin-Kicking Here

## Reds Blamed By Marshall For Failure Of Ministers

### Austrian Pact May Be Put Up to U. N., He Says; Moscow Meeting Ends Today

Moscow, April 23 (AP).—The Foreign Ministers Council neared the breakup of its longest and perhaps most hectic conference tonight with major issues unsolved. The Ministers agreed to try to wind up their Moscow meeting tomorrow.

In a session which was delayed two hours in starting, U. S. Secretary of State George C. Marshall caustically charged the Soviet Union with blocking action on the treaty for Austria and declared the United States favored referring the whole problem to the United Nations Assembly if a treaty is not completed by the time the Assembly meets in September.

Marshall also charged Russia with blocking the American-proposed four-power pact to keep Germany demilitarized.

**Molotov Replies Curtly**

Pointing out that on the four-power pact and essential clauses in the Austrian treaty the three western nations were lined up 3 to 1 against the Soviet Union, the American declared Soviet Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov had rejected the four-power pact by introducing in the form of amendments "nearly every important difference which exists between the four powers on the subject of Germany."

"I will only state that the United States Government regards very seriously what in effect is virtually a rejection of this treaty by the Soviet government," he added.

In a reply as curt, Molotov declared the United States was trying to force other powers to sign its draft without amendment.

"If it is the intention of the United States delegation to substitute a new and narrower agreement for Potsdam and Yalta it would be better to say so," the rotund Soviet minister said.

**Secret Sessions Fail**

In the exchange, British Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin and French Foreign Minister Georges Bidault tried to soften the situation. Bevin interjected that "when someone starts to build a bridge between East and West it would be better not to thwart it."

Marshall declared the Russians had not made a new proposal concerning the Austrian treaty since the London meeting of deputies and that subsequent "views expressed by the Soviet delegation have widened rather than narrowed our differences."

He disclosed that three secret meetings on Austria the last few days had met with complete failure to make any progress.

**Last Session Today**

The only constructive action of the whole meeting was the sudden Soviet yielding to the British proposal for the return of all prisoners of war to Germany by December 31, 1948.

Russia holds more prisoners than any other power.

The four Ministers will meet tomorrow to discuss again Austria, an American proposal to limit occupation forces in Europe, and the date and place of their next conference. Their deputies will discuss some remaining minor questions on Austria. Molotov also will reply to Marshall's statement about Germany tomorrow.

FThe rench already had sent some of their baggage to a special train ready to leave as soon as possible after the session ends. Secretary Marshall has ordered his plane from Berlin to be ready by tomorrow.

## Britain Launches 'Atomic' Carrier

Belfast, Ireland, April 23 (U.P.).—The first unit of Britain's "atomic war" fleet—the light aircraft carrier H. M. S. Centaur—was being fitted today for her shakedown cruise, with her defenses against atomic bombs carefully covered by canvas.

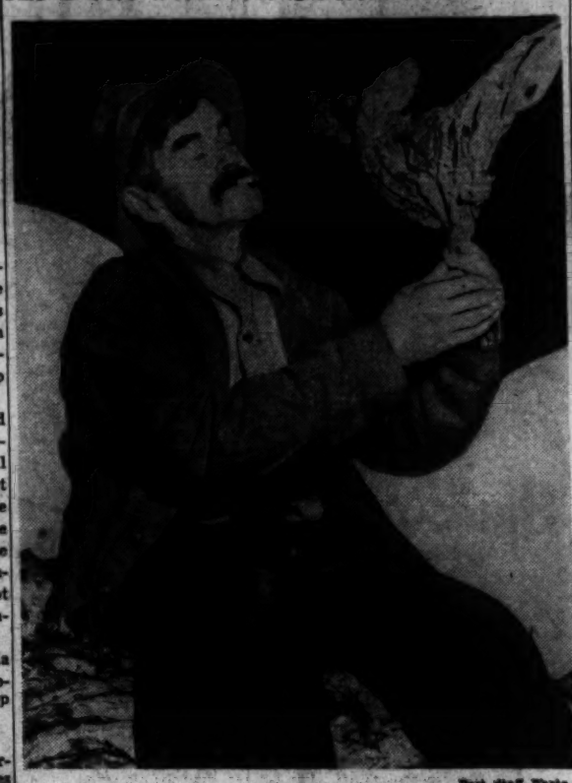
The vessel was launched yesterday by the Duchess of Kent. Photographers were forbidden to take broadside pictures and intelligence officers mingled with the thousands of spectators at the launching ceremony to insure that none tried to learn secrets.

## Picture of Stokowski's Wife Holds Up Concert

Knoxville, Tenn., April 23 (AP).—Leopold Stokowski refused to conduct the New York Philharmonic Symphony in a concert at the University of Tennessee last night until a photographer of the school's newspaper gave him the negative of a photograph taken of his wife, Mrs. Gloria Vanderbilt Stokowski. The concert was delayed 10 minutes.

**Prices Up 4½c Over Tuesday**

## *Tobacco Growers End Revolt As Bids Rise in South Md.*



Post Staff Photo
*Grizzled Gilson Catterton, 66, of Friendship, Md., passes judgment on hand of Marlboro loose-leaf at yesterday's tobacco auction*

## Quick Verdict Held Unlikely In Bank Case

### Fund Misapplication Trial Enters 8th Week; $435,000 Involved

Richmond, Va., April 23 (AP).—The jury considering the long drawn-out Fredericksburg bank funds misapplication case today pondered the evidence for the second day and, as the time rolled around for the United States marshal to take the members to their hotel for the night, there were indications they were still far away from a verdict.

In late afternoon, attorneys, court attendants, defendants and their families were advised by the marshal that Judge J. Waties Waring was returning to his hotel for the night and only "an emergency" would bring him back to the Federal District bench or to his chambers before 10 a. m. tomorrow.

The Souse Carolina judge who has presided at the second longest Federal trial in the eastern Virginia district, now in its eighth week, announced he was leaving the court after receiving a note from the jury. It was indicated that the jurors advised the judge they did not believe they were near a verdict or that the judge inferred as much from their note.

That the jury was studying in a thorough manner the complicated transactions that involve nine defendants charged with aiding and abetting in the misapplication of $435,000 of the Farmers and Merchants Bank of Fredericksburg was indicated in that it has called for dozens of the 1500 or more exhibits that went into the evidence at the trial.

## Civil Guards Fight Spanish Guerillas

Madrid, April 23 (U.P.).—Civil guards at Ciudad Real battled a bandit gang yesterday, killing two chieftains of the "second garrison, central guerilla army," it was announced today.

It was the first official reference to an organized guerilla army since Spanish civil war days.

## 80% of Offers Taken At Eden Brothers Auction in La Plata

By John W. Ball
*Post Reporter*

Bidders at South Maryland tobacco auctions yesterday raised their prices. As a result the growers' revolt that marked Tuesday's opening sales virtually subsided.

At the Edelen Brothers warehouse at LaPlata, where angry farmers forced a closing of the market Tuesday, 80 per cent of yesterday's bids were accepted.

Prices on the better grades ranged from 3½ to 4½ cents a pound above Tuesday. On the poorer grades, however, prices were 3 to 6 cents below the day before.

At Upper Marlboro, where three warehouses opened the season yesterday, sales were better than at opening sales Tuesday in neighboring towns. Sales averaged about 20 per cent of the tobacco offered, against an average of 7 per cent at Waldorf, LaPlata and Hughesville the day before.

**100,000 Offered, 23,000 Sold**

Of about 100,000 pounds at Buchheiser Brothers Planters Warehouse, bids were accepted for 23,000.

Growers followed the auctioneer's party up the long rows, often angrily refusing the bids; but the violent arguments heard the day before were missing.

The stocks sold brought better prices than on opening day, May 22, a year ago. Yesterday's sales at Marlboro, 23,000 pounds, averaged 50.44 cents. Last year opening day sales of 86,000 pounds averaged 48 cents.

Only 7000 pounds were sold Tuesday at the LaPlata house. Manager Robert Jamieson said. The average he reported at 51.88 cents a pound against 51.29 a year ago. The biggest buyer was R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Co.

**Averages Above Tuesday**

Last night the estimate for LaPlata was about 80,000 pounds sold yesterday with averages above Tuesday.

Much of the dissatisfaction with prices was due to a widespread expectation that this year's crop would sell far above last year. Increases in the cost of other com-

See TOBACCO Page 3, Column 8.

**'Kangaroo Court' Charged**

## Six Are Accused of Mauling Prisoners in Annapolis Brig

Annapolis, Md., April 23 (AP).—Accusations of mauling and burning of prisoners confined in the United States Naval Academy's brig have resulted in court-martial charges against five Marines and a sailor, the Navy disclosed today.

The men, four of them guards at the North Severn brig for enlisted men and two of them prisoners, are formally charged, the Navy said, in various specifications with beating, kicking and mauling prisoners, with tying them to radiators and steam pipes, and with burning them with cigarettes.

A Navy spokesman said that evidence so far indicates that a "kangaroo" court had been in operation since at least last October and was not discovered until early in February.

No midshipmen are involved in the case. All defendants are from the Marine or Navy enlisted personnel assigned to various duties around the Academy.

One general court-martial already has completed the trial of one of the men, the Navy said.

He is Seaman First Class James Edward Childs, 21, of Camilla, Ga., who was a Negro prisoner in the brig. The court's findings are before Rear Admiral James L. Holloway, jr., Academy superintendent who convened the court.

If a court's findings go to the convening authority, it is an indication the defendant was convicted of at least part of the charges.

Now on trial before another general court is Pfc. Joseph Charles O'Leary, 18, of Buffalo, N. Y., who also was a prisoner in the brig.

The Marine guards, accused of "mistreatment of persons subject"

See BRIG, Page 3, Column 4.

## Relief Bill Debate Hits At Russians

### Nations Under Red Influence Must Be Helped Like Others, Eaton Tells House

By Robert C. Albright
*Post Reporter*

With Russia and satellite nations under heavy attack, the House yesterday opened debate on relief for the starving in liberated countries regardless of political credo.

A vote on the 350-million-dollar general relief measure was postponed until Monday following a shower of restrictive proposals, including one banning any relief for "Communist-dominated" countries.

**Linked Despite Admonition**

The storm of anti-Communist speeches, loosed during Senate debate on the Greek-Turkish aid measure, continued in the House on the general relief bill despite floor admonitions against linking the two.

The four hundred million dollars Greek-Turkish measure, designed to halt communism in the Near East, passed the Senate Tuesday by a vote of 67 to 23. A companion bill, cleared by the House Foreign Affairs Committee, will not reach the House floor until late next week.

The entirely separate general relief bill debated yesterday by the House provides food, clothing and medicine for the suffering in Austria, Greece, Italy, Hungary, Poland, China and Trieste, although none of the seven are specifically named in the bill.

**Called Anti-Propaganda Move**

House Foreign Affairs Chairman Charles A. Eaton (R., N. J.) denounced the Communist ideology as "a mortal enemy," but said the United States to bring aid to the starving must enter some countries under Communist sway, such as Poland and Hungary.

Most members of Eaton's committee backed him up, pointing to the close supervision of relief distribution provided in the bill and pending "strengthening" amendments.

Representative Karl E. Mundt (R., S. Dak). told reporters:

"Distribution of relief behind the iron curtain is one way to break down the propaganda of the Russians."

Representative William M. Colmer (D., Miss.) nonetheless announced he will move Monday to prevent American relief from going to any country under Communist domination.

In related developments:

1. Acting Secretary of State Dean Acheson, in answer to questions by Chairman Eaton, said stringent conditions already in the bill "are calculated to provide adequate assurance that relief aid would reach the people needing it and would not be used to promote the political aims of the government."

Acheson indicated Poland is the only country not qualifying as democratic by holding free elec-

See RELIEF, Page 5, Column 6.

## Drive to List U. S. System Advantages

### Increased Output, Wider Distribution Will Be Streesed In American Plan

*Special Dispatch to The Post*

New York, N. Y., April 23.—Americans are to be shown the advantages of their economic system through a national educational program announced here today.

It will be a campaign to demonstrate that increased production, combined with wider distribution of the benefits, is the proved, the American, way.

Announcement of the project, which has been charted by spokesmen for labor, management and other public interests, was made by the Advertising Council.

The council, a nonprofit organization, conducted campaigns for the sale of War Bonds, for famine relief, the Red Cross, the Community Chest, the National Safety Council and others in wartime.

The campaign, which will utilize all advertising media, will stress 10 important goals of the American economic way of life, namely:

1. The freedom of the individual to work in the callings and localities of his own choice.

2. The freedom of the individual to contract about his own affairs.

3. The freedom of the individual owner of private property to start and manage an enterprise, to invent and profit, to invest in a profit and loss system, to buy and sell in a free market—so long as this freedom does not conflict with the public interest.

4. Freedom to speak, to inquire, to discuss.

5. Protection for the individual against the basic hazards of existence over which he may have no control.

6. Government action in economic affairs when necessary to insure national security or to undertake socially desirable projects when private interests prove inadequate to conduct them.

7. Freest possible competition consistent with the public welfare.

8. Free collective bargaining—the right of labor to organize and to bargain collectively with employers.

9. Expanding productivity as a national necessity. It is to the long-run interest of all to (a) pay labor progressively higher wages in relation to prices; (b) to accomplish this by utilizing greater mechanization, power, efficiency and skill in production and distribution, and (c) to reduce hours of labor and improve real income while increasing the volume of production and distribution.

10. Increased recognition of human values as a prerequisite to better living. A technological society inevitably produces industrial displacement and unemployment. Unemployment insurance, employment services, vocational retraining have been partial answers, but much remains to be done.

## *Deaf-Mute Dies Trying to Save Friend From Fire*

Tampa, Fla., April 23 (AP).—A deaf-mute gave his life today trying to save a fellow worker from fire after other fellow workers could not interpret his gestures.

The body of the deaf-mute, A. E. Sherman, welder's helper, was recovered several hours later from from the still blazing ruins of the storage area of the Florida Tar Products Co., at nearby Six Mile Creek.

Soon after the flames first arose in tanks of creosote and other tar products, Sherman dashed out of the burning area, gesturing wildly, but when other workers were unable to determine his meaning, he ran back into the inferno toward where M. C. Hickey, the welder, was last seen.

## *Jerusalem Gates Shut by British As Lights Go Out*

Jerusalem, April 23 (U.P.).—A mysterious power failure plunged Jerusalem into pitch darkness tonight, and British military authorities, fearing an all-out Jewish underground attack, ordered all the city's gates closed.

Police and military forces immediately were alerted, to repel any assault.

Four British soldiers were wounded, one seriously, when a land mine exploded near two army trucks near Tel Aviv tonight and underground agents opened automatic rifle fire on them from a nearby orange grove. One truck was blown off the road.

## *Health Rule Set for Pets On Navy Ships*

Secretary of the Navy James Forrestal has cracked down on sailors taking pets aboard ships of the United States Navy.

He has issued a general order barring from the Fleet all dogs, cats, monkeys and other assorted pets who can't prove they are healthy.

So far as the Navy is concerned, the order is expected to end an ancient custom of the sea—the appearance of a sizable menagerie aboard ship a day or two out of port.

In prewar days, some ship and fleet commanders conducted rigid inspections to bar such stowaways, but there was no Navy-wide rule. During the war, even those local regulations were largely forgotten.

Don't take it, however, that Secretary Forrestal's strict, new dog-catcher law means that he hates animals. On the contrary, the Navy chief is very fond of cats. Mrs. Whiskers, the Forrestal cat, is usually found on the Secretary's lap when he's home.

The order, in fact, was strongly recommended to Forrestal by the Navy Medical and Surgery Bureau and the Public Health Service in a drive to strengthen national quarantine rules.

It permits a pet aboard a naval ship or plane only if its owner can prove that it has had a rabies vaccination within the past six months and has been certified by a veterinarian or doctor as being free from any disease harmful to man.

Mrs. Whiskers, we are assured on highest authority, meets all Navy health regulations.

**Latest Export "Takes"**

## *Merchant's Price-Cut Plan Spreads From Newburyport*

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
*Newburyport housewives take advantage of the town's 10 per cent price cut and stock up in a fruit store*

## Butter Prices To Drop 4 Cts. In Some Stores

### D. C. Survey Shows Meat Going Down, Eggs to Be Higher

By Robert Bruskin
*Post Reporter*

Butter will drop four cents a pound in some Washington area stores today.

Bread, which may have been butterless these many months, isn't going up or down.

Some meat will drop eleven cents a pound today but cooking pots are still high.

Madame's underthings show no tendency to skid even if President Truman urges lower prices. But vegetable juice, full of vitamins and cures for hangovers, are coming down this week. Eggs, however, will be two cents higher a dozen today.

**Waiting for Other Fellow**

A survey of Washington merchants and chain stores by The Post indicated these changes.

The survey also showed that harassed retailers are inclined to wait until wholesalers cut prices. And the wholesalers would prefer to wait until the manufacturer or producer reduces.

Safeway Stores disclosed the butter decrease. Other chain and independent stores indicated similar plans. The 4-cent drop in retail price follows a 2-cent drop yesterday on the New York butter exchange.

Safeway prices indicated meat price reductions from 2 to 11 cents per pound in the cheaper cuts. For instance, lamb neck (with the bone in) dropped 11 cents. It will sell for 19 cents a pound.

The trend in food reduction is similar to that reported for the entire country by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, although Washington has had a higher price level than many other cities. Other consumer goods, BLS reported, are continuing the slow advance.

Small reductions were reported by most Washington department stores.

Charles B. Dulcan, sr., vice president and general manager of the Hecht Co., declared "customers will buy" if prices are moderate.

Last week Dulcan took the ini-

See PRICES Page 4, Column 5.

## John Swanson's Idea Of 10% Markdown Adopted Across U. S.

By Dorothea Andrews
*Post Reporter*

Newburyport, Mass., April 23.—Newburyport is a little town you might have trouble spotting on the map.

Until the middle of the eighteenth century, when a shift in a Merrimac River sandbar made such things impossible, Newburyport was a seafaring town. Its captains went to faraway places. Fortunes were made in a three-way transfer of rum, molasses and Negroes in the days when slave-trading was legal.

When Newburyport ceased to be a seaport, it became an industrial town. Its citizens now are more concerned with the market in shoes, because Newburyport is a shoe-making town, and in hats, for nearby Amesbury has one of the largest hat-manufacturing concerns in the world.

People aren't buying shoes and hats like they used to—prices are too high. That means, in turn, that shoes and hats won't be manufactured until present goods are sold. That means, again in turn, labor will be laid off. That means, etc., there is even less money in circulation in Newburyport. And that, in the end, means financial strangulation.

That was the story of Newburyport until last week. That, of course, is not a unique story. The same thing is happening in other commodities all over the United States.

That is no longer the story in Newburyport. Now there is the Newburyport plan—the plan for the little people—the merchants and consumers—to get together with the big people—the wholesalers and manufacturers—and bring prices down by sheer force of numbers.

The Newburyport plan—now working in 171 out of 172 Newburyport retail outlets—was born in the mind of John Swanson, a local hardware merchant.

He took it to Norman J. Randell, executive secretary of the North Eastern Essex Development Council. A meeting of a few merchants was called, attended by the town mayor, big, Irish, John M. Kelleher.

Then, last Thurday night, the idea was put up to the town merchants. It was accepted first by 157 of them—now by all but one.

As a result, when a Newbury-

See ANDREWS, Page 4, Column 1.

**More Recruits Join Fight**

## Price Cuts Are Announced In Soap, Fats, Wire, Records

New York, April 23 (AP).—The battle for lower prices found new recruits today in the ranks of makers of soap, fats, oils, chemicals, wire and cables, music records and producers of Broadway plays.

There remained a strong warning, however, from manufacturers and wholesalers that "really widespread price reduction" cannot come until labor and material costs stop soaring.

The first big break in the price of soaps came when Colgate-Palmolive-Peet Co. announced at Jersey City, N. J., a 10 per cent cut in bulk soap.

Lever Bros. in Boston announced a 10 per cent cut on all major soap products and glycerine "in response to President Truman's appeal," and M. Werk Co. said in Cincinnati a 10 per cent cut will be made.

Prices of fats and oils, highly important in soap making, have dropped substantially, paving the way for a cut in soap. Soybean oil, cottonseed oil, peanut oil, corn oil, coconut oil and tallow have been marked down anywhere from 6¾ to 11 cents a pound.

Hog prices continued to slide in Chicago, although at a slower rate, and were off 25 to 75 cents a hundredweight. Cattle prices were steady to lower and sheep steady to higher.

Other reductions included:

General Cable Co.—Cuts of 6 to 12 per cent on copper wires.

Continental Record Co.—20 per cent cut on popular music records.

Broadway has started to trim prices of plays and musicals. One hit musical, "Carousel," has cut the top price from $6 to $4.80.

As an indication of what sugar

See COSTS, Page 4 Column 3.

## Strike Leader Roughed Girl Passing Line, Police Say

### Another Arrested For Jostling as Jeers and Hoots Greet Workers

By Sam Stavisky
*Post Reporter*

Police arrested a woman striker yesterday, when jeers and catcalls flared into hip-jostling and shin-kicking on a telephone picket line here.

The clash occurred in front of the Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co., 723 13th st. nw., shortly after a "flying squadron" of morale boosters had reinforced the normal line and formed a chain of 75 pickets at 5 p. m.

When nonstriking employes of the phone company started to leave the building after their day's work, the pickets jeered and hooted, and cried out "Scabs!"

Then, according to Police Sergt. A. S. Douglas, one of the girls leaving the building was abruptly kicked in the shins by Mrs. Mary Gannon, president of the Washington Telephone Traffic Union.

Sergt. Douglas said he reprimanded Mrs. Gannon, and turned to see Mrs. Mary Ellen Hurley, 42, of 1620 B st. ne., swing her hips and jostle another girl leaving the building. He arrested Mrs. Hurley and charged her with disorderly conduct. She was released at First Precinct on $5 collateral for appearance in court April 29.

Mrs. Hurley, who said she had worked for C. & P. for 20 years, denied the police sergeant's charge and told a Post reporter that the girl leaving the building was the aggressor, and had bumped the picket.

Mrs. Gannon, leader of the striking telephone operators, also denied the kicking allegation, and said to The Post reporter: "Why didn't he (the police officer) arrest me then?"

Mrs. Gannon accompanied Mrs. Hurley to the police station, and both returned to the picket lines after the latter was released.

**Jeering at Hyattsville**

Another picket line incident occurred yesterday at noon in front of the Hyattsville exchange, Baltimore ave. and Jefferson st.

There, some 50 travelling pickets arrived in a bus, joined the dozen regulars and started singing and chanting. Soon there was a cross fire of jeering between the pickets and employes lining the exchange building windows.

The verbal barrage was ended only by the intervention of Chief of Police Howard H. Holmes, who rebuked both sides and restored comparative quiet.

Meanwhile, the Labor Department yesterday renewed efforts to end the Nation-wide telephone walkout, in its 18th day today.

**Negotiations May Reopen**

Edgar L. Warren, director of the United States Conciliation Service, announced he had invited three key subsidiaries of the Bell Telephone System and corresponding affiliates of the 340,000 striking workers to resume deadlocked negotiations in Washington.

The invitation was extended to the Long Lines Division of the American Telephone & Telegraph Co., Southwestern Bell Telephone

See PHONE, Page 4, Column 4.

## *Cut Out Luxuries And Eat Better, Farm Chief Says*

*By The Associated Press*

A farm organization leader suggested yesterday that Americans could afford better diets—thus providing larger markets for the farmer—if they spent less for whisky, sports, amusements and luxuries.

John H. Davis, executive secretary of the National Council of Farmer Cooperatives, told the House Agriculture Committee he thinks too much emphasis is placed on the idea that the size of family incomes largely determines the amount spent on food. He added:

"When one sees the total sums spent annually in America for items less vital to health than food, such as amusements, sports, tobacco, liquors and luxuries of various types, one wonders if family income is really the limiting factor on food purchase that it is commonly assumed to be."

The committee is considering farm legislation.

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# Federal School Aid Meets Opposition

**Post-Annapolis**

## Monterey Favored for Navy School

A House Armed Services subcommittee approved yesterday legislation to establish a naval postgraduate school at Monterey, Calif.

The subcommittee voted 6 to 2, Chairman Bates (R., Mass.) said, to limit to $2,600,000 funds for establishment of the school by purchase and conversion of the Del Monte Hotel property.

The Navy said the Del Monte property can accommodate 500 officers immediately.

Bates said that Fort Barrancas, Fla., recommended by Representative Sikes (D., Fla.) as a site for the school, had been acquired by the Navy for purposes "not fully disclosed but satisfactory to Representative Sikes."

Representative Sasscer (D., Md.) suggested thaat the Navy's mine warfare station at Solomons Island, Md., be considered for a 500-officer postgraduate school before establishment of a large new school on the West Coast.

Bates said the postgraduate training of 500 officers at Newport, R. I., 500 at Annapolis and 500 in various universities would continue, in addition to the 500 expected at Monterey, under the pending legislation.

Bates said the committee decided to consider later the original proposal to erect a permanent 3000-officer school at Monterey.

The subcommittee's approval of Monterey followed a report from a special Navy board appointed to investigate the possibility of converting the Army's surplus Fort Stevens, Oreg., into a naval postgraduate school.

Capt. Thomas F. Darden, assistant chief of the Navy planning board, reported Fort Stevens didn't have adequate housing, that small boat maneuvers would have to be conducted in the main ship channel of the Columbia River, that adjacent ocean areas were too rough for small boats because of high winds, and that facilities for underwater sounding instructions weren't satisfactory.

### Masonic Group Says States Can Finance Systems

By The Associated Press

Masons of the southeastern United States suggested yesterday that the financing of education should be left to the States and legislation to provide Federal aid to schools should be defeated.

John H. Cowles, commander of the Southern Jurisdiction of the Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite of Freemasonry, told a Senate subcommittee:

1. "There is no State in the Union which at this time is not more able financially to maintain its schools than the Federal Government is to contribute to such maintenance."

2. Income of the States is rising, leaving surpluses in most, and they are increasing their school appropriations.

3. Federal aid tends to give the Government control of the schools.

Cowles objected to provisions of legislation the subcommittee is considering which would permit granting of Federal funds to private and church schools.

**Catholic Aid Opposed**

Cowles' assistant, Elmer E. Rogers, called on the Senators to defeat what he called "the constant and insistent demands of the Roman Catholic Church for financial aid from our national, State and municipal governments."

Five other witnesses urged enactment of some legislation to provide for Federal aid. They were:

1. George F. Zook, representing the American Council on Education, who urged appropriation of as much as one billion dollars a year;

2. Mrs. Stanley G. Cook of Indian Head, Md., representing the National Congress of Parents and Teachers, who said this country is making a "puny investment . . . in its future";

3. David I. Ashe of the United Parents Associations of New York City, who declared that "support of public education is a sound investment from an economic point of view";

4. Samuel R. Levering of Ararat, Va., speaking for the Friends Committee on National Legislation, who told the Senators that in many areas of the country "we have schooling which is not the right or heritage of the American child";

5. Jesse P. Bogue of the American Association of Junior Colleges, Washington, who urged Federal aid to "insure the gradual up-grading of education at all levels."

**Inequalities Cited**

Testifying in support of legislation which would make grants to the States to help support their school systems, Zook said inequalities in opportunity which exist in the various States can be corrected only by Federal aid.

He told a Senate Public Welfare Subcommittee that he speaks for about 950 educational associations and institutions.

"I have come to the conclusion that as much as 500 million dollars per year should be appropriated for the support of education at all levels, including aid for needy and capable students," he said in his prepared statement.

"The GI Bill of Rights has demonstrated the fact that there are large numbers of young people who will, if they have an opportunity, take advantage of a university or college education and will devote themselves very seriously to the most effective use of such an opportunity."

Zook said wide disparities in salaries of teachers—ranging from a median of about $2600 in New York to $559 in Mississippi—can be corrected only by passage of such legislation as the subcommittee is considering.

## Three Booked In Theft of U.S. Machine Guns

A far-flung Federal Bureau of Investigation net yesterday hauled in a wealthy Maryland landowner and the son of a Texas railroad executive in the theft of $20,000 worth of Army weapons.

Arrested by agents in Clinton, Okla., they were:

Karl John Eisenhardt, 50, one-time Government official and owner of the 400-acre Twyford Hall Farms, three miles north of Ellicott City, Md.

Edward Browder, jr., Amarillo, Tex., who said his father is secretary-treasurer of the Santa Fe Railroad.

A third man, J. Meredith Russell of Baltimore, 24-year-old former Army pilot, was arrested at Pimlico, Md., airport early Tuesday night. He has admitted, the FBI says, unloading the weapons from a plane in Baltimore about April 14.

The cache of guns—20 .50-caliber and 1 .30-caliber—was uncovered when agents raided Eisenhardt's elaborate estate early Tuesday morning. Extra parts and ammunition also were found.

Eisenhardt, identified as president of a new Pan American Transport, Inc., represented the board of economic warfare in Venezuela and Colombia between March 8, 1943, and September 22, 1945, when he resigned. The State Department disclosed he had the title of special assistant to the American Ambassadors in Caracas and Bogota but was not a State Department employe.

Browder, said he had been employed as a pilot for Eisenhardt for about two months.

(In Washington, Sante Fe officials said they list an E. F. Browder, Amarillo, as secretary-treasurer and transfer agent of the Panhandle Santa Fe Railroad, which is a part of the main Santa Fe system.)

Special FBI Agent Fred Hallford of Oklahoma City, said the guns were removed from Bush Field at Augusta, Ga., and flown to Baltimore in a surplus B-25 bomber. They were hidden two days in the basement of the Twyford Hall farms.

Federal warrants have been issued at Augusta for the three men, charging them with theft of the weapons.

Russell was arraigned in Baltimore yesterday and ordered held under $5000 bond. His attorney George M. Brady, described him as a member of a "fine Baltimore family," living in a fashionable section of the city, and added that he was recently married.

## Fabled Financier Sentenced to Jail

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
SERGE RUBINSTEIN
*Gets 2½ Years*

## Draft-Dodging Millionaire Gets 2½ Years

New York, April 23 (U.P.).—Serge Rubinstein, 38, millionaire international financier who escaped wartime service by three times winning a reversal of a 1-A classification, today was sentenced to serve two and one-half years in prison and pay a $50,000 fine for draft evasion.

Rubinstein, whose widespread financial holdings have been estimated to total more than five million dollars, was found guilty on five counts.

United States District Judge J. F. T. O'Connor set the sentence. A jury convicted him yesterday.

Two codefendants convicted with Rubinstein were given suspended sentences and fined $10,000 each. Allen Gordon Foster, former director of the Panhandle Producing and Refining Co., a Rubinstein company, and James C. Hart, former president of Taylorcraft Aviation Corp., were found guilty on two counts of aiding Rubinstein in falsely representing himself as engaged in essential war work.

The court denied a motion of his attorney to admit Rubinstein to bail awaiting appeal of the conviction.

The Russian-born financier, who claims Portuguese citizenship, was visibly disturbed but remained silent as he was sentenced.

### Pope Urges Morality As Peace Foundation

Vatican City, April 23 (U.P.).—Pope Pius called upon the world today to "respect and observe the moral foundations . . . of harmony" in order to consolidate peace. He spoke in Spanish when Uruguayan Minister to the Holy See Alfredo Carbonelli de Bali presented his credentials.

"Conferences of statesmen will never be able to give mankind, which is tired of battling, lasting peace unless all—both governors and governed—respect and observe the moral foundations of the true spirit of harmony," he said.

### Truman Sees Press Today

President Truman will hold his regular weekly news conference at 4 p. m. today.

## Wallace Favors Fifty Billions For World Reconstruction

Paris, April 23 (AP).—Henry A. Wallace in a series of speeches today called for a 50-billion-dollar world reconstruction program and declared the United States would have the gravest depression of its history unless it took the lead in world-wide repair of the ravages of war.

"This will be one of the most serious depressions the United States has ever had, a most amazing phenomenon which will affect the whole world," the former Vice President tonight told the Centre d'Etudes de la Politique Etrangere, a French organization similar to the Foreign Policy Association in the United States.

Predicting the situation would "come to a head in four or six years in a devastating way unless we are prepared to meet it thoughtfully," the American also predicted a minor United States depression next year but said this probably would be alleviated by increased armaments expenditures or by loans to foreign nations.

Earlier, at a news conference he said Russia should get 10 billion dollars to 17 billion dollars worth of goods and services in the 50-billion-dollar world economic reconstruction program which, he made clear, would come mostly from the United States.

In a speech before the American Veterans Committee, Wallace outlined his creed for world unity and peace, declaring his belief that "toughness breeds toughness and that bothe the United States and Russia by their actions have already undermined the solemn cause for which their young men died."

In a third address delivered to a closed meeting of the Foreign Affairs Committee of the National Assembly, Wallace was said to have repeated his previous criticisms of the proposed American loans to Greece and Turkey.

About 150 of the 1000 members of the French Parliament invited were reported in attendance. Representatives of the Socialist, Radical Socialist and Popular Republican Parties were present, but most were Communists, parliamentary correspondents said.

In yet a fourth speech, Wallace spoke to the Union Nationale des Intellectuels, a group of French scientists and scholars, along the lines of his talk to the veterans.

Summing up his "convictions" on the world situation, Wallace told the veterans he recognized there were conflicts between capitalism, communism and socialism but that he did not believe they were irreconcilable.

"I believe that the United States is committeed by her history to a democratic civilization of competitive enterprise at a time when most of the rest of the world, afflicted by the misery of war and scarcity, is moving toward socialism or communism," he said.

"I believe Russia is committed by her history of centuries of egarist tyranny to the use of repressive measures as an essential element in holding the Soviets together until such time as an abundance of consumers goods makes possible the freedoms which mean so much to us in the West.

"I belive the religion of Russia will continue to be communism and that even though there is no Russia-inspired international in the future, local Communists playing the Moscow line by ear will have considerable influence in all nations whesre there is scarcity."

He told the French group devoted to foreign affairs that Russia would be in a very powerful position in a few years because of her population increases.

"Atomic energy will play a promiment part in the future development of Siberia," he predicted.

The great danger to peace, he said, was that the United States, in order to solve a depression, would increase its budgets for armaments and force other nations to do likewise.

In his news conference Wallace said the 50-billion-dollar world reconstruction program should be administered on a priority basis by a United Nations commission.

"Russia as the greatest war sufferer would, of course, require the most aid," he said. "Greece and other hard-hit countries would be given their share."

### Invitation From BBC Declined by Stassen

London, April 23 (AP).—Harold E. Stassen, Republican leader who said he is in Europe "to listen a lot and say little," declined an opportunity to broadcast here, the British Broadcasting Corporation said today.

He was offered as much time on the air as Henry A. Wallace had recently.

"As a matter of fact, we asked Mr. Stassen before we asked Mr. Wallace, because we heard about Mr. Stassen's visit first," said P. Ryan, BBC news editor. "Inviting distinguished Americans to speak over our network is a long-standing BBC policy."

Stassen had lunch today with Prime Minister Attlee, Minister of State Hector McNeil and United States Ambassador Lewis W. Douglas.

Meanwhile, the British government reaffirmed that it would take no action against the government-owned BBC for permitting Wallace to use its facilities for an attack on the Truman Doctrine. Assistant Postmaster General W. A. Burke, who has responsibility for the BBC, told Commons it was the policy of successive governments to afford the BBC independence in the choice of programs and program material.

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# Virginia News

## Low Bid $177,454 on New Rail Overpass Near Bealeton; Other Projects Listed

Richmond, Va., April 23 (AP).—The State Highway Department today approved a low bid of $177,454 submitted by Robert T. Main Co., Roanoke, for construction of 1.12 miles of macadam surface treatment and a Southern Railroad overpass near Bealeton on Route 17 in Fauquier County.

The highway department also approved a low bid of $889,556 submitted by McDowell & Wood of Roanoke for construction of superstructure for a bridge across the New River near Radford.

The department also today announced rejection of two bids for construction work entered last week and approved the following:

A low bid of $319,143 made by Hecler Brothers of Richmond for construction of 2.51 miles of four-lane concrete roadway with a depressed median strip on Route 60 from a point 1.29 miles east of the intersection of Route 155 to a point 1.22 miles west of the intersection of the two roads. Included in this project is a bridge across Jones Run.

A low bid of $304,652 submitted by Albert Brothers Contractors, Inc., Salem, for building 2.4 miles of macadam roadway and a bridge across Coppers Creek on Route 60 in Russell County.

A low bid submitted by Campbell & Graves, Lynchburg, of $45,809 for the superstructure of a bridge over Fall Creek on Route 58 in Pittsylvania County.

A low bid of $34,130 submitted by R. H. Rose of Richmond, for 2.3 miles of grading and drainage on Route 624 in Augusta County near Lyndhurst.

Alow bid of $53,717 submitted by James Gibbons Co., of Relay, Md., for construction of 6.154 miles of bituminous highway on Routes 656 and 669 in Accomack County.

### Budget Hearing Today

**Manassas, Va., April 23.—The Prince William County Board of Supervisors has scheduled a final public hearing on the county budget for 10 a. m. tomorrow in the county courthouse at Manassas. The tentative budget, approved last month, is balanced at $303,571. The tax rate has been tentatively set at $2.65 per hundred dollars valuation which is more than a dollar per hundred over the present tax rate. The total school budget is tentatively set at $375,845.**

### Transit Hearing Set

*Richmond, Va., April 23 (AP). The State Corporation Commission has set May 22 as the date for a hearing on the application of Colonial Transit Co. for a certificate of public convenience and necessity to operate between Fredericksburg and Fairview Beach.*

### Rites for Mrs. Milford

Culpeper, Va., April 23.—Graveside services were held this afternoon at the family section of Fairview Cemetery, Culpeper, for Mrs. Georgie Flint Milford, who died at her home here on Monday.

A native of Culpeper, she was the widow of Dr. Henson Arthur Milford of Five Forks, Ala., and with her family returned to her home here following his death some years ago.

Surviving are three daughters, Miss Nettie Flint Milford, member of the Culpeper school faculty and director of the junior choir of Episcopal Church; Mrs. Georgianna Garrison of Washington, and Mrs. William J. Carpenter of Culpeper; also a grandson and her mother, Mrs. Sallie George Flint, and her aunt, Miss Susie George, with whom she made her home.

### Unruh Seeks Reelection

**Fredericksburg, Va., April 23. Charles F. Unruh of Kinsale, a veteran member of the House of Delegates, has announced his candidacy for reelection from the counties of King George, Westmorland and Northumberland, subject to the Democratic primary.**

### Art Exhibit at School

*Manassas, Va., April 23.—A county-wide art exhibit is being held by Prince William County school students this week in the gymnasium of the Manassas State Vocational School. The exhibits are open to the public from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m. each day. Work of students from the first grades through high school is on display.*

### Nine Teachers Resign

Fredericksburg, Va., April 23.—Fifty teachers were reappointed to the Fredericksburg school system for the 1947-48 session last night by the school board which announced the resignations of nine others. The resignations included Mrs. Elizabeth S. Courtney, a teacher for more than four decades and for some years principal of James Monroe High School; F. Remnie Tubbs, assistant JM principal; John B. Madden, director of athletics; Miss Katherine Jamison, Miss Eleanor Wade and Andrew B. Petach of James Monroe; Mrs. Mary B. Hyman and Ernest W. Jones, Walker-Grant School.

### Flu Cases Decline

**Richmond, Va., April 23 (AP).—New cases of influenza in Virginia were one third fewer last week than in the preceding week, the Bureau of Communicable Diseases, State Department of Health, reported.**

**In the week ended April 19 there were 3243 new cases reported, while in the preceding week there were 4873.**

### Pageant Funds Sought

Richmond, Va., April 23 (AP).—Money makes the mare go. It also makes the chairman of the State Conservation Commission go. So William A. Wright prepared to leave today for northern Virginia on a money-raising jaunt in behalf of the Jamestown pageant.

The main barrier to the project planned to open this summer in the first of the annual presentations on Williamsburg's Lake Matoaca, Wright said, appears to be of a financial nature. Paul Green, the playwright and author of North Carolina's "Lost Colony" pageant, already has completed the first draft of the Virginia historical drama and is now revising his script. Also, Wright said, construction of the amphitheater is progressing nicely.

Wright will visit Warrenton, Middleburg, Fredericksburg and other areas in northern Virginia on the funds-raising mission.

### Cavern Fete Slated

**Winchester, Va., April 23 (AP). Representative Burr P. Harrison of the Seventh Virginia District will head a delegation of distinguished persons who will greet Queen Shenandoah XX in Endless Caverns Sunday in the first of a series of activities preceding the Shenandoah Apple Blossom Festival here May 1 and 2, festival officials announced today.**

**Miss Jean Cartwright Lane, daughter of Governor and Mrs. William Preston Lane of Maryland, will be crowned May 1 and will reign over the two-day apple blossom festival.**

### Spring Frolic Tomorrow

*Manassas, Va., April 23.—The Quantico Lions Club will sponsor a spring frolic at the Dumfries School Friday from 9 p. m. until 1 a. m. for the benefit of a community center for the Quantico-Triangle-Dumfries area. A beauty contest will be a feature and prizes include a new auto, radio and other articles.*

### Science Group to Meet

Fredericksburg, Va., April 23 (AP).—Dr. Edward Alvey, jr., president of the education section of the Virginia Academy of Science, announced yesterday that the body would meet at the University of Virginia May 9.

Emphasis will be placed upon education and its connection with conservation of natural resources.

### Missing Boy Hunted

**Portsmouth, Va., April 23 (AP). Discovery of the wave-battered 9-foot homemade skiff in which Bruce Johnson, 13, went sailing Sunday, spurred the search today for the missing Woodrow Wilson High School pupil.**

**Searchers found the sailboat, partly submerged, yesterday near a Portsmouth waterfront railway pier.**

**Coast Guard craft have combed the entire Norfolk-Portsmouth harbor area in the search for the boy.**

### More Auto Tags Issued

*Berryville, Va., April 23. Two hundred and ninety more 1947 auto plates were issued this year than last according to W. D. Burtner. The local agent reported sales totaling 1922 for the period March 15 to April 15 and cash receipts of $28,030.27.*

### Marine Hero Is Dead

Fredericksburg, Va., April 23.—Kenneth W. Seymour, 30-year-old Marine hero of Fredericksburg who won the Silver Star, Bronze Star and Presidential Unit Citation in combat on Guadalcanal, Tarawa and Iwo Jima, died in the Long Beach (Calif.) Naval Hospital last night following a major operation. Seymour was retired recently as a platoon sergeant after eight years of service. He was seriously wounded on Iwo Jima.

Surviving are his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Seymour of this city; his wife; a 2-year-old son, Kenneth, jr., and a sister, Miss Jean Seymour of Fredericksburg. His father is a retired Marine sergeant major.

### Will Name 'Smile Queen'

**Fredericksburg, Va., April 23. A "Smile Queen" will be crowned at the annual ring dance of the junior class of Mary Washington College here Saturday night. Jack Smith, radio singer; William Brennan, radio producer, and Yale Joel, Life magazine photographer, will select the queen from 40 contestants.**

**The 40 will be chosen this week by a student committee, which will seek 10 girls in each class with "the most charming smile." Mary Washington was selected as the scene of the contest by Smith after magazine representatives credited it with the "highest general smiling atmosphere."**

### Oyster Rock Case Argued

Richmond, Va., April 23 (AP).—A civil case involving oyster rocks in the Rappahannock River was argued before the Virginia Supreme Court of Appeals today as the court concluded its April session.

The court heard argument in the appeal of Fred Nuttall from a judgment of the Lancaster County Circuit Court dismissing his suit for mandamus against Charles M. Lankford, jr., State commissioner of fisheries.

Nuttall sued to compel the commissioner to lease him 126.8 acres of oyster rocks in the Rappahannock which had been leased for many years to the Morattico Packing Co. Nuttall contended the company's lease expired.

### Student Dies in Crash

**Charlottesville, Va., April 23 (AP).—State police reported that Charles Edward Herndon, 23, of Charlottesville, a student at the University of Virginia, was injured fatally when his car crashed into a tree on Route 29, one fourth of a mile south of Ruckersville, in Greene County, today. Herndon died en route to a Charlottesville hospital.**

# Tobacco Prices and Auctioneer's Chant Rise Together

"WHO'LL MAKE IT MORE . . .?"—At the sale of Maryland loose-leaf yesterday in La Plata, Tobacco Auctioneer E. B. Maynard chants at bidders. As much as 80 per cent of the bids were accepted by growers

PRIDE OF SOUTHERN MARYLAND—In the Edelen Brothers warehouse in La Plata, tobacco grown in southern Maryland goes on the block. Farmers who balked at low prices offered by buyers Tuesday, yesterday got 3½ to 4½ cents a pound better than on opening day. An estimated 80,000 pounds of the leaf were auctioned

# 63 Schools To Compete for State Laurels

Charlottesville, Va., April 23 (AP). Sixty-three Virginia high schools will send more than 200 sponsors and contestants to the thirty-second annual Virginia High School League State literary and forensic meet to be held at the University of Virginia on Friday and Saturday.

With finalists in each of the seven literary contests already determined as a result of previous State-wide elimination contests, figures released today by Richard R. Fletcher, the league's executive secretary, show that meet representation will include: Ten group one, 29 group two, and 22 group three high schools in the State. Competing for top laurels will be 82 boys and 87 girls who will come from all sections of the State, including such widely separated schools as Northampton on the Eastern Shore and Wallace in Washington County.

**Schools in Three Groups**

Sponsored by the league, jointly with the extension division of the university, the meet will determine State championships in each of the three groups of schools in debating, boys' public speaking, girls' public speaking, boys' prose reading, girls' prose reading, poetry reading and spelling. Winning performances in debate, reading, and speaking will be recorded by the university's school of speech.

Schools entering the debate contests will send both affirmative and negative teams to argue the question: Resolved, That the Federal Government Should Provide a System of Complete Medical Care Available to All Citizens at Public Expense." Group one schools who will vie for the group one State debate championship will include George Washington of Alexandria, Maury of Norfolk, Andrew Lewis of Salem, Jefferson Senior of Roanoke and Washington-Lee of Arlington.

The two-day meet will open Friday at 2 p. m. at the university's Peabody Hall auditorium with an address of welcome by Dr. Ivey F. Lewis, dean of the college of arts and sciences of the university, to be followed by general and contest instructions by Fletcher and Dr. Karl R. Wallace, professor of speech at the university, who is serving as contests chairman.

**Faculty to Judge**

Members of the faculty and the varsity debating team of the university will serve as contest judges for the meet. Winners will be announced at a final assembly to be held at the auditorium of Madison Hall, Saturday at 2 p. m., when awards will be presented to winners of group championships.

A full schedule of social and athletic activities has been arranged by the university for the visiting contestants, commencing with a dance in Madison Hall Friday night sponsored by the university Young Men's Christian Association. On Saturday tours of the grounds and Monticello will be conducted for visitors by members of the YMCA and the Jefferson Society. The afternoon calendar will feature a tennis match between Virginia and North Carolina and an intra-squad varsity football game at Scott Stadium.

# Teach Them How To Make Apple Pie Fruit Trade Told

Winchester, Va., April 23.—Any advertising program for apples should include a campaign to educate people how to make apple pies, Truman Nold, executive secretary of the National Apple Institute, told members of the Frederick County Fruit Growers Association at their April meeting.

People aren't consuming apple pies like they once did, and you can't blame them when less than half of those baked today are fit to be called apple pies, the speaker said.

A. H. Teske, VPI horticulturist, said that the buds are coming out rapidly and predicted that while the 1947 crop will be under last year, the Stayman and York yield should be reasonably good.

# Shepherd College Crowns a Queen

MISS JEAN MELVIN, A sophomore at Shepherd College in West Virginia, was crowned "Queen Shepherd XVIII" at a dance as a result of having been chosen most attractive woman at the college in a contest sponsored by Alpha Psi Omega

# BRIG

From Page 1

to their orders and being held for trial, are:

Corpl. William Edgar Harrison, 18, of Temple, Texas, provost sergeant of the brig; Corpl. Harold Nelson St. Clair, 20, of Chattanooga, Tenn.; Pfc. Roger Eugene Fontaine, 18, of Grand Coulee, Wash., and Pfc. Arthur Elsworth Fanin, jr., 21, of Logan, W. Va.

**All Plead Innocent**

All the accused pleaded innocent.

The guards are accused of ordering prisoners, among them O'Leary, to strike and beat other prisoners.

The situation became known, the spokesman said, on February 11 when two prisoners, Seaman First Class Theodore R. Vissakay and Seaman First Class Alexander R. Leon were removed from the brig to the academy hospital for treatment of injuries.

They told their story to Dr. A. V. M. Mortensen, who immediately conferred with Capt. Wallin F. Peterson, commander of the receiving ship Reina Mercedes and commander of enlisted personnel at the academy and nearby installations.

Captain Peterson ordered an investigation and some of the arrests occurred the next day.

The specification against Fanin said that on February 12, as he was being moved from his post, he remarked to one of the alleged victims, Steward's Mate Second Class Edward H. Neal, jr.:

"If I get soaked for this, if it takes 15 years, I will get you for this."

The Navy said that information at hand was that when prisoners arrived at the brig they were told they would be under "jurisdiction" of the "kangaroo" court and must follow its orders.

Some of the prisoners, the spokesman said, carried out instructions of the guards in maltreating other inmates.

The brig is on the second floor of a brick building across the Severn River from the academy. It is so arranged that a sentry cannot observe the washroom and the Navy said most of the offenses took place in that room.

The specifications against Childs charged that he struck a prisoner with a leather belt; hit seven others with his fists; struck, kicked and jumped upon a prisoner; and tied another's wrists to an overheated radiator.

Some of the victims, the Navy said, were burned on the wrists when tied to radiator or steam pipes, and some bore cigarette burns on their bodies.

Capt. Thomas Coggins is in charge of the Marine detachment at the academy. Captain Peterson's report said there was no negligence upon the part of the Marine commandant and that he cooperated in the inquiry.

The special judge advocate prosecuting the cases is Comdr. James B. Denton.

# 3 Virginians Face Charges Of Tax Fraud

Richmond, Va., April 23 (AP).—The district attorney's office said today that the trials of three Virginians charged with filing fraudulent income tax returns over a period of years during the war probably would be set for the latter part of May.

The three are Charles C. Bova of Roanoke, Mrs. J. Z. Ruskin of Abingdon and Walton L. Carper of Covington. A grand jury returned true bills against them earlier this month but, as yet, the office of the clerk of the Eastern District Court has not compiled its trial calendar.

Bova was named in a three-count indictment which listed his return for the 1941 tax year as net income of $8747.20 when it should have been $21,220.70; for 1942, $5076.93 when his net was $14,557.53 and for 1943, $15,024.71 when it should have been $60,697.06. James E. Ottaway was named in all three counts as defendants who participated in filing the returns and Carl E. Wiseman was named also in the third count.

Mrs. Ruskin's indictment for the 1941 through 1944 tax years, net income reported and that alleged by the Government to have been received, showed: 1941, $956.72 and $13,416.30; 1942, $1813.37 and $16,540.88; 1943, $1685.45 and $21,375.13; 1944, $10,111.41 and $26,100.12.

For Carper 1941, $1777.19 and $15,101.50; 1942, net loss of $9013.18 and $22,250.43; 1943, net loss of $223.46 and $10,374.25; 1944, $1961.73 and $11,153.27.

# Md. Sales Tax Aides to Get 3% of Total

Baltimore, April 23 (AP).—Collectors of Maryland's new retail sales tax will be compensated at the rate of 3 per cent of their total monthly collections, W. I. Young, chief of the Maryland Bureau of Revenue Estimates, explained.

The tax will be levied beginning July 1.

Addressing the annual meeting of the Retail Furniture Association of Baltimore last night, Young pointed out all vendors must take out sales tax permits at a cost of $1, and should apply for them before June 15. Separate permits must be on display in each establishment where sales are made.

Application forms will be available next month at a central office in Baltimore and from the clerk of each county.

Young said that the tax must be collected by purveyors of building materials, electricity, steam, gas, and lodgings. He warned that it is unlawful for any vendor to absorb the sales tax.

Rate cards will be available showing sums to be levied for purchases of from $1 to $10, as well as of sales up to $100, Young stated.

Collectors of the tax must make returns to the State comptroller on August 15 and monthly thereafter, covering taxes collected in the previous calendar month. These reports must show the gross amount of sales, the sum total of sales exempt from the tax, the net amount of taxable sales, and the sum due the State comptroller.

### Bank Speakers Listed

Baltimore, April 23 (AP).—A list of speakers for the 1947 annual convention of the Maryland Bankers Association May 15-16 at Atlantic City was announced here today.

They include Dr. Marcus Nadler, professor of finance, graduate of business administration, New York University; Claude L. Benner, vice president of the American Life Insurance Co., Wilmington, Del., and Robert B. Hobbs, vice president of the Bankers Trust Co. of New York.

### Fairchild Vote Set

**Hagerstown, Md., April 23 (AP). A National Labor Relations Board bargaining election for foremen at Fairchild Aircraft has been set for April 30. Between 110 and 130 supervisory personnel will be eligible to vote. The ballot choices will include the AFL, CIO, or no union.**

# Maryland News

## Medical Profession Urges Lane to Veto Act Redefining Practice of Chiropractic

Annapolis, Md., April 23 (AP).—Governor Lane took under advisement today a request from leaders of the medical profession to veto a legislative act redefining the practice of chiropractic in Marylahd.

At the same time, at a formal hearing in the Senate chamber, he heard representatives of the Maryland Chiropractic Association plead that the bill be signed to clarify the present law.

Among the medical leaders to appear was Dr. Huntington Williams, head of the Baltimore City health department, who said the bill "would seriously jeopardize public health and safety of the people of Maryland."

In reply, Dr. W. F. Crider, Hagerstown chiropractic, said "we, too, are interested in the public health. We have developed physical therapy and we were laughed at by the men who today use the same methods."

The act would redefine the practice of chiropractic, which is legally treatment preparatory to and adjustment of the spinal column and its articulations, to include the use of "all necessary electrical, mechanical, dietetic and sanitary measures incident to the care of the human body."

Dr. William T. Hammond of the Maryland medical and chirurgical faculty, said "the bill would attempt to extend the scope of chiropractic into fields in which they have no competent training."

Dr. Justin C. Wood, Salisbury chiropractor, said no new fields were being entered, but the law was stating in specific terms what had been accepted as general chiropractic, including mechanical instruments.

Dr. Williams cited four cases in the history of the Baltimore health department, three of them communicable diseases, in which patients died who had been treated only by chiropractors.

But Dr. Wood replied that statistics showed that the medical profession was correct only 52 per cent of the time in its diagnoses.

Charges and countercharges of incompetency and of "political medicine" were voiced during the two-hour session in which the Governor frequently asked questions.

### Lane to Sign Bills

**Annapolis, Md., April 23 (AP).—Governor Lane will resume Friday (1:00 p. m.) his monumental task of signing more legislative enactments.**

**Louis J. O'Donnell, assistant to the governor, disclosed it is likely that the governor will announce tomorrow a list of bills which he will veto.**

**Two weeks ago, the governor signed 285 bills in a single day including most of the Sherbow report recommendations on school funds and the Chesapeake Bay and roads program measures.**

**Most of the bills that remain are local in nature. Some affect various departments which have been queried on the effect of such acts.**

### Board Reviews Middies

*Annapolis, Md., April 23 (AP). The Naval Academy's Midshipspit 'n polish this afternoon in men Brigade put on their best a review before the board of visitors. The Middies paraded in the crisp spring wind under an afternoon sun that shone upon their blue and gold.*

*The parade was a break in a busy day for the visitors, who will end their annual inspection tomorrow and prepare for the president their comment on the Annapolis plant, its educational program, and midshipmen's life.*

### Appeals Writ Denied

Annapolis, Md., April 23 (AP).—James Rexrode of Allegany County asked the Court of Appeals today to overrule a decision of the Baltimore City Court denying him a writ of habeas corpus.

Rexrode was confined to the Maryland House of Correction for two years on a charge of violating parole.

He had been given a similar sentence by Juvenile Magistrate John Barnard after being found guilty March 28, 1946, on contributing to the delinquency and dependency of his three minor children. This sentence had been suspended and he was paroled.

Rexrode's plea to the high court stated he was "tried for non-support on a warrant which was sworn out by his wife who was then insane."

### Held in Fatal Crash

**Hagerstown, Md., April 23.—Gene C. Blake, 22-year-old Washington, D. C. cab driver, was held under $1500 bond today after waiving a preliminary hearing on a manslaughter charge.**

**Blake, who gave his address as 653 A st. ne., was held by police as the driver of a taxi which collided with a truck near here Saturday night killing James W. Long of Route 2, Hagerstown, a passenger in the truck, and injuring three others.**

**The Washington man will be tried in Circuit Court for Washington County here during the May term. He is now being held in the county jail.**

### Matron Drowns in Tub

*Hagerstown, Md., April 23 (AP).—Mrs. Ora B. McCoy, 57, was drowned early today when she slipped and fell into a bathtub, Deputy Sheriff Leister Isanogle reported.*

### Wins Court Sympathy

Annapolis, Md., April 23 (AP).—State Senator Louis L. Goldstein of Prince Frederick was convicted tdoya of illegal parking, but he won plenty of sympathy from Judge William J. McWilliams, who suspended his fine.

Goldstein had been fined five dollars and cists for parking in front of a driveway on King George street January 31, while the legislature was in session.

At the hearing before Magistrate James G. Woodward, the fine was imposed but the sentence suspended.

The Decomratic Senator from Calvert County appealed to the circuit court an dthe case was heard today.

Goldstein, said: "it wasn't the parking charge that I was interested in. The fact was that when the police removed my car to a garage, the car was broken into and a Marine raincoat and a box of cigars were stolen."

Williams termed this action "very reprehensible," but pointed out that that was not the case being tried before him.

### Still Off Air Map

**Hagerstown, Md., April 23 (AP). The Junior Chamber of Commerce ran into a little difficulty trying to put Hagerstown back on the air map.**

**The Jayces took over the job of replacing the huge letters spelling out Hagerstown on the roof of the municipal market house. The 20-foot-high letters were covered up during the war for security purposes.**

**The reconversion job was temporarily halted when the Jaycees ran out of paint.**

### FWA to Sell Clubhouse

*Hagerstown, Md., April 23 (AP). — A three-and-one-half-acre tract of land with a 12-room frame building and two-story club house at Camp Ritchie is being offered for sale by the Federal Works Agency.*

*The Government agency announced sealed bids for the property adjacent to the Western Maryland Railway will be received until May 9.*

### 13,500 Vets Seek Jobs

Baltimore, April 23 (AP).—A total of 13,500 veterans were among 31,600 Maryland residents seeking jobs through the 15 State offices of the Maryland State Employment Service as of last March 31, Chairman Russell S. Davis of the Employment Security Board announced.

The entire group included 9600 nonveteran men and 8450 women.

The employment service division made referrals resulting in 3800 placements last month, compared to 3300 in February.

At the end of March there were 7450 unfilled job openings reported in the State compared with 6730 at the end of February and 6300 for January.

# TOBACCO

From Page 1

modities was responsible, farmers admitted.

"The cigarette companies this year are charging me more for cigarettes but paying me less for my tobacco," Clem King, a commercial grower, whose crop this year will total 60,000 pounds, complained.

"My tobacco cost me 40 cents a pound to grow. Fertilizer, implement, taxes and labor are all much higher, particularly labor. There are 21 operations, all by hand labor, in growing tobacco. I have to have 60 cents to make a living."

**Withdrawn From Sales**

King angrily withdrew his tobacco from the sales at the Buchheister warehouse when bids failed to reach 60 cents.

E. B. Maynard of Aberdeen, N. C., auctioneer at the La Plata warehouse, declared the higher prices for better grades there yesterday would improve as better stocks were offered.

"Today's sale was a good sale," he said last night. "Good tobacco was 4½ cents higher. Prices for poor tobacco were below Tuesday. I told growers Tuesday that they should have taken the bids for the poorer stocks.

"One reason for the low prices is that the best tobacco has not been offered. Much of this has been house-burned, and much is damp."

# Senate Group Ignores Kilian In Promotions

The Senate Armed Services Committee yesterday approved the nominations of 1363 Army and Navy officers for promotion and ignored a protest by Col. James A. Kilian that he was not included.

In the group recommended for confirmation were 683 Army lieutenant colonels nominated for permanent colonelcies. Many of them have had their promotions delayed for two years owing to the Kilian case.

They now go before the Senate and when confirmed will jump Colonel Kilian on the Regular Army seniority list. Kilian was convicted of coutenancing the beating of American soldiers while commanding an Army prison camp. He was fined and reprimanded.

Secretary of War Patterson submitted Kilian's name for promotion along with other officers, saying he was compelled to by law. President Truman removed the name from the promotion list and Kilian protested to the Senate committee that the action was illegal.

The commitee also approved 11 bills already passed by the House. Among them were measures:

Authorizing the Navy to build experimental submarines.

Enlarging the officer strength of the Navy Civil Engineer Corps.

Authorizing the permanent posts of Undersecretary of War and Undersecretary of the Navy.

Giving blanket authority for Army and Navy personnel to accept foreign decorations.

# Mass Resignation Of Teachers Fails To Disrupt P-TA

The teacherless Parent-Teacher Association of the Patrick Henry Elementary School in Arlington is still a P-TA, according to an official ruling yesterday.

Mrs. Art Brown, president of the County Council of P-TA's, said she had written Dr. Abner Robertson, executive director of the Virginia Cooperative Education Association, for a ruling on the status of the P-TA following mass resignation last week of the 19 teachers and the principal.

Mrs. Brown said the State P-TA head had ruled that the status of the P-TA is unchanged. He added, Mrs. Brown said, that he was "distressed by the action of the teachers."

# ANDREWS

From Page 1

port resident goes in and buys a $10 item in the store, he gets a $1 refund. Merchants are notifying their suppliers that they are dropping prices, and that they expect the suppliers to follow suit. They won't buy merchandise for retail sale that they think is overpriced.

The Newburyport people believe that if every town in the country gets its merchants together and adopts the 10 per cent price-cut idea, merchandise will move more quickly over the shelves; more labor will be put to work; more consumer purchasing power will be created.

Some other towns believe they are right. Amesbury last night announced it would follow the Newburyport plan—then Leominster. Then a businessman in nearby Lynn, representing his associates, dropped in today to find out how the plan works—how it could be made to work in his area.

**Not a Money-Making Idea**

He was told: "Don't look for a profit angle in this thing; there isn't one. This is designed solely to bring prices down."

From far-away Sherman Oaks in California has come word that the Newburyport plan has been adopted there. Spring Valley wired to claim the distinction of being the first municipality in New York to adopt the Newburyport plan. The Newburyport Lumber Co. has ordered a 10 per cent reduction in price of all building material. A local merchant is passing on a 15 per cent reduction on ties from the wholesaler to the consumer. Lincoln Stores, a chain of 16 stores through New England, New York and Pennsylvania is adopting the plan throughout the chain. The Clover Farm Stores, with 3000 outlets, is cutting 33 1-3 per cent across the board on its prices. Speaker of the House Joseph Martin and Senator Henry Cabot Lodge have sent messages of encouragement.

**Recalls Origin of Town**

All this, since April 19 when the Newburyport plan was first announced on the anniversary of the date that those embattled farmers stood in Concord Town and fired the shot heard round the world.

It is not surprising that such a plan as this would come out of a New England town—and particularly out of Newburyport. For Newburyport was founded as a part of the Massachusetts Bay Colony in 1630. The members of that colony came to America because prices in Europe were rising, and wages were not rising proportionately. Poverty and unemployment had brought on wholesale begging and stealing. The authorities in those days had tried to lessen the instance of crimes by hanging or whipping the wrongdoers. The people—mostly laboring people—who came to America to escape that sort of oppression, first accepted, then rejected the idea of government by the few in their Massachusetts Bay Colony. They wanted representative government.

**Hope Idea Will Spread**

They still have representative government—and on a nonpartisan basis in Newburyport. City officials are elected from a merit rather than from a political viewpoint.

Mayor Kelleher wishes that right now men all over the country would adopt that idea, too—"if men, party men — Republicans, Democrats, Independents, would stop being party men just for a little while right now, and be Americans," he said, "we'll get through this financial crisis without any trouble."

Today is a half holiday in Newburyport and the Newburyport plan did not get a real workout. Yesterday, usually a poor shopping day, was an unusually busy Tuesday for many merchants. Tomorrow—and increasingly as the weekend approaches, the Newburyport plan will get tested here on home ground.

But to Randell and Swanson and the other men who have worked out the details of the plan, it isn't what happens in Newburyport now that counts nearly as much as what happens in the United States.

Today there is a banner across most Newburyport streets which reads: "Leading the Nation Newburyport Lowering Prices—Fighting Inflation."

**Gas on Stomach**
Relieved in 5 minutes or double your money back
When excess stomach acid causes painful, suffocating gas, sour stomach and heartburn, doctors usually prescribe the fastest-acting medicines known for symptomatic relief—medicines like those in Bell-ans Tablets. No laxatives. Bell-ans brings comfort in a HURRY or return bottle to us for double money back. 25¢
**BELL-ANS for Acid Indigestion 25¢**

**Itching or Dry Eczema**
Why scratch and suffer hopelessly? Find happy relief as so many others do — use soothing, medicated RESINOL, the popular ointment of many uses

Worry of
**FALSE TEETH**
Slipping or Irritating?
Don't be embarrassed by loose false teeth slipping, dropping or wabbling when you eat, talk or laugh. Just sprinkle a little FASTEETH on your plates. This pleasant powder gives a remarkable sense of added comfort and security by holding plates more firmly. No gummy, gooey, pasty taste or feeling. It's alkaline (non-acid). Get FASTEETH at any drug store.

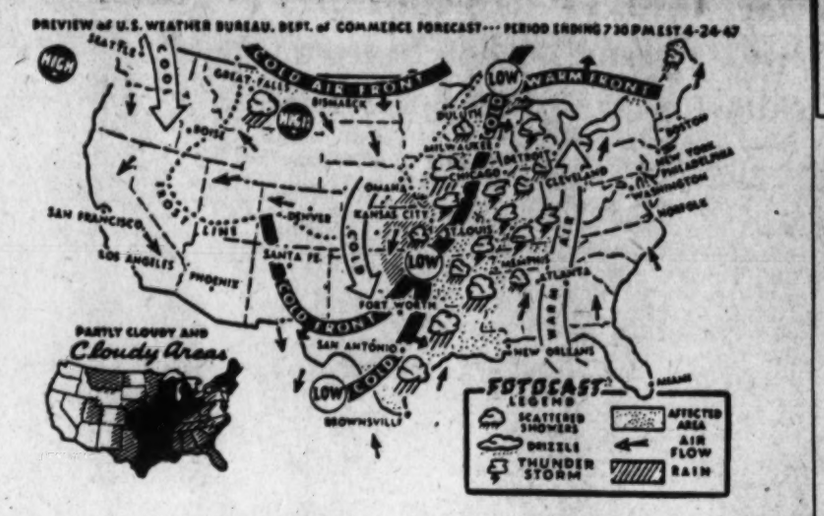
**EVERYWHERE**
they're switching to Calvert because Calvert is smoother.
CALVERT RESERVE Blended Whiskey—86.8 Proof—65% Grain Neutral Spirits. Calvert Distillers Corp., New York City

## Yugoslavia Files Bid To Set Up U. S. Trade

Belgrade, April 23 (AP).—Yugoslav Minister of Foreign Trade Nikola Petrovich was reported today to have handed a note to the United States Embassy expressing a desire to establish trade with America.

Informants said the note was delivered just before Petrovich's departure for Moscow for talks on Soviet-Yugoslav trade.

# National Weather Summary




**24-HOUR FORECAST:** Warmer weather is promised areas of the United States east of the Mississippi, Thursday, as warm air from the Gulf of Mexico flows northward. It will be warmer also, in the Rockies and the far Southwest. (See air flow arrows.) However, temperature readings will drop in the wake of the cold front extending from Wisconsin to Texas, as this front moves eastward. Cold air from central Canada will be flowing into the Nation west of this front.

The Weather Bureau forecaster says "showers will occur from Texas northward through the Mississippi Valley to Wisconsin and Michigan. (Affected area on FOTOCAST shows where this rain will fall.) Rain is expected through eastern sections of Nebraska, Kansas and Oklahoma."

Cloudy, overcast skies will blanket the precipitation areas and clouds will form along the coast from North Carolina to Florida, also in New England and northern New York State. (See inset cloudy areas chart.)

Partial cloudiness will extend from western New York to the Gulf States and from Minnesota southwestward to Texas.

Scattered thunderstorms will develop in Missouri, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Kentucky and Tennessee, while showers are predicted for eastern Montana.

The map shows low pressure storm centers dominating the central part of the country by Thursday morning which accounts for the stormy weather and cloudiness forecast in that area.

Warm, moist Gulf air will be clashing with cold Canadian air along the frontal system extending from Wisconsin to Texas. (Arrows along the fronts show the direction it is moving.)

Maximum temperatures will range from 84 degrees at Las Vegas to 40 at Duluth, by Thursday afternoon.

Highest thermometer readings forecast at cities over the Nation include: Washington and Nashville 80, Atlanta 76, Philadelphia 75, St. Louis 70, New York, Cleveland and Detroit 68, Chicago 65, Buffalo 62, Boston and Hartford 60.

## COSTS

From Page 1

prices might be after decontrol this fall, B. W. Dyer & Co., sugar brokers, reported "a responsible American seller" is offering refined sugar for 1948 delivery at $10.75 a hundredweight. The current price is $8.25.

Running counter to the price trend today was wholesale butter, which advanced a cent a pound in New York, to 60¾ cents, ending seven consecutive days of declines which totaled 7 cents.

## 2 Ex-Convicts Confess Killing 2 Men in 24 Hrs.

Jackson, Mich., April 23 (U.P.).—Two young former convicts confessed to police today that they had killed two men in holdups during the last 24 hours.

Chief of Police Harry Bailes said the robberies had netted only $20.

Thomas Gene Pickrell, 20, and Ralph Grames, 22, lifelong friends, were arrested separately. Bailes said Grames had admitted that he and Pickrell killed Carl H. Sayers, 37, a cab driver, yesterday. Pickrell, Bailes added, confessed that he had killed George Sterling, 61, a veteran railroad engineer, early today.

## PHONE

From Page 1

Co., and Western Electric Co., and to the corresponding member unions of the National Federation of Telephone Workers.

The subsidiaries and affiliates represent the three major types of Bell operations and any peace formula acceptable to them, would undoubtedly be acceptable to the 29 Bell units and 39 NFTW unions. The Southwestern and long lines disputants have previously held a series of day-and-night conciliation conference here.

**Unions Are Agreeable**

Joseph A. Beirne, NFTW president, immediately declared that his unions would be glad to resume negotiations. He had asked the Labor Department last Friday to revive the sessions here.

The NFTW national policy committee yesterday approved settlement between its affiliate in Rochester, N. Y., and the Rochester Telephone Co., not affiliated with the Bell System which employs more than 90 per cent of the striking telephone workers. The settlement is based on a $6-a-week increase for all workers, approximately 1000.

It was the third local agreement okayed by the national policy committee. The other two covered Fort Dodge, Iowa and Sherman, Tex., and were for $6 and $5.50 flat weekly raises in pay.

**Sabotage Reported**

Sabotage of telephone lines was reported in three States.

The Kentucky office of the Southern Bell Telephone Co. asserted there had been several instances of sabotage and offered a reward of $1000 for information. A similar reward was offered by the Wisconsin Telephone Co.

California police and telephone company officials reported widespread efforts to disrupt the partial telephone service maintained by nonstriking supervisory crews.

The Michigan Bell Telephone Co. yesterday sought an injunction against strikers in Benton Harbor and St. Joseph, Mich., where the company asserts that the pickets have barricaded workers in the long distance exchanges.

President Philip Murray of the CIO yesterday declared that the "economic facts of the case are clear—the telephone employes are entitled to wage increases."

## PRICES

From Page 1

tiative in advertising his firm would cut prices on merchandise it regards as "overpriced for today's market."

Similar practices have been followed by other department stores in disposing of slow moving merchandise.

**Response Was 'Gratifying'**

"We had a gratifying response from the public," said Dulcan. In addition to cash customers, he received numerous letters from stores all over the country favoring his plan to satisfy customers' needs at lower prices.

"By persuasion and leadership we are trying to show the way for wholesalers and manufacturers," he said. "Our aim was to show them that the public is price-conscious and that there is a basic demand for goods at lower prices. Consumers are more selective in what they buy. They aren't desperate for a suit or shirt any more, but they're still buying."

Cuts of 25 to 50 per cent were made in a long list of items, he said, among those considered overpriced. Manufacturers were impressed with the results.

**Repriced Lamps Sold Out**

For instance, the store sold out table lamps which were retailing for $19.95. Rather than purchase others of the same type, the company decided to down-price a lamp which sold for $24.95 but had few takers. These were sold for $19.95. So impressed was the manufacturer of the $24.95 lamp with the turnover that he repriced them so that they could be sold profitably for $19.95.

**Hemorrhoids! Hurt Like Sin! Now I Grin**
Thousands change groans to grins. Use a doctors' formula to relieve discomfort of PILES; sent druggists by noted Thornton & Minor Clinic. Surprising QUICK palliative relief of pain, irritation. Tends to soften, shrink swelling. Use doctors' way. Get tube Thornton & Minor's Rectal Ointment or Rectal Suppositories today. Follow label directions. For sale at all drug stores everywhere.

# The Washington Merry-Go-Round

*By Drew Pearson*

PRESIDENT TRUMAN aimed some barbed remarks at both congressional "inaction" and the real estate lobby when he discussed housing with spokesmen for eight national organizations who called to protest tragic delays in building homes.

Krooth

Truman's remarks were inspired by criticism from David L. Krooth, cochairman of the Housing Legislation Information Service, Wesley Pearce of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, and Lee Johnson of the National Public Housing Conference who minced no words in telling the President that the Nation's housing program had failed and why.

They pointed first to the "tremendous falling off" in home construction in the first three months of this year. Only 45,000 "starts" were made in home building in the first quarter of 1947, they said, compared with approximately 60,000 in the first quarter of 1946.

"In other words, last year, when we had Government controls, we were getting more home construction than we are now, though the construction industry and its friends in Congress told us that building would increase when the controls were lifted," said Krooth.

The President said he was fully aware of this. Grimly, he admitted that the "housing situation" was not improving—if anything, was getting worse.

"We need a lot more rental construction than we are getting," observed the President. "It is way down. Builders are putting their houses up for sale at high prices that the public cannot afford to pay."

Truman added that the end of price controls, plus delay in passing urgently needed housing bills, were chiefly accountable for the housing shortage. He said that he had made "five appeals," public and private, for passage of the Taft bill, but Congress has stalled for over three months.

### Jesse Wolcott Stalls

TRUMAN said that the stalling was particularly evident in the House of Representatives, where the Banking and Currency Committee, led by Representative Jesse Wolcott of Michigan, has effectively blocked action on a house version of the Taft bill, plus another bill introduced by California's Helen Gahagan Douglas.

"I have done all I can and will continue to do everything possible to relieve the housing shortage," the President promised, "but it's a tough battle against the real estate lobby."

One of his visitors remarked that the real estate lobby had 10 million dollars to spend to block the Taft bill.

"The lobby is always in a position to control legislation," said the President, "by spending a great deal of money to get out misinformation that deceives the public. It's up to you fellows to counteract this propaganda by seeing to it that the public is told the real facts."

Veterans of Foreign Wars Spokesman Pearce asked Truman if the Government was "doing anything further" about industrialized (prefabricated) housing.

"That is the quickest way to relieve the shortage in an emergency, if housing production can be put on an assembly line basis," declared Pearce.

The President agreed that industrialized housing couldn't be overlooked and reported that a Columbus, Ohio, plant for this purpose would soon get into mass production.

Note — Organizations represented at the meeting were: AFL, CIO, VFW, National Public Housing Conference, National League of Women Voters, Council for Social Action of the Congregational Church, National Jewish Welfare Councils and American Association of University Women.

### Curse on Both Sides

SECRETARY of Labor Lewis Schwellenbach has to keep his lips buttoned publicly, but backstage he has done some blunt vocalizing about the bull-headedness of both sides in the telephone strike.

It's a toss-up as to which side has run the Labor Secretary's blood pressure higher.

Schwellenbach considers the don't-give-an-inch position of Union Spokesman Joseph Beirne suicidal, because the telephone workers can't afford a prolonged strike. The big telephone companies, on the other hand, can continue operations, especially local dial services, for weeks.

However, Schwellenbach is even more critical of the telephone companies. Privately he points out that if the telephone companies defeat the union, they are simply asking for more trouble; since Beirne's National Federation of Telephone Workers will be ripe for taking over by either the AFL or CIO.

"The telephone companies will regret it if this happens," says the Secretary of Labor. "For they will find the phone union much tougher to deal with as an AFL or CIO affiliate than as an independent union."

So the phone strike hasn't gained anything for anybody, including the public.

### Under the Dome

ED PAULEY'S shadow is still with us. Chairman Nelson Lee Smith of the Federal Power Commission has had the resignation of Vice Chairman Richard Sachse of California on his desk for several weeks, but hesitates to accept it. He is afraid Ed Pauley will have too much to say about who takes Sachse's job . . . A five-man committee of Western Republicans was appointed to try to save reclamation and irrigation projects. It included Walt Horan and Hal Holmes of Washington; John Phillips of California; William Hill of Colorado, and Frank Barrett of Wyoming. Though they wept, begged and got down on their knees to fellow Republicans, GOP leaders cut the heart out of the Interior Department's appropriations . . . This means Truman will have a good chance to carry the West in '48 . . . It also means that Governor Dewey will increase his efforts to team up with California's Governor Warren, thereby increasing GOP strength on the Pacific Coast.

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Overnight to **Glasgow, Copenhagen, Oslo, Stockholm.** **Dinner** in the New World—**breakfast** next morning in **Europe.** **No stop** in the middle of night to disturb your **rest.** Comfortable, **roomy new** Douglas **4-engine** planes.
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5 round trips weekly with fast **direct connections** to **all Scandinavia, Moscow, Warsaw** and other key cities. **Your travel agent represents us locally.** Consult him.
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FLY THE ROUTE OF THE VIKINGS

**New—At Your Nearest Customer Service Center!**
**SALE FARM EQUIPMENT**
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**SEALED BID SALE**
Open Until April 30, 1947—Offering No. RNO-19-383
For the convenience of purchasers, samples, complete information, brochures and bid forms for this sale are available at any of the Customer Service Centers listed below.
WHERE TO SEND BIDS: Send a sealed bid in an envelope properly marked and addressed to the nearest WAA Customer Service Center. Bids will then be forwarded to the Richmond Regional Office, End of East Fourth Street, Bldg. 1, Richmond 24, Virginia.
TIME OF BID OPENING: 9:00 A. M., May 2, 1947.
DEPOSIT: No deposit required with bid.
SUBMISSION OF BIDS: All bids must show the bid price on bid form, business letterhead or other comparable stationery, indicating quantity of each item desired with unit price. In the case of several items listed in one lot, the price per entire lot must be indicated. The name and address of bidder must be typed or printed, and signature must be by RESPONSIBLE officer or agent.
Each envelope containing a bid should be marked in the lower left-hand corner with the name and address of the bidder and the following: "SPECIAL SEALED BID OFFERING NO. RNO-19-383 TO BE OPENED 9:00 A. M." May 2, 1947.
Bids on Special Offering No. RNO-19-383 in order to be considered must be received by 5:00 P. M., April 30, 1947.
Priority Purchasers have had an opportunity to fulfill their needs. This offering to all levels of trade on bids received by 5:00 P. M., April 30, 1947. Purchaser's order must state thereon (a) "This order is subject to WAA Standard Conditions of Sale and all other advertised terms and conditions, and no other terms and conditions shall be binding on War Assets Administration"; and (b) Type of business and level of trade.
WAA reserves the right to reject any or all bids or withdraw all or any part of material offered.
Material listed in this offering is to be sold F. O. B. location.
**WAA CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTERS**
WASHINGTON, D. C. — Temporary Bldg. "R", 4th & Jefferson Dr., S. W., Tel. Republic 7500, Ext. 4493, 4496, 4497, 4498
BALTIMORE, MD. — 8 S. Calvert St., Tel. Plaza 4600
CHARLESTON, W. VA. — 205 People's Bldg., Tel. 6-5381
RICHMOND, VA. — 630 E. Main St., Tel. 7-4621
GOVERNMENT WAA SURPLUS
**WAR ASSETS ADMINISTRATION**
B-116.
Advertised Under Jurisdiction of Richmond Regional Office

**MASTER CRAFTSMEN WHOSE TRADITION IS...PERFECTION**
*You can be* **Sure** *of the traditional fineness of Baccarat crystal**
*Since 1765, master craftsmen of Baccarat, France, have handed on the secrets of their art from one generation to another. It is a similar spirit of craftsmanship—a tradition of The House of Seagram since 1857—which explains the superlative excellence of Seagram's 7 Crown.

SEAGRAM'S FINEST AMERICAN WHISKEY
*You can be* **Sure** *of the traditional fineness of* **Seagram's** *Seven Crown*
*Say* **Seagram's** *and be* **Sure** *... of Pre-War Quality*
**BLENDED WHISKEY** Seagram's 7 Crown. 65% Grain Neutral Spirits. 86.8 Proof. Seagram-Distillers Corporation, Chrysler Building, New York

Fat 9th at Loew's CAPITOL TODAY Doors Open 10:45

7 GREAT STARS - in one great picture!

MEN HAD TO FIGHT HIS KIND . . . women had to fight over him!

A WOMAN CAN BE SOFT AND WARM . . . and deadlier than steel!

JOEL McCREA

VERONICA LAKE

"RAMROD"

HE RULED WITH AN IRON HAND . . . and a heart of gold!

NO KISS IS WORTH THE PRICE HE PAID FOR HERS!

DONALD CRISP

DON DeFORE

A GIRL WITH A DREAM!

ARLEEN WHELAN

VICTIM OF HIS OWN GREED!

THE OLD-TIMER KNEW!

CHARLIE RUGGLES

PRESTON FOSTER

ENTERPRISE

Directed by ANDRE de TOTH

A HARRY SHERMAN Production

Screenplay by Jack Moffitt, Graham Baker and Cecile Kramer
From the Novel and Saturday Evening Post Serial by Luke Short • Music by Adolph Deutsch • Released thru UNITED ARTISTS

ON STAGE MARIO & FLORIA America's Newest Dancing Sensation

THE CROSBY SISTERS • THREE EDWARDS BROTHERS
Musicomedy Capers Sensational Feats

Professor BACKWARDS Jimmy Edmondson

# Plant Outlays Drop, Survey Indicates

Business expenditures for new plants and equipment will level off this year from their post VJ-Day climb, the Government reported yesterday.

These expenditures, considered particularly significant both as an index and as a direct factor in national prosperity, will actually reach their highest dollar volume level in hisotry in 1947. But after adjusting for the increase in prices this year, the expenditures, in terms of volume of construction and equipment, will be less than last year.

The data were made public jointly by the Department of Commerce and the Securities and Exchange Commission. Their survey shows that business will spend for the new plants and new equipment about $13,900,000,000 in 1947, as compared to 12 billion dollars in 1946.

**Downward Trend Seen**

But expenditures for the second half of this year are anticipated to be slightly less than for the first half, suggesting the high point has been reached and a tapering off is beginning

Manufacturing industries are already spending less for new facilities in the first two quarters of this year than they did in the last half of 1946. The trend for the rest of this year is downward. Railroads and utilities, however, plan to continue expanding their capital outlays.

Although the expenditures for new plant and equipment are at record levels this year, and are 50 per cent above those in 1929, many Federal economists view the figures with considerable alarm. They point out that the ration of these capital expenditures to national income is now far less than it was in 1929, and less than last year.

**Ratio Declines**

In 1929, the national income was about 83 billion dollars and business expenditures for plant and equipment was $9,200,000,000. In 1946, the national income was 165 billion dollars, or almost 100 per cent higher, while capital outlays rose only to 12 billion dollars. And this year, with national income at an annual rate of 182 billion dollars, plant and equipment expenditures are expected to move upward less than two billion dollars.

The present high level of business activity is being maintained by heavy spending in other fields which some economists expect to fall off. If and when they do, these economists contend that the present rate of outlays for new plant and equipment is not sufficient to sustain the present high national income.

## *Rodgers of Florida Finds Ring Lost By Cox of Georgia*

*By The Associated Press*

Representative Cox (D., Ga.) has his $1000 diamond ring back.

It was found Tuesday by Representative Rogers (D., Fla.) on the porch of Cox's hotel a few minutes after the Georgian lost it.

Cox told reporters yesterday the ring slipped from his finger when he took off a tight raincoat on the porch before entering the hotel.

## Clayton Nominated For Economic Post

President Truman yesterday nominated Undersecretary of State William L. Clayton to represent the United States on the Economic Commission for Europe.

The appointment will not interfere with Clayton's duties as Undersecretary of economic affairs, the White House said.

# Army Drops Caste System In Cemeteries

The Army ordered yesterday that the caste system be abolished in military cemeteries.

A directive by Secretary of War Patterson ordered that no distinction be made between the location of graves of officers and enlisted men in new sections of national cemeteries.

"The policy of providing uniform burial facilities without distinction as to rank or race of deceased veterans will be effected progressively as new sections are laid out," a War Department statement said.

"Burials in remaining grave sites of established sections of National cemeteries will continue under present policies until these sections are filled."

The Army said that because of the large number of veterans now entitled to burial in national cemeteries a material expansion of facilities has become necessary. For the time, this will be accomplished largely through establishment of new sections in existing cemeteries.

## Atom Expert Moves

New York, April 23 (AP).—Dr. J. Robert Oppenheimer, wartime director of the Los Alamos, N. Mex., atomic laboratory and now professor at the University of California and California Institute of Technology, has been appointed director of the Institution of Advanced Study at Princeton, N. J.

## RELIEF

From Page 1

tions, "which may need relief from us."

2. The House Rules Committee gave the green light to a resolution by Representative Christian A. Herter (R., Mass.) setting up a 15-member House committee to keep a continuing check on all foreign relief needs, present and prospective. Herter said it would take an over-all look at all foreign relief programs, including aid to the occupied zones of Korea and Germany, economic aid provided in the Greece-Turkey bill, and possibly at dollar loans by the international bank.

## *Truman Planning Trop to Canada, Princeton Visit*

The White House said yesterday that President Truman is planning a visit to Canada—perhaps about June 10.

Presidential Secretary Charles G. Ross told newsmen a trip to Canada and a visit to Princeton University June 16 to receive a degree constituted the President's only definite travel plans at this time.

As to whether a summer visit to Alaska is tentatively on the President's schedule, Ross asserted:

"He has made no plans beyond the Canadian trip. All reports on the subject are extremely tenuous and highly speculative."

Mr. Truman is known to be considering a trip to Kansas City about June 5 for a meeting of the 35th Division with which he served in the First World War.

## 'Hoover Dam' Bill Goes to Truman

*By The Associated Press*

The Senate voted yesterday to change the name of Boulder Dam to Hoover Dam in honor of the former President.

Passage was by a voice vote. The legislation now goes to President Truman.

Senator Taylor (D., Idaho), asked whether the legislation had received Hoover's consent, said:

"A public power dam might, after all, be distastful to him. He might find it embarrassing to have his name tied up with what he would call a socialistic enterprise."

## Institutions Get 25% Sugar Boost

A 25 per cent increase in sugar supplies for hotels, restaurants, hospitals and other institutional consumers during the May-June period was announced yesterday.

The Agriculture Department said the increase is in line with larger rations granted individuals and industrial users April 1.

Applications for the increased allotment must be made between May 1 and May 15.

nautics Board chairman; Maj. Gen. Laurence S. Kuter, United States representative to the ICAO council; Harllee Branch, CAB member; L. Welch Pogue, president of the National Aeronautic Association, and Lieut. Comdr. Paul A. Smith, United States representative to the air navigation committee.

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Thursday, April 24, 1947


## Police Chief

We hope that Maj. Harvey G. Callahan will be back on his job as chief of police shortly. His illness has deprived the department of a man eminently well suited for this important post. Major Callahan has exemplified the new and more enlightened approach to police duties. He has been a strong advocate of the scientific technique in crime detection, and undoubtedly his influence has been partly responsible for the excellent record of the police department in apprehending criminals in Washington over the past year. A veteran of many years with the department, Major Callahan enjoys the respect of both his men and the public. Morale at the Police Department is high. It is important that the modern administration which Major Callahan has given the Police Department be continued.

If it is necessary to replace him temporarily until his return, the Commissioners have in Major Callahan an excellent guide to the type of person needed. Political consideration should not enter into the choice. There should be no concession to outside pressure, either congressional or executive. We think the replacement ought to be a man from the ranks, a man of unassailable character and personal integrity, of stable temperament and receptive to new ideas, with the ability to deal with the public and to command the support of his subordinates. Surely there are a number of potential candidates within the department who meet these essential requirements.

## Taft Vs. Bowles

Since the OPA was tossed out of the windows less than a year ago, former OPA Chief Chester Bowles has witnessed the fulfillment of his predictions that the Nation was heading for dangerous inflation instead of the predicted abundance and low prices promised by the National Association of Manufacturers and other organized pressure groups. Mr. Bowles' new proposals for fighting high prices have also brought him once more into collision with Senator Taft. But their attitudes have changed. The senior Senator from Ohio is gloomy; he believes that the U. S. Steel wage increases mean generally higher production costs that will prevent price cuts. Mr. Bowles is, on the contrary, rather optimistic and is advocating the creation of a board of businessmen within the Department of Commerce to work for voluntary price reduction. After studying profits, wages and other factors, he thinks that the proposed board might be able to effect "moderate and reasonable" reductions in prices.

Although applauding the fine spirit shown by Mr. Bowles in trying to repair some of the damage done by premature abandonment of price controls, we see no necessity for creating special machinery to deal with the price problem. The President, with the aid of his Council of Economic Advisers, should be able to obtain all the information needed to push his voluntary reduction program. Mr. Bowles himself is well aware that OPA controls cannot be restored. Nor is there any way of bringing compulsive pressure to bear upon business concerns to cut prices. Price reductions will be possible only through voluntary action or as a result of a decline in consumer buying that will impress upon sellers the need for price reduction. Of course, wage increases will be a deterrent to lower prices, but the resultant increase in production costs does not warrant taking a defeatist attitude toward the President's reduction program. Mr. Bowles has had enough experience with price-making processes to realize that there is often a considerable margin for downward price adjustments even when production costs are rising. His support of the price reduction movement is, therefore, chiefly important because it implies expert confirmation of the practicality of reducing prices by appeals to voluntary action.

The chief value of the present price reduction campaign is that it makes both industry and the consuming public alert to the dangers of inflated prices and the necessity of positive action to prevent a sudden price collapse. Already the campaign has turned the spotlight on some industries that are in receipt of extraordinarily high profits—profits so high, indeed, as to afford convincing evidence of outright profiteering. It has also stiffened consumer resistance to paying exorbitant prices for many classes of goods—a sure method of bringing pressure to bear upon the sellers of such goods.

The 10-per-cent temporary cut in retail prices by the merchants of Newburyport, Mass., indicates that the President's appeal is beginning to have an effect in modifying selling policies that slow down trade. For this particular move was launched in the hope of stimulating lagging retail business. If the experiment is successful, merchants in other communities may be spurred to emulation. In any case, the price reduction drive will encourage consumers everywhere to shop more carefully and restrict nonessential buying. Miracles are not to be expected. Nevertheless, by acquainting the people with the perils of deferring price cuts until goods have been priced out of market, the price reduction campaign may avert the dreaded collapse that is the usual aftermath of unrestrained inflation.

## Senate Labor Bill

As debate on the Taft bill got under way in the Senate yesterday, its superiority over the labor reform bill passed by the House was generally conceded. The Senate Committee on Labor and Public Welfare was less impetuous than was the House. It brought in a bill dealing with a great many phases of labor-management relations, but it didn't try to sweep into one measure every suggestion that had been made to it. The comparative modesty of the bill is further illustrated by its provision for a joint committee on labor-management relations to conduct a thorough study of this momentous subject. In short, the Senate recognizes that it is better to correct the most glaring defects in the present law and take another look at the problem next year when the results of the first wave of reforms can be more effectively appraised.

This seems to us to reflect much better judgment than was evident in the all-out impetuous gesture of the House. There is no occasion for cracking down. There is an occasion for enactment of reasonable and just legislation that will curb the grave abuse of power by many labor groups in recent years. We hope that the Senate will act with determination, but also with wisdom and a mature sense of restraint. That, in our view, is the essence of the democratic method.

Unquestionably the Senate bill could be improved in many respects. It seems to us a mistake to lift the Conciliation Service, whatever it may be called, out of the Department of Labor. Work toward the settlement of industrial disputes is perhaps the foremost function of the department. If Congress continues to chip off segments of the department, it will no longer have a *raison d'etre*. Nor does the bill go as far as we think it should in strengthening the important conciliation function. The conciliators ought to have a chance to settle disputes affecting interstate commerce before and not after strikes are called. We should much prefer the Committee for Economic Development's plan of postponing strikes for a brief period while the conciliators are at work. Nevertheless, this section of the bill is on the credit side, except that it tends to splinter the Labor Department.

Some notable advantages may be seen in the Senate plan to reorganize the National Labor Relations Board. The Taft bill would give the NLRB seven members instead of three, making possible two panels consisting of three or more members to speed up the disposition of cases. Even more important is the listing of unfair labor practices on the part of unions. This should have been done, of course, when the act was originally passed. One of the reasons why sentiment for labor reform now tends to run to extremes is the long-standing bias of the law in its special regard for the rights of some and total disregard for the rights of others. Without assuming to approve this entire section of a technical bill, we applaud the determination of both houses of Congress to restore this balance.

Something must also be done to give the Government power to deal with strikes that imperil the national safety or welfare. We do not think, however, that the Senate Committee has done much better than the House in handling this delicate problem. It would permit such strikes to be halted by injunction upon request of the Attorney General after he has had an investigation made by a board of inquiry. An injunction might remain in effect 60 days and the board in that period could subject the parties to the pressures of publicity. An election would finally be held if no settlement were otherwise effected, in which the employes would be asked if they wished to accept the last offer of their employers. Then the injunction would be discharged and the President would report the whole proceedings to Congress. Surely the Senate can do better than this in creating a protective device that will save our economy from paralysis and at the same time be fair to employes and employers alike. We hope that the Senate will subject the bill to the same rigid scrutiny that it gave the Greek-aid bill, with the single purpose of effecting improvements without weakening any of the safeguards now recognized as being essential to make collective bargaining work.

## King Christian X

Throughout most of the nineteenth century and a good part of this century Denmark offered to the world the most conspicuously successful example of a constitutional monarchy. Though Denmark, like all other western European countries, had its parties of the Left and Right, there was never a republican movement of any serious proportions; and while elsewhere ancient thrones might teeter or collapse, the relation between the Danish monarch and the people remained one of affectionate intimacy. This, of course, was made possible by the smallness of the country and was encouraged by a general prosperity and the lack of great economic gulfs between the various classes of the population.

But the Nazi occupation made King Christian into something more than a political institution who was also a familiar friend. It came close to re-creating him into a King in the older and more awesome sense. It made him into a hero whose name could evoke powerful emotions and passionate loyalties and showed that even in this age a personality is a more potent symbol than a political abstraction. By his position as the virtual captive of the Nazis, the King became in a literal sense the leader of his humiliated people in their passive resistance to the conquerors, whom they had been unable to resist by arms. His appearances in his daily periods of exercise were greeted with the greatest show of love and veneration; his birthdays became occasions of great patriotic demonstrations. The King was well aware of this feeling and exploited it with stubborn courage against the Germans. He threatened to remove with his own hands a Nazi flag which had been placed on a building of the Danish government in contravention of the occupation agreement. He resisted to the end their demand that he form a government of Danish quislings; and his answer to a demand for anti-Jewish laws, like those adopted in other occupied countries, was to appear in full-dress uniform at a Copenhagen synagogue. By such brave gestures he made his principles plain to his people, and through them won a sovereignty over their hearts that no ideology could threaten or disturb. And never, we are sure, was the death of a medieval King more genuinely mourned by his subjects than is the death of Christian by the modern Danes.

## Administering Greek Aid

The validity of American policy in respect of Greece will be tested by the manner in which our grant of aid is put to use. This will provide the only final answer to the critics who fear that we have merely committed ourselves to the support of a feeble and reactionary government. It is the people of Greece whom we seek to aid. The problem, then, is to see to it that the supplies and funds we have available are utilized not to bolster extremists of the right against extremists of the left but genuinely for the promotion of democracy and freedom. American prestige in Europe will depend very largely on our success in this endeavor.

For this reason, the character of the personnel we send to Greece to administer the aid we grant is of the very highest importance. Messrs. Wilson Wyatt and Leon Henderson, speaking in behalf of Americans for Democratic Action—which has supported the President's Greek aid proposal—have declared that "in order to establish world confidence in American purposes . . . the commission to be sent to Greece must be composed of men whose genuine faith in democracy is plain and unassailable." They submit the names of a number of outstanding Americans to head the commission—among them Mark Ethridge and Paul Porter, whose first-hand knowledge of conditions in Greece coupled with their known devotion to democratic values make them peculiarly qualified.

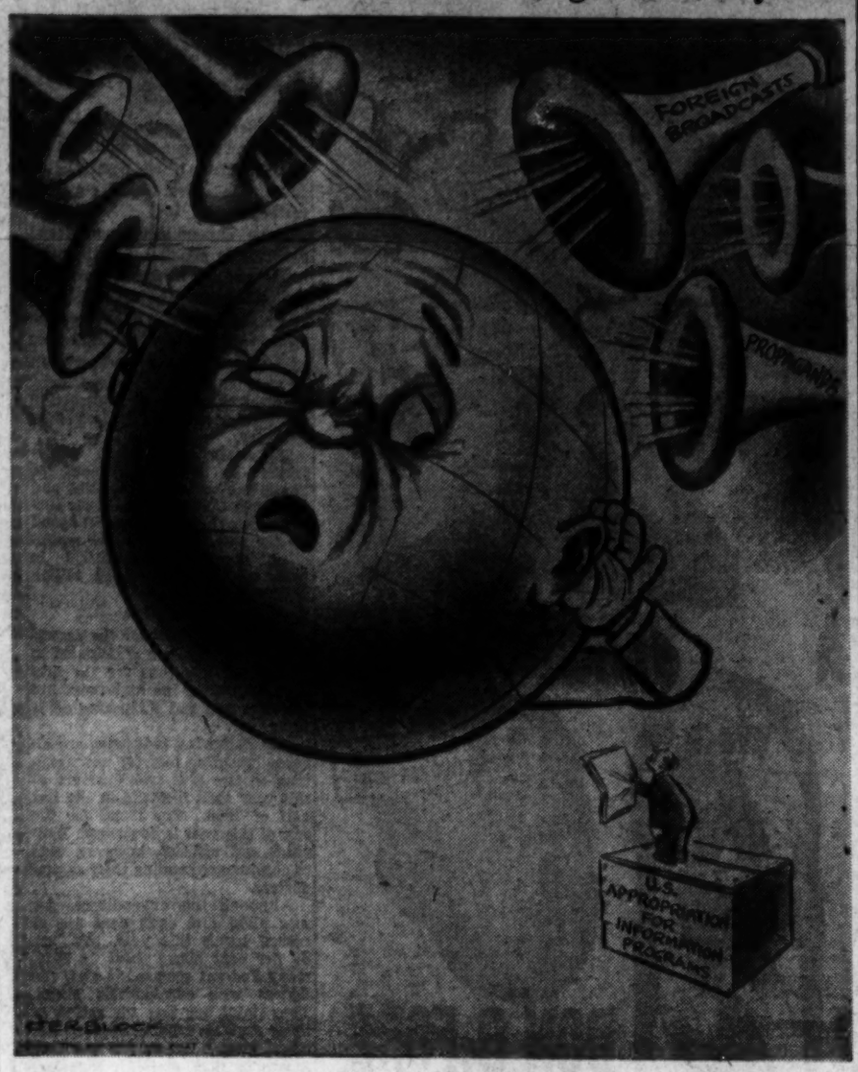
It strikes us as essential that the head of the commission be a civilian. The appointment of a military man would lend color to the suspicion that our intervention in Greece is primarily military in character and interest. The assignment, in any case, will be one calling for statesmanship of a high order and great skill in negotiation. Our proper policy is to work with and through the Greek government to bring desperately needed aid to the Greek people and at the same time to foster the evolutionary development of democracy within Greece. Thus, we have a vital interest in bringing to an end the civil strife that has resulted from extremism. For pacification is a prerequisite of the reconstruction and democratization which our financial assistance is designed to promote.

We are entitled at the very least to insist that our aid be used to foster peace, not vengeance; that it serve to bind up the wounds resulting from internal conflict, not aggravate them. There can be no progress in Greece under totalitarianism of either the left or the right. Greece's tragedy has been the narrowing of choice to these extremes. Reconstruction can be accomplished only through bringing back into the political life of the country the great mass of moderates who cleave to democratic ideals and look to the United States as their great exponent. Thus the money we provide needs above all to be directed by an American representative to whom the realization of these ideals will be paramount.

## Off The Air

Comedian Fred Allen's experience with radio censorship on Sunday night, suffered subsequently by a couple of other noted entertainers as well, is a disconcerting reflection of a narrow-mined rule. According to news reports, Mr. Allen was cut off the air for 25 seconds for refusing to alter his script. The bone of contention, it seems, was that Mr. Allen was determined to kid the radio chain about its similar action when he ran overtime the week before. The script, as later released, contained no very startling or embarrassing wisecracks. No one can question the right, and even duty, of radio to scrutinize the content of programs for good taste, in the same way that newspapers scrutinize the writings of their syndicated columnists. We are inclined to agree with Mr. Allen, however, that suppression by a network of light criticism of itself is a sign of immaturity. A sense of humor is essential to high-quality radio direction, and all the more so when dealing with humorous programs.

## "How's That Again? You Talking To Me, Boy?"




# Letters To The Editor

*Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. Contributors are limited to one letter a month. No communication can be returned.*

### Wages And Productivity

It is discouraging, to say the least, to have the President declare that if business doesn't voluntarily cut prices, he will support a rise in wages. If applied, the remedy proposed would, in my opinion, increase the disequilibrium in two ways:

1. An increase in wages would start in those industries where labor is most powerfully organized, and where, at the same time, there are back orders to be filled. This is true in the steel industry, housing, electrical appliances, automobiles, etc. If anything, wages in those industries are already too high as compared with wages in other industries. Therefore, any increase would only augment the unbalance.

Very little attention is being given to the importance of the structure of wages to the balance of the economy and the steady flow of goods. What is more, high wages in the industries just mentioned will become an obstacle to investment and even to the sale of durable goods as soon as the most pressing needs have been filled.

2. Any increase in wages without an increase in productivity is bound to push prices upward more than the increase in wages. It is not sufficiently realized that there is a sort of "multiplier" between increases in costs at the manufacturers' level and increases in prices at the retail point of sale. This is due not only to the markups by the retailer which are based on the selling price of the manufacturer, but also to the selling expenses of the manufacturer, which increase automatically with increases in their selling prices. In the book, *Does Distribution Cost Too Much?* published by the Twentieth Century Fund, one can find many examples of this spread between manufacturers' costs and the retail selling price. For instance, a cotton dress whose manufacturer's material and labor cost is 91 cents is sold at $1.95 retail. When the manufacturer's cost increases by 34 cents which means $1.25, the retail price increases by $1, which means $2.95.

Nobody is to be blamed for this spread, or "multiplier," between increases in manufacturer's costs and the increase in the selling price. It is a fact due to the process of distribution, and I doubt that much can be done about it in our free society. The main lesson to be retained, however, from this fact is the danger of increasing wages without increasing productivity, because it necessarily results in an increase of the manufacturers' cost and a "multiplier" effect at the retail point of sale.

New York. PHILIP COURTNEY.

### Smallpox Vaccination

About six cases of smallpox in New York State has developed a scare which has reached clear down to Washington! There is about as much danger of 1 person in 100,000 getting smallpox in Washington as there is of the Washington Monument falling over.

Allopathic doctors spread smallpox all over Europe in the eighteenth century by infecting people with smallpox pus. Prussia prohibited this by law in 1835 and England did likewise in 1840. England's worst epidemic came after 18 years of compulsory vaccination, when 42,000 died and 122,000 vaccinated got the disease.

Every smallpox outbreak during the last 40 years that I have investigated was started by men vaccinated four times. No wonder Dr. J. W. Hodge of Niagara Falls, N. Y., called vaccination "the cowpox swindle." Niagara Falls has been one of the least vaccinated cities in this country, and there has never been a death from smallpox there. Cases that come in there are promptly isolated.

Only seven States have compulsory vaccination laws for school children only. What is "protecting" adults? In six States vaccination is prohibited by law. Compulsory vaccination is against the Constitution of the United States—so Justice D. J. Brewer of the Supreme Court told me.

Prof. Edgar M. Crookshank of King's College, London, in "The History and Pathology of Vaccination," says, "Unfortunately, a belief in the efficacy of vaccination has been so enforced in the education of the medical practitioner, that it is hardly probable that the futility of the practice will be generally acknowledged in our generation." So the allopaths will keep on spreading disease by this lucrative "racket." H. B. B.

Bethesda, Md.

### Crackdown on Labor

When the Southern Democrats side with the Republicans on labor legislation they certainly make a mess of it. What's the idea in going the limit using force, sidetracking all reason, to muzzle our workingmen. Are they planning chattel slavery? Horace Mann said, "Be ashamed to die until you have won some victory for humanity."

This is what America fought for. Hats off to the minority in the House who insisted on maintaining liberty. ALBERT BAJTAY.

Washington.

### Two-World Dogma

The Churchillian two-world dogma is destined to spread the ideology it purports to curb. Its prototype, the European balance of power, maintained an armed truce, and was disastrous to the peace and welfare of Europe, as this new chimera will also be to us. Its faith in military action to prevent the extension of communism overlooks the basic fact that war, through mass impoverishment, spreads communism.

Is it presumed that our financial structure could remain intact through another military adventure? Could we safely increase our national debt by another hundred billion dollars? Could we handle affairs in Manchuria, Korea, China, Iran, Iraq, Arabia, Palestine, Turkey, Greece, Italy, Spain and France, to say nothing of Poland, the Balkans and Russia, for so little?

To plunge now into any strife would dangerously increase our debt, undermine the value of the dollar, and hyphenate the great pools of accumulated capital. What do we gain by that? If it is true that Lenin stated that the best way to debauch capitalism was to ruin its currency, it is clear that those guiding our destiny are (unintentionally) playing into the hands of Communists. Russia would not destroy us; we would destroy ourselves, and in the debacle of our collapse the hopes of democracy would perish.

WALTER L. VAN DUYN.

Pompton Plains, N. J.

## Wallace's Practicality

In a letter of April 19, Mr. Edgar Faust concentrated his fire against Mr. Walter Lippmann, not on the substance of his articles, but on the alleged "customary know-it-all" manner of writing. The issue is "l'affair Wallace."

But Mr. Wallace is praised, not because he stood his ground in argument, but because he was "practical" enough to create "the very furor he has in fact created." He was, it is true, forced to foreign soil from which to blast our Government's proposed foreign policy as "ruthless imperialism" because of "the grudging and restricted coverage that the general American press would accord any number of appearances in his own country." In other words, logic and reason, which presumably Mr. Wallace incarnates, don't stand a chance here. The issue is peace versus war, with those who disagree with Mr. Wallace obviously just aching for war. War is evil and peace is good; only Mr. Wallace and a few others can see that. Most Americans are just too hysterical, aside from being, poor things, just too ignorant, relying, as they do, on the benighted American press, which just won't give the knight in shining armor the break which he and the fate of the world deserve.

To bring us back to "a plane of reason and fact," Mr. Faust wants to know why certain questions have not been answered. Perhaps, if he were not so excited, he might have seen the answers to the questions he lists in the very columns of Mr. Lippmann. "Is it practical to oppose communism by bolstering and supporting autocratic antisocial regimes?" Mr. Lippmann has been harping on the mistake of such a policy. "Is tyranny of the right the practical way to combat tyranny of the left?" The answer is that one way to further tyranny of the left is to support tyranny of the right.

"Are not the haste and tissue of half-truths that accompanied the presentation of the Greek-Turkish aid program symptomatic of fear that the American people, if fully informed, will not support such a program?" Mr. Lippmann was among the first to criticize the lack of frankness which at the beginning characterized the presentation of this program. Many of its defenders, of course, feed us with half-truths. But is there no recourse for "logic and reason" except to retire in despair, though with passport properly stamped?

And why the despair? Because in certain parts of the world we can find few to show their faces who are not tainted with either the "tyranny of the right" or the "tyranny of the left." A "practical" policy, I gather, would be to seek out the pure souls (and there are such, though they may find the American climate uncongenial), and arrange it so that they run the show with our support (that is, after we have purified ourselves of all sin). The advantage of this policy is that then there shall be peace and harmony and love and brotherhood. That's what I call the practicality of being impractical. SIDNEY KORETZ.

Washington.

May I express my indignation against Mr. Lippmann's unfair statements about Mr. Wallace's befuddlement? If we had some rules of fairness for writers as we have for ball players and prize fighters, I am sure Mr. Lippmann would qualify for at least a temporary suspension.

As for Mr. Wallace, I am sure there must be many like myself who offer a prayer of thanks for his courage to speak out for peace.

Mr. Lippmann's advocacy of a tough policy for our Nation has helped create the saber-rattling atmosphere in which we live today. It is the kind of atmosphere that breeds hatred, suspicion and war. As a woman who has seen all the young men in our family taken off to war, and only some returned, I pray for more impractical, honest men like Wallace to speak out for peace while there is still time.

As for Mr. Lippmann's suggestion that Wallace should have presented his criticisms here in the United States, the answer is that he did—I have seen an advertisement in your own paper. The trouble is that our papers and radio have paid only scant attention to what he had to say, while he was saying it here. It looks as if the only way his views can get a proper hearing is when he expresses them in a foreign land.

MRS. C. STYLES.

Washington.

## Postwar Patch Tightens

By Malvina Lindsay

### Mental Shoals Ahead

CAN WE take it—this return to the ashes of drab living after our fling at the fleshpots of wartime? Or will many of us crack in the readjustment, add to the Nation's alarming number of mentally ill?

Public health authorities and social workers are disturbed by these questions as daily market reports record a gradual letdown in living standards in the face of inflated prices. That in itself would not be too serious. But such adjustments are not easy for the adolescent type of mind that reveled in night clubs and black chiffon lingerie, and that was willing to pay any price for "anything in a bottle."

Even stabler and more adult minds would suffer deeply from the insecurity and fear that would attend a depression. For the mental scars of the 1930s slump are still felt. Children reared in that uncertain anxious period are believed to have furnished a large proportion of the neuro-psychiatrics rejected and dismissed by the Army.

BEHIND headlines of business news hover the human disappointments, wonderings, sacrifices, resentments that a changing economy is bringing. Night clubs are folding up, restaurant attendance dropping. People are staying home again. (One wonders how they like it.) Wine sales are slumping, consumption of beer, the "workingman's drink," has fallen off. People are not entertaining so much, say merchants.

Luxury goods, the first to fall, are still declining. Buying at mail order houses is rising. (How do women feel about going back to poorer quality blouses, lingerie, hats? How will they feel when their luxury items bought with wartime wages—or profits—wear out, and they have to grab again for bargain counter goods?)

Book clubs and magazines are lagging. The second-hand motor car market is booming. There is less buying of the better foods that wartime wages brought to many a table accustomed to bread and potato diet. (What is going on in the minds of housewives who see their menus gradually retreating from a milk and meat basis?)

Jobs for boys and girls under 18 are disappearing. The kids who left school for wartime's easy money are finding the going harder, with blind alleys stretching in every direction. (Are their immature minds wondering why this had to happen to them? What are untrained girls who were overpaid as secretaries thinking as they make their rounds of employment offices?)

SOME, OF COURSE, contend that this will "teach the American people some sense," bring them down to earth again. But necessary as this adjustment may be, it is bound to leave a backwash of bewildered, resentful people who must lower living standards materially when their savings and war bonds are exhausted. Even a small recession will cause many mental casualties among those dropped from the high cliffs of installment buying.

Should a real depression develop, it would find the Nation shockingly unprepared to cope with its mental phases. There are only about 4500 trained psychiatrists in the country, with a need of at least 16,000, plus the necessary psychiatric nurses, attendants and social workers. Out-patient mental clinics, which are the main hope of helping people with their mental difficulties in time to save the great expense of hospitalization, are already disgracefully inadequate. Health authorities say only about 10 per cent of persons needing out-patient care are getting it.

Unless the cut of $1,100,000 made by the House Appropriations Committee in funds needed for research and training under the National Mental Health Act is restored, there is little chance the situation will improve. All of the economic and emotional upheavals that war brought, both to workers and the men who did the fighting, are taking their mental toll, and will continue to pile up costs for the future unless early antidotes are found.

### Dupont Circle

I have just been reading some clippings from the Washington papers regarding the vandalism that is going on about Dupont Circle, providing for an underpass, which from all accounts is going to mess up Connecticut ave. and ruin what is left of the most promising commercial street in Washington.

We have observed what an underpass did to properties on Massachusetts ave. at 14th st. Not only has it isolated valuable properties, but it has gummed up traffic in a manner quite uncontemplated by the engineering designers. Anyone who tries to get around the circle to follow through on the artery he has been traveling encounters an unconscionable delay, and for the pedestrian, his life is in constant jeopardy. I understand that we have never had any serious accidents at the Dupont Circle crossings, and I want to add my vote in the protest.

Moreover, those of us interested in the Covenant-First Presbyterian Church, one of the landmarks of the city, feel we have a personal stake in this plan of vandalism if carried through. I understand it will bring the sidewalk within two or three feet of the steps of the church at the north side, and cut off some of the steps at the south side. In addition to this it will involve the removal of one of the most significant statues in Washington, that of John Witherspoon, the only minister of the Gospel who signed the Declaration of Independence.

ALBERT J. McCARTNEY,
Minister Emeritus Covenant-First Presbyterian Church, Chicago.

# Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

## The Nettle Of Authority

OUR DIFFICULT undertaking in Greece will not, I think, be likely to succeed if we let ourselves believe, as Miss Sarah Wambaugh puts it, that we are following "an old and established custom." Miss Wambaugh was adviser to the Chief of the United States Mission to Observe the Greek Elections, and in that capacity she has written to the *New York Times* to say that we are doing nothing in Greece that has not often been done before—namely, to grant credits and to send a military mission at the request of a friendly and legitimate government.

Lippmann

If this were to become the doctrine of the State Department, the prospect of our making a good showing in Greece would be very poor. For what Miss Wambaugh has done is to treat the form as if it were the substance, assuming that because there is a legally elected government in Athens we can proceed as though it were a normal, effective government. Yet the whole internal difficulty in Greece turns on the fact that this government has been unable to govern effectively, that its authority is resisted, its laws unenforced, its administration chaotic and corrupt. Nothing could be more confusing to the American people and to the Americans who will have to go to Greece than to set up the fiction that this operation is like lending money and weapons to Great Britain, or the Netherlands, or to any other genuine and established government.

IF WE ACCEPT this fiction, we can never hope to get an honest and true answer to the first practical question which will confront us in Greece—what is to be our attitude toward the Greek government? According to the fiction we should not and shall not intervene in "internal politics." But as a matter of fact there is now no possible way of not intervening in the internal politics of Greece.

For we have undertaken to equip, train, and advise the Greek army while it is fighting a civil war. How can that be done without making up our minds as to what we shall equip it for, train it for, and advise it to do? Are we going to equip it, train it, and advise it to fight this civil war to the bitter end? Or to arrange a negotiated settlement? Are we going to equip it, train it, and advise it to crush the opponents of the government, and to be the army of the monarchist reaction? Or are we going to train it, equip it and compel it to be a national army, able and willing to guarantee the amnesty which a negotiated settlement would call for?

THESE ARE questions which have to be faced and decided firmly. To hide them with fictions and euphemisms would mean that we had in the guise of self-righteous nonintervention undertaken to write a blank check a government which has failed in the elementary functions of a government.

Henceforth its acts will be our acts. Its performance will be our performance. We shall be judged by the people of Greece, and of the world, by what this government does. We had better take good care that it does not entangle and humiliate us.

IT MAY at this moment be impossible at this distance to pick the men who ought to enter a reorganized Greek government. But what can be done here and now is to formulate the principles and to draw up the specifications which, as the condition of our support, we expect any Greek government to meet.

We can state clearly that our object is to end the civil war, not to fight it out to the bitter end in arbitrary arrests, concentration camps, executions, assassinations, massacres and the burning of villages. We can state that we shall guarantee a negotiated settlement and that the army we shall equip and train will be used, under our orders, to enforce the amnesty which will mark the end of the civil war.

WE CAN STATE that we shall hold the government collectively, and its ministers and the officers of the army individually, accountable for the faithful observance of the settlement and of the amnesty. We should insist on the resignation from the government of those notorious individuals whose record shows that they cannot be trusted to carry out this policy.

If, as may well be the case, it is not possible to replace these men with men who command general respect in Greece, it should not be impossible to find officers and civil servants who will under clear instructions carry out the elementary task of observing and enforcing the amnesty.

FOR ONLY if and when the civil war is terminated, can we hope to begin to pass from mere relief to rehabilitation and reconstruction. A government fighting a civil war cannot, even if it had the competence and the will, rebuild anything. As long as it is fighting the war, as long as we merely subsidize it to go on fighting, and refrain from "intervening" to end the fighting, Greece will be a rat hole into which we shall pour not only money—that is the least of it—but our prestige and our good name, which are infinitely precious and are to be guarded jealously and fiercely.

"WE NOW grasp the nettle of authority," said Ambassador Douglas in London on Tuesday. Let us then grasp the nettle with authority, and let us not enter Greece squeamishly, negatively, and a little furtively, but with that majesty and magnanimity which gives to authority its sanction and its validity. For there, with all the world watching, our ideals and professions will be put severely to the test.

# Off The Record

By Ed Reed

*"Where's Junior? I've brought some candy home for him!"*

# Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

## "Moral Suasion" On Prices

THERE IS little evidence to show that President Truman's continuing campaign to talk prices down to a lower level is having an appreciable effect. In fact, when the newest statistics are released at the end of the month, they are likely to show that the general trend is still upward.

Childs

Here and there individual manufacturers have marked down their price tags. But this is the exception rather than the rule.

The President's repeated appeals to businessmen to be good boys and bring down prices are wearing a little thin. It is like any other formula based on "moral suasion," as the President put it, rather than on the underlying realities of our economic life. We have not forgotten Herbert Hoover's "prosperity is just around the corner."

Mr. Truman is saying the reverse: Unless prices are lowered immediately, a recession or worse is around that corner.

Whether it can be done by "moral suasion" is a big question. Former OPA Administrator Chester Bowles, in an article in the New York Times, says no. No individual businessman, Bowles points out, is wholly the master of his own decisions as far as prices are concerned. Moreover, human nature being what it is, the temptation to get all that a sellers' market will bear, so long as that market lasts, is almost irresistible.

THE PRESIDENT, in his Associated Press speech, said that not all industries had shared equally in the huge profits of the past 12 months, and he added that he did not have to name those in which profits were highest. It would have been useful if he had named them.

A breakdown prepared by the National City Bank on the net incomes for leading corporations in 1945 and '46 shows that the fattest profits were in just those industries in which consumer demand has been greatest and most immediate. Thus, distilling corporations in 1946 made 41 per cent profit on their net worth. Corporations making hosiery and knitted goods were next with 28 per cent, and cotton goods, silk and rayon and woolens were not far behind.

The baking industry in 1946 made 21.8 per cent profit on the net worth of the leading corporations. Interestingly enough, the price of bread was recently raised throughout the country. The dairy products industry made a return on net worth of 18.9 per cent, while the percentage for drugs was 23.6.

This compares with the iron and steel industry in which the percentage was only 7.5. Although there is still a worldwide shortage of steel, a long-established marketing system tends to reduce the impact of demand.

EVEN AT this late date, there are definite steps which the Government might take to damp down the fires of inflation. That is to say, these steps might be taken if our Government today was not a house divided against itself in this preelection year.

A Government that could act with any unity of purpose would, for example, certainly put debt reduction ahead of tax reduction so long as the danger of boom-to-bust was just around the corner. Instead, we have a running controversy between the Republicans in Congress and the Democrat in the White House over fiscal policy.

With a debt of 250 billion dollars, we can no longer afford to let the boom-to-bust cycle run its course. That is what one of the wisest men in the Senate, Senator Joseph C. O'Mahoney of Wyoming, is saying over and over again.

The machinery provided for in the Employment Act of last year could mean the beginning of reasonable guidance from Government. This was the President's Council of Economic Advisers and the Joint Economic Committee of Senate and House.

The President complied with the law by submitting an over-all economic program. The joint House-Senate committee was to have presented its own "findings and recommendations" by February 1. So far, the joint committee has produced nothing.

A report on prices by the congressional committee is in the works. This is likely to be a narrowly factual document. At any rate, it will not be the broad-gauge analysis that is specified in the Employment Act. Chairman Robert A. Taft and Vice Chairman Jesse P. Wolcott find it hard to agree on certain phases of policy, conspicuously on housing.

Consumer common sense may check the price rise. That seems at the moment to be our chief hope.

# New Talks On Korea

By Barnet Nover

## Is Unification Now Possible?

IT TOOK Viacheslav Molotov less than two weeks, something of a record in speed, to answer General Marshall's recent note on Korea.

NOVER

What is even more surprising is that while devoting the bulk of his letter to an attack on American policy in Korea and a defense of the Soviet attitude, Molotov nonetheless ended up by accepting Marshall's proposals.

The two occupying powers are thus now in agreement that (1) the Soviet-American Joint Commission set up under the Moscow agreement of December, 1945, but in adjournment since May, 1946, be reconvened soon and that (2) it report to the two governments by August of this year.

IF THIS ACTION by the Russian Foreign Minister were part of a general pattern of Soviet accommodation toward the views of its Western allies this agreement regarding Korea would be very cheerful news, indeed.

As it happens, the agreement happens to be in sharp contrast to the deadlock which exists on the German and Austrian problems.

It is only reasonable to assume, therefore, that the Russian leaders are now convinced that there is far more to be gained than lost by resuming the attempt to establish a Korean provisional government and, at the same time, piercing the iron wall that for so long has separated the Russian and American zones.

THIS DOES NOT mean that this country has anything to gain by perpetuating the present division in Korea. The contrary is very decidedly the case.

With 43 per cent of the country under American occupation the United States is responsible for the welfare of two thirds of Korea's population.

It cannot be said that since September, 1945, when our troops moved in, the lot of those 17,000,000 people has been bettered. For all the strenuous efforts made by the United States Military Government authorities and despite the relief shipments this country has poured into Korea, their lot has grown worse. Economically, in fact, many of them feel that they are worse off than they were under Japanese rule.

In part, this deterioration in the economic situation of southern Korea is the direct consequence of American mistakes. To a very much greater extent it is the product of the division of Korea into two zones, artificially divided by the thirty-eighth parallel.

Normally, southern Korea is a great food (particularly rice) producing area. Rice production in southern Korea in 1946 was 17 per cent below the average production of wartime years. In fact, we have had to move food into our zone from the outside to take care of the minimum needs of the population.

Industrially, the situation in southern Korea is even worse and is not likely to improve greatly until the entire country is united.

WHETHER the situation in the Russian zone is, from an economic point of view, very much better than it is in our zone is a matter of speculation.

In Korea, as elsewhere, the Russians operate behind an iron curtain, filling the information vacuum thus created with propagandist claims. However, there can be no doubt that the people of northern Korea, well off or not, would be better off than they are if they could draw on the food resources and the labor supply of the south.

With only a third of the entire population of the country, the Russian zone contains the bulk of Korea's heavy industry but does not produce enough food to feed itself.

IT IS POSSIBLE to surmise, therefore, that economic pressures may finally have led the Russians to resume negotiations looking toward a unified Korea. They may be all the more inclined in that direction in view of the fact that the process of sovietizing the Russian zone is now very largely completed.

Discount as we may the detailed Russian claims of large-scale land reform carried out in northern Korea during the last year, the fact remains that such reforms have certainly been put into effect. Furthermore, the Russians have succeeded in creating in Korea, as they did in Germany, a coalition of left-wing groups dominated by the Communists. The so-called Korean Labor Party represents a powerful political spearpoint which, if the zonal barriers were knocked down, might, given the great multiplicity of parties in the American zone, emerge as the dominant force in Korea.

Possibly, the Russians are gambling on just that. But that is all the more reason why the American authorities should do all they can and as rapidly as they can to strengthen the democratic forces in our zone so as to enable them to hold their own in a competition with the Russian-sponsored groups.

Our main concern, now as in the future, must be to see to it that the people of Korea are free to govern themselves.

# The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

COAST GUARD: It plans to lay off about 100 employes at its headquarters here next week. The cuts are required under its budget as trimmed by the House. The agency has about 900 employes here, 800 permanents and 100 temporaries. The layoffs will hit the permanent staff. The temporary force will be wiped out as terminal leave is paid to Coast Guard GIs.

Kluttz

NAVY: About 250 employes in its Bureau of Ships will be laid off on June 30. The authority for this statement is Admiral Mills who revealed his plan to the Senate Appropriations Committee.

JUSTICE: A shift in its top personnel will get under way today. A. Devitt Vanech, chairman of the President's loyalty committee, will be sworn in as Assistant Attorney General in charge of the Lands Division. David L. Bazelon, now in charge, will shortly take over the Office of the Alien Property Custodian.

Vincent Quinn of the Brooklyn district attorney's office will be placed in charge of the criminal division. Lamar Caudle will move over to the tax division. John F. Sonnett, chief of the claims division, has been asked to take over the antitrust division. He's expected to return to private law practice, however.

Meantime, the department is without a solicitor general. Philip Pearlman, the nominee, hasn't cleared the subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee. There's a report that the committee will "sit" on the nomination.

LABOR: With the Senate sure to restore some of the cuts made by the House, the department is moving ahead on plans to fire and furlough to be on the safe side. The Bureau of Labor Statistics plans to give notices to most of its war service and temporary people on May 15; the United States Employment Service has many of its people on two-week furloughs to cut down on terminal leave liability. About 140 war service and temporaries in the solicitor's office have been given notices.

MONEY: The House Appropriations Committee will report out the State, Justice, and Commerce budgets a week from tomorrow. This is a guess on what will be recommended:

That no department will be cut as deeply as either Labor or Interior; that Justice will be given a very small cut in comparison, not more than 10 per cent. That Commerce will be given the deepest cut, between 20 and 25 per cent, but nothing like the 40 per cent slash demanded by Chairman Taber. State will get trimmed between 15 and 20 per cent.

PUZZLE: On the one hand we're told that America is lagging behind the world in scientific research and development and that our security is threatened because of it. But on the other hand the War Department goes ahead with a program to fire and demote scientists and other top-level civilians, a program that discourages and takes the heart out of them.

War Undersecretary Kenneth Royall is the man who seems to be unimpressed by the scientist and his power in the world of today. He has ordered arbitrary firings and demotions that have brought threats of mass resignations of top-flight scientists in the department.

And now, it's reported, the department's scientific manpower branch is about to be scuttled. The branch was set up during the war in G-5 which is research and development. One of its organizers says that millions of dollars was spent by the Army through the branch to support its scientific programs. Now it's proposed to return to prewar standards and transfer the branch to G-1 which is general personnel: The department apparently has abandoned its thinking that scientists are a special group that must command the attention of the top staff.

The forced demotions and firings have been criticized by Lieut. Gen. Nathan F. Twining, chief of the Army Air Forces Air Materiel Command at Dayton, Ohio. The general was quoted as saying the demotions would force the best of his professional and administrative people into industry where they could get better salaries.

"The net result," he said, "is that research and engineering projects—the prime peacetime work of Wright Field—loses key men just when they are most needed."

The air general pointed out that many projects were farmed out to industry during the war. Now, he explained, industry is withdrawing from this field and that Air Forces has most of the job to do. He said more and better paid scientists and technicians were needed, rather than fewer who were paid less.

JOBS: Civil Service exams have been announced for: engineer, $3397 to $4902, for jobs in the Reclamation Service of the Interior Department. Also, for these jobs in the Government Printing Office here: electrotyper, $1.84 an hour; printer, $1.88 an hour, and photoengraved, $2.10 an hour.

Please go to Civil Service for additional information.

# Truman Uses First Veto This Session

*By The Associated Press*

President Truman used his veto for the first time during the new Republican-controlled Congress yesterday and turned down legislation to give special powers to counsel for the Senate Defense Investigating Committee.

Senator Brewster (R., Me.), committee chairman who sponsored it, said one purpose was to allow employment of former Senator Burton K. Wheeler, Montana Democrat, as special counsel in an investigation of the Navy's purchase of Arabian oil.

It would exempt the special counsel from statutes forbidding Senate employes to have other employment. Wheeler has a law office here and was unwilling to give up all other interests in order to help the Senate committee. He is a personal friend of the President.

**Language Too Broad**

In a message to Congress, Mr. Truman, who was the first chairman of the Senate Investigating Committee, said the language of the resolution appeared to be much broader than the declared intent.

He said it "might be interpreted as granting authority to the committee counsel to initiate civil or criminal proceedings on behalf of the United States."

Mr. Truman added:

"I am confident that this was not the intention of the Congress and it is for this reason that I am withholding my approval of the legislation."

Brewster told reporters he was amazed by the President's action.

**Nothing Was Said**

He said that Wheeler spent three quarters of an hour with President Truman Tuesday and that Wheeler said nothing about such a development to Brewster in the course of a two-hour conference last night.

Brewster announced appointment of two new assistants for the War Investigating Committee.

William P. Rogers, former assistant to District Attorney Frank Hogan of New York, as special counsel in the Arabian American oil contracts.

B. S. Bercovici, former newspaper and radio analyst, as special economic consultant.

## French Reinforce Madagascar Troops

Paris, April 23 (AP).—French reinforcements of infantry and parachute troops were reported rushed to Mananjary, on the east coast 150 miles southeast of Tananarive, Madagascar capital, today to attack Malagasy rebels who surrounded the town. French dispatches said 5000 to 6000 rebels ringed the town.

The governor and some native guards were said to have been killed at Vohilava, northwest of Mananjary.

## Evatt Warns Fascism May Hit Australia

Canberra, Australia, April 23 (U.P.).—Deputy Prime Minister Herbert V. Evatt warned today there was grave danger that industrial turmoil plaguing Australia might lead to fascism.

Evatt told the House of Representatives that the government had no power to ban communist activity, after a motion had been made for strict governmental action to curb communist infiltration into unions and public service agencies.

**Postlude**

# Baccaloni Delights Audience With Comic Opera Selections

*Franck: Symphony in D Minor; Mozart: Arias from The Abduction, and from Don Giovanni; Cimarosa: Arias from The Wiles of Woman, and from The Secret Marriage; Verdi: Arias from Falstaff; Strauss: Rosenkavalier Waltzes. Philadelphia Orchestra, Eugene Ormandy, conducting, Salvatore Baccaloni, soloist.*

By Paul Hume

For an entire hour, divided by a brief intermission, Salvatore Bacaloni delighted a chuckling audience gathered in Constitution Hall to hear the Philadelphia Orchestra's last concert of the season.

The great singing comedian of opera rolled his way through some of the most delightful music in all comic operas, with Mozart and Cimarosa running neck and neck for public favor. His enormous range was heard from a low D to a high F sharp, while in between there were rapid scales, and loud and soft work of remarkable agility.

Baccaloni's great gift lies in the way in which he evokes the perfect grimace for the moment. Gestures, vocal expressions, and a broad repertoire of inflections make his work a sparkling tour de force of wit and humor. Nor did he stop with the music. Taking his encores was a pleasure for soloist and audience alike, as Baccaloni, making sure that Ormandy was not in sight, gingerly mounted the podium, and then beaming to left and right, indicated his approval of the way the orchestra had played for him.

And well he might. Their accompaniments were perfect in difficult pages. Mozart, Cimarosa, and the champagne of Verdi's Falstaff demand the feather touch with ensemble precision. The orchestra delivered.

Their own part of concert included a warm-hearted playing of Cesar Franck's D Minor Symphony. Now that three orchestras have played it in three months, perhaps it can rest for at least a season. O happy thought! Ormandy did bring beauty and vigor to the second and third movements after a first movement of rather slow pacing.

Sumptuous sonorities and delicacy in the Viennese manner made the Rosenkavalier Waltzes a fitting close to the season. We shall be happy to see the Philadelphians return in the fall, bringing a nice, bright shining repertoire with them.

# Ex-Janitor Convicted of Slaying, Theft

The clanging of a District Court cellblock door drowned out the sobs of Eugene Bronson, 46, after he was found guilty of second degree murder and petty larceny yesterday.

Bronson, a Negro stonecutter, killed Mrs. Carrie L. Davidson, 72, on November 30 with her letter opener, the jury found. He was once Mrs. Davidson's janitor.

The seven-woman and five-man panel began deliberating Monday at 2:35 p. m. The verdict was returned at 12:45 p. m. yesterday.

The defendant muttered a prayer and had his eyes on the ceiling when the jury reported its findings. As he was led to the cellblock he sobbed. The marshals half dragged him to the cell.

By the verdict, Bronson escaped the electric chair. He was indicted for first degree murder and robbery of $94 from Mrs. Davidson. The lesser murder charge carries a maximum penalty of from 15 years to life imprisonment.

The evidence Assistant United States Attorney John P. Burke presented was entirely circumstantial.

Bronson admitted being in the Davidson apartment the night of the slaying. He told the jury he went there to see about a job, and found Mrs. Davidson's body on the floor. He attempted to explain the blood on his clothing by saying he dropped a package and when he picked it up, blood spilled on him. Inside the package, Bronson said, were three comic books. He called them "doll baby" books.

The Government showed that in Bronson's room was an old American penny, such as one Mrs. Davidson had.

Justice Alexander Holtzoff refused to admit purported testimony Bronson gave while under the influence of "truth serum." He was represented by two court-appointed attorneys, Edward B. Williams and Frank F. Robertson.

## Tufts College Alumni Reelect Dr. Knowlton

Dr. Donald S. Knowlton, consultant at Mount Alto Veterans' Hospital, was reelected president of the Tufts College Alumni of Washington last night at a dinner meeting at the Broadmoor Hotel.

Other officers are: Robert W. Sylvester, vice president; Gordon B. Wilkey, secretary, and John H. Woodhull, treasurer.

## British Coal Miners Improve Production

London, April 23 (AP).—Britain's newlynationalized coal mines, key to the national drive for economic recovery, increased production during March despite severe weather, the ministry of fuel and power reported tonight.

Weekly production averaged 3,705,500 tons, compared with 3,614,700 in March, 1946, the report said.

**No Symphony on Saturdays**

# 'Ramrod' Has Six-Guns, Granted, But It's Lush With A-Picture 'Class'

By Richard L. Coe

"RAMROD," OPENING THIS MORNING at the Capitol, is described by its producers as a Super Western.

This means it's the same old picture you used to see Saturday afternoons at the neighborhood Gem except that it's got class.

Arleen Whelan

Class means big names, eye-filling scenery, a throbbing symphonic background and the air of a lush bank account to support such elan.

"Ramrod" has all this. With Joel McCrea and Veronica Lake in the leads, it runs along engagingly from one familiar episode to the next. Despite the undeniable feeling that you've seen all this before, it's a good enough Western of the super variety.

It isn't exactly accurate to say that it's a simple story. Fundamentally, yes. But it is fitted together with more suspense than those of the non-Super style. You do, for instance, begin watching the story after its characters have been at each other some time, and there is a final chase that finds one of the heroes giving up his life for a friend, inevitable but mind-catching.

When this cowboy-farmer feud opens, the previously wholesome Joel McCrea has been concentrating on drink. (You learn why later, so don't be too rough on Joel.) He's no good for nuttin'. Like every other male in sight, he has a consuming passion for Veronica Lake. But Miss Lake has cast her eye on Ian McDonald and decided to use him as the instrument of her revenge against her bossy father's choice for her hand. This doughty fellow, Preston Foster, is twice the man McDonald ever was, as you are quick to see.

**Ramroddin' Is a Job**

Foster rules the farming valley like a congressional whip. He wants none of this cattle talk and he does want Veronica. McDonald scrams out of town, supposedly leaving Veronica to her womanly fate and his old ranchlands. But you know these women (wimmin) of the wide open spaces. They're never so mild as their men seem to think them and Veronica's Connie is no exception.

She takes things in hand, hires McCrea to "ramrod" her new ranch, lures Rancher Don De Fore into creating a stampede which McCrea will think was started by Farmer Foster, and raises general cain with law 'n' order.

In the background lurk two figures of solid decency. Sheriff Wonald Crisp's dream of law 'n' order goes up in the smoke of his own mortal flesh. Arleen Whelan plays a dressmaker who believes there's been enough "shootin' 'n' killin'" and saves McCrea's life when Foster almost has him cornered. This being fiction (from Luke Short's Saturday Evening Post story, by the way), McCrea makes a wise choice for a happy fadeout.

**Veronica Goes "Chuck-Chuck"**

Miss Lake, who has acknowledged the war's end by letting her fabulous hair grow again, is about the only member of the cast who seems unsteady on her 19th century pins. She tries hard, heaven knows, chuck-chucking her horses and being defiantly laconic in her attitude toward all those males on whom she reacts with hte potency of Green Passion perfume. The girl's acting owes it all to her figure.

Even after "Pursued" asd "Trail Street," that Far West scenery is eye-filling and wonderfully relaxing. Familiar as those stony crags have been in recent downtown films (and, one might add, in many yet to arrive), it is a gorgeous country and the splendid photography adds much to "Ramrod." Adolph Deutsch's music is an added lush detail. Andre De Toth's direction is all that could be asked for, even by his wife, Veronica Lake.

The Capitol's stage show is long on variety. Mario and Floria, who always make their ballroom turns a dancing delight, share top positionwith Jimmy Edmondson, that quick-witted fellow who does everything backwards. The Crosby Sisters are back with their eccentric songs nad the Edwards Brothers show what a trio can do in the acrobatic line.

LEONARD LYONS

# Nth Power Quiz Kids

New York, April 23.—Six of the foremost jurists in America recently submitted to a psychological, scientific test. The records of their mentalities will not be made known for many years, but will be stored under seal at Yale University for the benefit of future historians . . . Howard Hughes' flying boat, the largest airship in the world, is ready—but Hughes will continue the tests-on-water for six more months before making the inaugural flight . . . Martin Shurin, jr., the complainant against George Raft in the dice game held at Leo Durocher's apartment, was convicted of Selective Service violations in Carolina last week.

Clifton Webb

**At Valentina Schley's Russian Easter party Clifton Webb arrived wearing a magenta jacket with the most adorable fancy needlework on it. Then John Gielgud arrived, wearing exactly the same jacket . . . Stanley Baldwin's heirs are bringing suit against the widow of the late former Prime Minister . . . Henry Wallace will fly directly to Washington, where he will hold a press conference in the auditorium of the National Press Club on Saturday. He'll talk over CBS the next day, then make a Nation-wide tour—Chicago, Los Angeles, Portland, Minneapolis, Denver—and finally to an open-air meeting being arranged at the Polo Grounds.**

*The pension bill for G-men, which passed the Senate, will be stymied at the House of Representatives by an amendment urged by Secretary of the Treasurer Snyder, who wants the same pension plan made applicable to the Secret Service, Internal Revenue men, etc. In the meantime, J. Edgar Hoover has lost two more of his key men to better paying jobs in private industry . . . Charles R. Hulbeck, the artist whose current exhibits have excited much publicity, bears such a strong resemblance to Richard Hulsenbeck, founder of the famed Dada movement in Germany, that his friends are positive both are the same person . . . Gusenko, who fled from his Soviet post in Canada, declined the invitation to come to Washington for the House Un-American Committee. He testified to all he knows and now wants to rest without a spotlight.*

The characters in Joseph Freeman's forthcoming novel, "The Long Pursuit," are curiously similar to the cast of "Information Please," with which Freeman has been associated . . . Ludwig Bemelmans, who leaves for Europe next month, says he has to leave because he no longer can eat in New York restaurants, on account of the menus. He can't read them, not because his eyesight is bad but because his arms aren't long enough . . . Field Marshal Montgomery told John Gunther that he has his war diary in a London bank vault. Gunther told him he could get $100,000 for it. "Twenty thousand quid?" gasped Montgomery. "I won't die in a poorhouse after all."

**Leonard Reinsch, radio consultant at the White House, has been retained by the Democratic National Committee to coach its top speakers in the technique of broadcasting . . . The Right Hon. Aneurin Bevan, the British Cabinet Minister, was observed dining at the Ivy Club in London, where his usual favorite dish was served him—tripe and onions, washed down with green chartreuse . . . The Foreign Press Association here will alter its constitution to permit an annual review of its membership list and disqualify those guilty of unprofessional conduct. This will eliminate the unethical story stealers as well as prevent situations which occurred in other press organizations, where difficulty was encountered in throwing out George Sylvester Viereck, the Nazi agent.**

## Tornado Relief Bill Filed

A bill to appropriate $2,500,000 for relief of the victims of the tornado in Oklahoma and Texas April 9 was introduced yesterday by Representative Rizley (R., Okla.).

# T. P. Cowgill To Head Local AIB Chapter

By S. Oliver Goodman

Theodore P. Cowgill, assistant cashier of Riggs National Bank, is the unopposed nominee for president of the Washington Chapter, American Institute of Banking.

Mr. Cowgill

Annual election of officers of the junior bankers group will take place May 13 in chapter rooms in the American Security Building, Thomas J. Norris, chairman of the nominating committee, announced yesterday. At the same time, Mr. Norris revealed there will be contests for four A.I.B. posts.

Herbert D. Lawson, jr., of Suburban National Bank, is unopposed candidate for first vice president, while Samuel C. Redman, jr., of Lincoln National Bank, is unopposed for treasurer.

In the second vice president race, nominees are Miss Leona E. Draeger of Washington Loan & Trust Co. and Stephen O. Porter of Riggs.

For secretary, Miss Florinda F. Sariego of National Savings & Trust Co. will vie with Miss Elizabeth Hall of American Security & Trust Co.

Three nominees will compete for assistant secretary — Miss Patrica McShane of Suburban National, Miss Ann Maurer of Hamilton National and Miss Eleanor E. Omohundro of Union Trust.

For chief counsel, Ralph Mittendorf of American Security faces Lloyd Carey of Washington Loan & Trust.

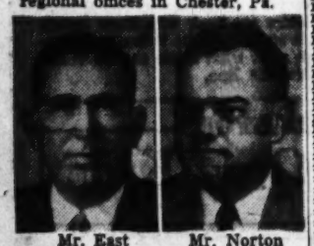
Seven nominees are in the race for the posts on the board of governors. They are George B. Earnshaw, National Metropolitan; James Ahalt, City Bank; Miss Eleanor Maschauer, National Bank; William Smith, Riggs; Mrs. Minette Dodd, City Bank; Donald Hollingsworth, Second National, and Miss Emma Bischof, Munsey Trust.

Mr. Cowgill, the next president, will succeed Kenneth Hulse.

* * * *

**Ford Shifts Local Aides**

Robert K. Norton has been appointed assistant manager of the Washington Ford sales district, succeeding R. H. East who was transferred to the company's regional offices in Chester, Pa.



Mr. East



Mr. Norton

Mr. Norton, a graduate of Pennsylvania State College, has served in various capacities with Ford Motor Co. since 1930. He was called to the colors in 1941 and returned to inactive status in 1946 as a lieutenant commander.

Mr. East will act as manager of Ford's southeastern region parts and service department. The shifts were announced yesterday by Charles R. Beacham, southeastern regional manager.

* * * *

**Terminal Group Elects**

William E. Guckert was elected president of the Terminal Service Club at the annual dinner and dance this week in the Mayflower Hotel. Other new officers are Eugene Norris, vice president; Wesley Mitchell, treasurer, and Donald E. Bennett, secretary.

The club is composed of employes of the Terminal Refrigerating & Warehousing Corp.

* * * *

**Personnel Notes**

Edward Lewis, formerly of Lynchburg, Va., has been assigned to the Washington office of Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Beane as an account executive. He is a graduate of the University of Virginia, and did graduate work at the Harvard Business School and George Washington University of this city.

Dean J. Hanscom has been named Western traffic manager for Northwest Airlines. He formerly was director of traffic for the international division of Trans-World Airlines.

Capital Airlines yesterday announced the following promotions: Thomas E. Holt to superintendent of system line maintenance; Hugh A. Dugan to superintendent of aircraft maintenance scheduling.

* * * *

**Rippard to Talk Tonight**

William H. Rippard, auditor of Perpetual Building Association, will speak tonight on "Application of Financial Control to Building Construction." He will address the financial control group of the Washington Chapter, Society for Advancement of Management.

* * * *

**Earnings Statements**

Shell Union Oil Corp., reported for the first quarter net income of $10,877,071, equal to 81 cents a share, compared with $7,727,503, or 57 cents a share, in the first quarter of 1946.

Air Reduction Co. reported for the quarter ended March 31 net income of $1,427,993, equal to 52 cents a share, compared with $786,725, or 29 cents a share, in the first quarter of 1946.

Sunshine Biscuits, Inc., and subsidiaries reported net profit of $1,603,318, equal to $1.67 a share, in the quarter ended March 31, against $1,410,056, or $1.38 a share, in the 1946 first quarter.

Creole Petroleum Corp. reported 1946 net profit of $83,305,686, equal to $3.13 a share, against $64,601,781, or $2.43 a share, in 1945.

Minneapolis-Honeywell Regulator Co. reported first quarter net income of $1,808,514, equal to $1.38 a common share, against $652,959, or 45 cents a share, in the similar 1946 period.

# New York Stock Prices

By The Associated Press

Total sales, 760,000 shares; previous day, 830,000; week ago, 900,610; year ago, 1,502,150; two years ago, 1,149,628; January 1 to date, 83,362,330; year ago, 137,507,232; two years ago, 122,206,315.

## Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, April 23.—

| | Open. | High. | Low. | Close. | Ch'ge. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 30 indus. | 170.79 | 171.71 | 169.92 | 170.87 | —0.07 |
| 20 rails | 45.28 | 45.62 | 44.97 | 45.26 | Unch. |
| 15 utils. | 34.39 | 34.47 | 34.16 | 34.29 | +0.06 |
| 65 stocks | 60.68 | 61.03 | 60.36 | 60.69 | Unch. |

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 66,500; rails, 31,200; utilities, 29,400; 65 stocks, 127,500.

| | Sales Add 00 | High | Low | Close | Net Ch'ge |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Abbott Lab | 3 | 72 | 71½ | 72 | —1¼ |
| ACF-Brill Mot | 33 | 9 | 8¾ | 9 | + ¼ |
| Acme Stl | 2 | 45⅞ | 45 | 45⅞ | + ⅞ |
| Adams Exp | 6 | 14⅝ | 14½ | 14⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Addressog-Mul | 1 | 31½ | 31½ | 31½ | ..... |
| Admiral Corp | 8 | 8⅛ | 8⅛ | 8⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Air Reduction | 6 | 32⅜ | 31¾ | 31¾ | + ⅛ |
| Alaska Juneau | 9 | 4¼ | 4¼ | 4¼ | — ⅛ |
| Allegheny Corp | 15 | 3⅞ | 3¾ | 3¾ | ..... |
| Allegheny pf | 2 | 33¼ | 32¾ | 32¾ | + ⅛ |
| Allen Lud Stl | 7 | 38 | 38 | 38 | — ½ |
| Allen Industries | 2 | 19 | 19 | 19 | ..... |
| Al Chem & Dye | 7 | 175 | 173½ | 173½ | — ½ |
| Allied Strs | 10 | 32⅜ | 32⅛ | 32⅛ | ..... |
| Allis-Ch Mfg | 11 | 34½ | 34½ | 34½ | ..... |
| Amal Leather | 3 | 9 | 9 | 9 | — ⅛ |
| Amerada Pet | 2 | 75½ | 75 | 75½ | + 1½ |
| Am Ag Ch Del | 2 | 38¾ | 38¾ | 38¾ | + ¾ |
| Am Airlines | 48 | 10½ | 10½ | 10½ | ..... |
| Am Airlines pf | 5 | 76½ | 76½ | 76½ | + ½ |
| Am Bank Note | 1 | 25½ | 25½ | 25½ | + ½ |
| Am Bosch | 3 | 12¼ | 11¾ | 12¼ | + ⅛ |
| Am Brake Shoe | 4 | 40¾ | 40⅛ | 40⅜ | ..... |
| Am Cable & R | 8 | 5⅛ | 5 | 5 | — ⅛ |
| Am Can | 9 | 92⅜ | 92 | 92 | — ⅛ |
| Am Car & Fdy | 2 | 48 | 48 | 46 | + ⅛ |
| Am Ch & Cable | 2 | 23 | 23 | 23 | + ⅛ |
| Am Colortype | 5 | 21 | 20¾ | 21 | ..... |
| Am Crystal Sug | 1 | 21⅞ | 21½ | 21½ | + ⅛ |
| Am Distill | 3 | 30½ | 30 | 30 | ..... |
| Am European | 2 | 15⅜ | 15⅜ | 15⅜ | ..... |
| Am Export L | 7 | 19⅛ | 19 | 19 | + ⅛ |
| Am & For Pow | 25 | 4¼ | 4¼ | 4¼ | — ⅛ |
| Am & For Pow pf | | 92 | 92 | 92 | + 1 |
| Am&FP 2 pf | 8 | 177½ | | 177½ | ..... |
| Am-Hawaii | 88 | 39¾ | 39¾ | 39¾ | + ⅛ |
| Am Hide & Lea | 8 | 6¼ | 6 | 6¼ | — ⅛ |
| Am Home Prod | 55 | 25 | 24½ | 25 | + 1½ |
| Am Ice | 29 | 8 | 8¼ | 7¾ | — ⅛ |
| Am Ice pf | 2 | 95 | 90 | 95 | — 11¼ |
| Am Internat | 1 | 10⅝ | 10⅝ | 10⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Am Locomot | 8 | 23¾ | 23½ | 23½ | + ⅛ |
| Am M & Fdy | 4 | 21½ | 21 | 21½ | ..... |
| Am Metal | 1 | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Am Metal | 7 | 30½ | 30¼ | 30¼ | ..... |
| Am Molasses | 2 | 11⅝ | 11⅝ | 11⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Am News Co | 21 | 33½ | 32⅝ | 33½ | — ⅛ |
| Am Pneumatic | 2 | 11⅝ | 11⅝ | 11⅝ | ..... |
| Am P&L $5 pf | 4 | 104 | 103¼ | 103¼ | + ¼ |
| Am Rad & St S | 48 | 14⅜ | 13⅞ | 14 | + ⅛ |
| Am Roll Mill | 42 | 30⅞ | 30 | 30⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Am Safety Raz | 3 | 15½ | 15½ | 15½ | ..... |
| Am Seating | 3 | 18⅜ | 18¾ | 18¾ | + 1½ |
| Am Smelt & R | 13 | 54¾ | 54 | 54 | ..... |
| Am Snuff | 4 | 36 | 36 | 36 | ..... |
| Am Stl Fdrs | 3 | 30½ | 30½ | 30½ | — ⅛ |
| Am Stores | 1 | 25⅝ | 25⅝ | 25⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Am Tel & Tel | 27 | 165¾ | 164¾ | 164¾ | — ⅞ |
| Am Tobacco | 4 | 65 | 64⅞ | 65 | + 1⅛ |
| Am Tob B | 84 | 64⅛ | 64 | 64 | — ⅛ |
| Am Viscose | 9 | 17⅝ | 17⅜ | 17⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Am Wat Wks | 12 | 15⅞ | 15⅞ | 15⅞ | ..... |
| Am Woolen | 107 | 34½ | 32⅞ | 34¼ | + ⅞ |
| Am Wool pf | 1 | 96 | 96 | 96 | ..... |
| Am Wool $4 pf | 1 | 94 | 94 | 94 | + ¼ |
| Am Zinc L & S | 3 | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Am Zinc pf pf | 1 | 64 | 64 | 64 | ..... |
| Anaconda Cop | 24 | 37⅝ | 37 | 37 | — ⅛ |
| Anch Refk Gl | 2 | 44 | 44 | 44 | ..... |
| Anger-Prich Oil | 6 | 15⅝ | 15½ | 15⅝ | ..... |
| Andes Copper | 3 | 15¼ | 15¼ | 15¼ | — ⅛ |
| Arch-Dan-M | 8 | 32½ | 31 | 31 | — ⅛ |
| Armour & Co | 17 | 9 | 9 | 9 | ..... |
| Armstrong Cork | 3 | 45¼ | 44½ | 45¼ | + 1¼ |
| Artloom Corp | 1 | 12½ | 12½ | 12½ | ..... |
| Asso Dry Gds | 12 | 16⅛ | 16 | 16 | — ⅛ |
| Atch T & S F | 12 | 81⅝ | 80¼ | 81⅝ | + ⅜ |
| Atch T&SF pf | 1 | 105½ | 105½ | 105½ | ..... |
| A T F Inc | 3 | 14⅛ | 13¾ | 13¾ | ..... |
| Atl Coast Line | 3 | 50½ | 50 | 50½ | ..... |
| Atl Refining | 16 | 33⅛ | 32½ | 32⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Atl Refin pf B | 1 | 99½ | 99½ | 99½ | ..... |
| Atlas Corp | 3 | 22⅞ | 22⅝ | 22⅝ | ..... |
| Aust Nichols | 4 | 8 | 7¾ | 8 | + ⅛ |
| Autocar Co | 3 | 24¼ | 24 | 24 | — ⅛ |
| Autom Canteen | 3 | 20⅜ | 20⅛ | 20⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Avco Mfg | 21 | 5¾ | 5½ | 5⅝ | ..... |
| Avco Mfg pf | 3 | 41⅜ | 41¼ | 41⅜ | ..... |
| Bald Loco | 7 | 20¼ | 20¼ | 20½ | — ⅛ |
| Balt & Ohio | 29 | 12 | 11¾ | 11¾ | — ⅛ |
| Balt & Ohio pf | 14 | 16⅛ | 16⅛ | 16⅛ | ..... |
| Bangor & Ar | 4 | 12⅜ | 12 | 12 | ..... |
| Barber Asph | 4 | 51¼ | 51¼ | 51¼ | + ⅛ |
| Barker Bros | 2 | 21½ | 21 | 21½ | + ⅛ |
| Barnsdall Oil | 19 | 23¾ | 23½ | 23½ | ..... |
| Bath Ir Wks | 8 | 16⅛ | 16¼ | 16 | — ⅛ |
| Beech Aire | 1 | 6 | 6 | 6 | ..... |
| Beech-Nut Pack | 1 | 34½ | 34½ | 34½ | + ⅛ |
| Belding-Hem | 1 | 13¾ | 13¾ | 13¾ | — ⅛ |
| Bell & Howell | 1 | 19¾ | 19¾ | 19¾ | ..... |
| Bendix | 33 | 24 | 23½ | 23 | ..... |
| Benef Ind Ln | 2 | 25 | 24¾ | 25 | +0 |
| Best & Co | 3 | 30 | 30 | 30 | ..... |
| Best Foods | 12 | 21½ | 20¾ | 21½ | + 1⅛ |
| Beth Steel | 23 | 88¾ | 85 | 88 | ..... |
| Bigelow-Sanf | 1 | 53 | 53 | 53 | ..... |
| Black & Deck | 1 | 29½ | 29½ | 29½ | ..... |
| Blaw-Knox | 11 | 16⅜ | 16 | 16 | — ⅛ |
| Bliss (E W) | 3 | 21¼ | 21 | 21 | — ⅛ |
| Boeing Airpl | 18 | 17⅜ | 17⅛ | 17⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Bohn Aluminum | 1 | 45⅛ | 45⅛ | 45⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Bond Strs | 8 | 28⅛ | 28 | 28⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Borden Co | 4 | 41 | 40¾ | 41 | ..... |
| Borg-Warner | 7 | 42 | 41⅞ | 42 | ..... |
| Boston&Maine | 4 | | | 4 | ..... |
| Bower Roll Br | 4 | 23½ | 23½ | 23½ | — ⅛ |
| Brew Corp Am | 1 | 89¾ | 89¾ | 89¾ | — ⅛ |
| Bridgeport Br | 17 | 17½ | 17 | 17½ | + ⅛ |
| Briggs Mfg | 9 | 34¼ | 33¾ | 33¾ | — ⅛ |
| Briggs & Strat | 4 | 27 | 26½ | 26½ | + ⅛ |
| Bristol-Myers | 3 | 40½ | 42 | 42 | — ⅛ |
| Bkiyn Un Gas | 18 | 21¼ | 20¾ | 20¾ | — ⅛ |
| Brunswick-Bal | 3 | 25 | 24¾ | 25 | ..... |
| Bucyrus-Erie | 3 | 15⅝ | 15½ | 15½ | — ⅛ |
| Budd Co | 12 | 9 | 8¾ | 8¾ | — ⅛ |
| Buffalo Forge | 6 | 29½ | 29 | 29 | + ⅛ |
| Bullard Co | 1 | 18⅜ | 18⅛ | 18⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Bulova Watch | 7 | 28 | 28 | 28 | — ⅛ |
| Burling Mills | 2 | 16⅞ | 16⅞ | 16⅞ | ..... |
| Burr Add Mach | 19 | 8 | 7¾ | 7¾ | — ⅛ |
| Butler Bros | 4 | 17⅞ | 17⅝ | 17⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Butte Copper | 2 | 13⅛ | 13 | 13 | — ⅛ |
| Byers (A M) | 3 | 15⅝ | 15½ | 15½ | — ⅛ |
| Calif Packing | 3 | 44⅜ | 44 | 44 | — ⅛ |
| Callahan Z-Ld | 10 | 2⅞ | 2¾ | 2¾ | — ⅛ |
| Calumet & Hec | 5 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ | ..... |
| Campbell Wy | 3 | 27¾ | 27¾ | 27¾ | ..... |
| Can Dry G Ale | 48 | 27 | 26¾ | 27 | + ⅛ |
| Can Dry G Ale pf | | 121¼ | 121¼ | 121¼ | + ¼ |
| Canad Pacific | 16 | 11⅜ | 11⅛ | 11⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Cannon Mills | 1 | 59 | 59 | 59 | ..... |
| Caro Clin & O | 1 | 34¾ | 34¾ | 34¾ | — ⅛ |
| Carpenter Stl | 1 | 29 | 29 | 29 | ..... |
| Carrier Corp | 3 | 15½ | 15½ | 15½ | — ⅛ |
| Carriers & Gen | 1 | 6⅜ | 6⅜ | 6⅜ | ..... |
| Case (J I) Co | 3 | 34½ | 34½ | 34½ | — ⅛ |
| Caterpil Trac | 3 | 24⅛ | 24 | 24 | — ⅛ |
| Celanese Corp | 16 | 19⅝ | 18⅞ | 19⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Celotex Corp | 4 | 26 | 25¾ | 25¾ | — ⅛ |
| Cent Aguirre | 4 | 20⅞ | 20⅝ | 20⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Cent Foundry | 5 | 10 | 10 | 10 | ..... |
| Cent Hud G & E | 1 | 34 | 34 | 34 | ..... |
| Cent R & N J | 7 | 64 | 64 | 64 | ..... |
| Cent Viol Sug | 2 | 27½ | 27 | 27 | — ⅛ |
| Cerro de Pas | 2 | 37¼ | 37 | 37 | — ⅛ |
| Cert-teed Prod | 1 | 11 | 11 | 11 | ..... |
| Chain Belt | 1 | 22⅞ | 22⅝ | 22⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Checker Cab | 1 | 13 | 13 | 13 | ..... |
| Ches Corp Va | 1 | 27¼ | 27¼ | 27¼ | — ⅛ |
| Ches & Ohio | 35 | 48⅛ | 47¾ | 47¾ | — ⅛ |
| Chicago Corp | 7 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ | ..... |
| Chi & E Ill A | 1 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ | ..... |
| Chi Grt W pf | 1 | 11 | 11 | 11 | ..... |
| Chi Ind&L | 1 | 6½ | 6½ | 6½ | ..... |
| Ch M S P&Pac | 17 | 9¾ | 9¼ | 9¼ | — ⅛ |
| C M & P&P pf | 9 | 34¼ | 33¾ | 33¾ | — ⅛ |
| Chi & N W | 7 | 19 | 18½ | 18½ | — ⅛ |
| Chi & N W pf | 3 | 43¾ | 43¾ | 43¾ | ..... |
| Chi Pneu Tool | 3 | 23⅜ | 21⅝ | 23⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Chrysler Corp | 32 | 93 | 91½ | 92 | — ⅛ |
| Cin G & E | 20 | 26 | 25¾ | 25¾ | — ⅛ |
| Cin Mill Mch | 1 | 24½ | 24½ | 24½ | ..... |
| C I T Finan | 13 | 20⅛ | 20 | 20⅛ | ..... |
| City Ice & Fuel | 4 | 30¾ | 30½ | 30½ | + ⅛ |
| City Invest | 3 | 9½ | 9½ | 9½ | ..... |
| City Stores | 1 | 15⅜ | 15⅜ | 15⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Clev El Illum | 73 | 31⅜ | 31⅛ | 31⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Clev Graph Br | 2 | 14⅜ | 14⅜ | 14⅜ | ..... |
| Climax Molyb | 3 | 18⅜ | 18⅛ | 18⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Clinton Ind | 1 | 37 | 37 | 37 | ..... |
| Cl Peabody | 11 | 42 | 40¼ | 42 | + ⅛ |
| Coca-Cola | 1 | 148 | 148 | 148 | + 2 |
| Colgate-Pm-P | 1 | 44¾ | 43 | 43 | — ⅛ |
| Col Fuel & Ir | 8 | 14⅝ | 14⅜ | 14⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Col F & I Ir pf | 1 | 18⅛ | 18 | 18 | ..... |
| Col Br Steel | 1 | 12⅛ | 12 | 12 | — ⅛ |
| Col Br Steel B | 1 | 25 | 25 | 25 | ..... |
| Colum G & El | 44 | 10⅝ | 10⅜ | 10⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Colum Pict | 1 | 17⅛ | 17⅛ | 17⅛ | ..... |
| Colum Pict pf | 1 | 85⅞ | 85⅞ | 85⅞ | ..... |
| Colum Carbon | 1 | 83¼ | 83¼ | 83¼ | ..... |
| Col & So Oh El | 4 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ | — ⅛ |
| Coml Credit | 9 | 22⅜ | 22⅛ | 22⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Coml Solvents | 1 | 22½ | 22 | 22½ | ..... |
| Comwlth Edis | 37 | 29¾ | 29¼ | 29¼ | — ⅛ |
| Comwlth & So | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | ..... |
| Com & So pf | 1 | 121¼ | 120½ | 120⅝ | ..... |
| Conde Nast | 3 | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ | — ⅛ |
| Congoleum-Na | 1 | 31½ | 31½ | 31½ | — ⅛ |
| Consol Cigar | 1 | 31½ | 31½ | 31½ | + ⅛ |
| Cons Copperm | 4 | 5⅞ | 5⅝ | 5¾ | — ⅛ |
| Cons Edison | 18 | 27 | 26¾ | 27 | + ⅛ |
| Cons Grocers | 1 | 16 | 16 | 16 | + ⅛ |
| Cons Laundries | 2 | 13 | 13 | 13 | ..... |
| Cons Nat Gas | 10 | 45½ | 44¾ | 45¼ | — ⅛ |
| C RR Cuba pf | 1 | 21½ | 21½ | 21½ | + ⅛ |
| Cons Vultee | 3 | 15⅜ | 15⅛ | 15⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Consum Pow | 5 | 38½ | 38½ | 38½ | + ⅛ |
| Container Cp | 3 | 40⅛ | 40 | 40 | — ⅛ |
| Cont Bak | 2 | 15⅞ | 15½ | 15⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Cont Can | 9 | 35¼ | 35¼ | 35¼ | — ⅛ |
| Cont Diam Fib | 4 | 11⅞ | 10⅞ | 11⅞ | ..... |
| Cont Ins | 1 | 80½ | 80½ | 80½ | + ½ |
| Cont Motors | 34 | 9¾ | 9½ | 9⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Cont Oil Del | 11 | 37¼ | 36¾ | 37¼ | + ⅛ |
| Cont Steel | 3 | 15⅛ | 15⅛ | 15⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Cooper-Bess | 1 | 13 | 13 | 14 | — ⅛ |
| Corn Exchange | 1 | 53¼ | 53¼ | 53¼ | — ⅛ |
| Corn Products | 7 | 88½ | 86 | 86½ | — ⅛ |
| Cornell-Dub El | 1 | 16 | 16 | 16 | ..... |
| Corning Glass | 9 | 27⅛ | 27⅛ | 27½ | — ⅛ |
| Coty Internat | 2 | 3⅛ | 3⅛ | 3⅛ | ..... |
| Crane Co | 10 | 23½ | 23 | 23½ | + ⅛ |
| Cr Cork&S | 2 | 37¼ | 37¼ | 37¼ | + ⅛ |
| Crown Zellerb | 4 | 26¾ | 26¾ | 26¾ | + ⅛ |
| Crucible Steel | 9 | 39¾ | 39¾ | 39¾ | + ⅛ |
| Crucible Stl pf | 1 | 83 | 83 | 83 | ..... |
| Cuban-Am Sug | 4 | 16⅛ | 16⅛ | 16⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Cudahy Pack | 1 | 40 | 40 | 40 | ..... |
| Cuneo Press | 7 | 17½ | 17½ | 17½ | ..... |
| Curtis Publshg | 24 | 8¾ | 8½ | 8¾ | ..... |
| Curtis P pr pf | 1 | 68 | 68 | 68 | — ⅛ |
| Curtiss-Wright | 38 | 5⅛ | 5 | 5 | — ⅛ |
| Curtiss-Wr A | 2 | 17⅞ | 17⅞ | 17⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Cutler-Ham | 3 | 23¾ | 23¾ | 23¾ | ..... |
| Davega Stores | 2 | 16¼ | 16¼ | 16¼ | ..... |
| Davison Chem | 7 | 20 | 20 | 20 | + ⅛ |
| Dayton P&L | 5 | 31⅛ | 30⅞ | 31⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Deere & Co | 10 | 36⅜ | 36 | 36⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Del & Hud | 5 | 36¼ | 36¼ | 36¼ | — ⅛ |
| Del Lack & W | 13 | 7⅛ | 7 | 7 | — ⅛ |
| Detroit Edison | 8 | 23⅞ | 23⅝ | 23⅝ | ..... |
| D & RGWetwi | 11 | 10 | 9⅝ | 10 | + ⅛ |
| D&RGW pfctwi | 17 | 30½ | 29 | 30½ | +0¾ |
| Det Stl Corp | 2 | 19½ | 19½ | 19½ | + ⅛ |
| De Vilbiss | 1 | 19 | 19 | 19 | ..... |
| Devoe&Ray A | 1 | 25 | 25 | 25 | —1 |
| Diamond M | 1 | 37⅛ | 37⅛ | 37⅛ | ..... |
| Diam Matchpf | 1 | 44¾ | 44¾ | 44¾ | + ⅛ |
| Dist Corp-Seag | 2 | 13 | 12¾ | 12¾ | — ⅛ |
| Dr Pepper | 2 | 27 | 27 | 27 | — ⅛ |
| Doehler-Jarv | 4 | 32⅛ | 31¾ | 31¾ | — ⅛ |
| Dome Mines | 7 | 16⅞ | 16⅝ | 16⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Douglas Aircr | 3 | 63¾ | 63¼ | 63¾ | + ⅛ |
| Dow Chem | 1 | 166 | 166 | 166 | +1 |
| Dow Chem pf | 1 | 113 | 113 | 113 | +1 |
| Dresser Indust | 3 | 17⅛ | 17 | 17⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Dunhill Int | 1 | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | + ⅛ |
| du Pont de N | 4 | 181¾ | 180¼ | 181¾ | + ¾ |
| du Pont pf | 1 | 126¾ | 126¾ | 126¾ | — ⅛ |
| Eagle-Pich | 3 | 22¾ | 22¾ | 22¾ | + ⅛ |
| Eastern Air L | 89 | 12⅞ | 12¾ | 12¾ | — ⅛ |
| Eaton Mfg | 8 | 30½ | 29¾ | 30¼ | + ⅛ |
| Eastman Kodak | 2 | 234½ | 233 | 234½ | +2¾ |
| Easton Mfg | 3 | 49¼ | 48¾ | 49¼ | + ⅛ |
| Edis Bros Strs | 2 | 22 | 21¾ | 22 | + ⅛ |
| Elec Boat | 8 | 20¾ | 20¼ | 20¾ | + ⅛ |
| El Auto-Lite | 9 | 34 | 33¾ | 33¾ | — ⅛ |
| Elec Bond | 7 | 12⅝ | 12⅜ | 12⅝ | + ⅛ |
| El & Mus Ind | 2 | 3⅛ | 3 | 3 | — ⅛ |
| El Power & Lt | 15 | 13¼ | 13⅛ | 13⅛ | — ⅛ |
| El Pow&Lt$6 pf | 1 | 142 | 142 | 142 | ..... |
| El Storage Bat | 2 | 50⅜ | 50¼ | 50⅜ | ..... |
| Elgin N Watch | 1 | 20 | 20 | 20 | ..... |
| El Paso N Gas | 2 | 50 | 49⅝ | 50 | + ⅛ |
| Emerson El M | 6 | 12⅝ | 12¼ | 12⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Empire D El | 7 | 12⅝ | 12⅜ | 12⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Endicott-John | 2 | 37¼ | 37 | 37¼ | + ⅛ |
| Eng Pub Svc | 1 | 28 | 27½ | 28 | + ⅛ |
| Equit Off Bldg | 1 | 3¼ | 3¼ | 3¼ | ..... |
| Erie RR | 16 | 9⅝ | 9⅜ | 9⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Erie RR pf A | 4 | 85½ | 85 | 85½ | + ⅛ |
| Eureka Wms | 4 | 9⅝ | 9⅜ | 9⅝ | ..... |
| Evans Products | 2 | 20¾ | 20½ | 20¾ | ..... |
| Eversharp | 2 | 16¼ | 16⅛ | 16¼ | + ⅛ |
| Ex-Cell-O | 1 | 24 | 24 | 24 | + ⅛ |
| Fairbanks Mor | 1 | 30 | 30 | 30 | — ⅛ |
| Fajardo Sugar | 7 | 38⅝ | 38½ | 38⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Farns Tel&Rad | 13 | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ | ..... |
| Fed Lt & Trac | 8 | 21⅝ | 20¾ | 21⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Fed Mogul | 4 | 25⅞ | 25⅝ | 25⅞ | ..... |
| Fed Mot Truck | 1 | 11⅛ | 11⅛ | 11⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Federal D Strs | 9 | 19⅜ | 19⅜ | 19⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Felt&Tarr Mfg | 1 | 22¾ | 22¾ | 22¾ | — ⅛ |
| Ferro Enam | 2 | 31 | 31 | 31 | ..... |
| Fid P Fire Ins | 3 | 32 | 31 | 32 | ..... |
| Firestone T&R | 4 | 52½ | 52 | 52 | — ⅛ |
| First Nat Strs | 4 | 52 | 52 | 52½ | — ⅛ |
| Firth Carpet | 1 | 32 | 31 | 31 | — ⅛ |
| Flintkote | 14 | 29¾ | 29¼ | 29¼ | — ⅛ |
| Florence Stove | 2 | 31 | 31 | 31 | — ⅛ |
| Florida Pow | 1 | 15⅜ | 15⅜ | 15⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Foilmaker Stl | 1 | 19¾ | 19¾ | 19¾ | — ⅛ |
| Food Fair Strs | 3 | 11⅜ | 11⅜ | 11⅜ | ..... |
| Food Machinery | 3 | 75⅛ | 74¾ | 74¾ | — ⅛ |
| Foster Wheeler | 6 | 24¼ | 24 | 24 | ..... |
| Francisco Sug | 4 | 18 | 17¾ | 17¾ | — ⅛ |
| Freeport Sulph | 1 | 44 | 43 | 43½ | + ⅛ |
| Froedt G & M | 1 | 14⅝ | 14⅝ | 14⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Fruehauf Trs | 2 | 29½ | 29½ | 29½ | ..... |
| Gabriel Co | 2 | 12¾ | 12¾ | 12¾ | + ⅛ |
| Gair (Robert) | 42 | 7 | 7 | 7 | ..... |
| Galvin Mfg | 1 | 10⅞ | 10¾ | 10⅞ | ..... |
| Gardner-Denv | 3 | 17⅞ | 17½ | 17½ | — ⅛ |
| Gar Wood Ind | 3 | 7 | 6⅞ | 7 | ..... |
| Garlord Cont | 6 | 14⅛ | 13¾ | 14 | + ⅛ |
| Gen Am Inv | 4 | 14¼ | 13¾ | 14 | ..... |
| Gen Am Trans | 4 | 50¾ | 50⅜ | 50⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Baking | 8 | 10⅞ | 10⅜ | 10⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Bronze | 2 | 13⅞ | 13⅞ | 13⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Gen Cable | 1 | 10⅞ | 10⅝ | 10⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Cable 2 pf | 1 | 43 | 43 | 43 | ..... |
| Gen Cigar | 2 | 27¼ | 27 | 27¼ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Elec | 32 | 36½ | 35⅝ | 35¾ | — ⅛ |
| Gen Foods | 9 | 42⅛ | 42 | 42⅛ | ..... |
| Gen Instrument | 1 | 12 | 12 | 12 | ..... |
| Gen Mills | 5 | 40¼ | 40 | 40¼ | ..... |
| Gen Motors | 87 | 58⅞ | 57¾ | 57⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Gen Mot pf | 2 | 103¾ | 103¾ | 103¾ | — ⅛ |
| Gen Out Adv | 1 | 18⅛ | 18⅛ | 18⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Gen Prec Eq | 2 | 20⅜ | 20⅜ | 20⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Pub Serv | 18 | 3¼ | 3¼ | 3¼ | ..... |
| Gen Pub Util | 13 | 13⅜ | 13⅛ | 13⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Realty&U | 14 | 4¼ | 4¼ | 4¼ | ..... |
| Gen Refract | 2 | 21⅞ | 21⅝ | 21⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Shoe | 2 | 31 | 31 | 31 | — ⅛ |
| Gen Tel | 4 | 31⅛ | 31 | 31⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Time Instr | 2 | 22 | 22 | 22 | — ⅛ |
| Gillette Saf R | 6 | 29 | 28⅝ | 29 | — ⅛ |
| Gimbel Bros | 35 | 21⅜ | 20⅝ | 21 | — ⅛ |
| Glidden Co | 3 | 37⅛ | 37 | 37 | — ⅛ |
| Gobel Adolf | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | ..... |
| Goodall-Sanf | 3 | 25⅛ | 25⅛ | 25⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Goodrich B F | 10 | 66⅞ | 66⅜ | 66⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Goodyr T&R | 9 | 52 | 52 | 52⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Graham-Pa stpf | 23 | 4 | 4 | 4 | ..... |
| Granite City Stl | 1 | 15⅞ | 15⅞ | 15⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Grant W T | 3 | 28⅛ | 28⅛ | 28⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Grayson Robin | 6 | 10⅛ | 10 | 10 | — ⅛ |
| Grayson Robpf | 1 | 33½ | 33½ | 33½ | +1¼ |
| Gt Nor Ir Ore | 3 | 14⅛ | 14 | 14⅛ | ..... |
| Gt North Ry pf | 8 | 40⅞ | 40 | 40 | ..... |
| Gt West Sug | 4 | 24 | 23⅞ | 23⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Green (H L) | 3 | 62⅜ | 62 | 62 | — ⅛ |
| Grumman Aire | 1 | 17¾ | 17¾ | 17¾ | — ⅛ |
| Greyhnd Corp | 72 | 30⅜ | 30¼ | 30¼ | ..... |
| Grum Aire sn | 6 | 21⅝ | 21⅜ | 21⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Guantan Sug | 1 | 6 | 6 | 6 | ..... |
| Gulf Mob & O | 13 | 14⅜ | 14⅛ | 14⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Gulf Mob&Ohpf | 1 | 39⅞ | 39⅞ | 39⅞ | +1⅛ |
| Gulf Oil | 1 | 89 | 89 | 89 | ..... |
| Hack Water | 4 | 35⅞ | 35¼ | 35¾ | +1¼ |
| Hall (W F) Print | 3 | 15⅞ | 15⅝ | 15⅞ | ..... |
| Harp-Walker | 1 | 19 | 19 | 19 | ..... |
| Hart Sch & M | 1 | 32¼ | 32¼ | 32¼ | — ⅛ |
| Hat Corp Am A | 1 | 7 | 7 | 7 | ..... |
| Hayes Mfg | 13 | 6⅞ | 6⅞ | 6⅞ | ..... |
| Hazel-Atlas Gl | 3 | 20 | 20 | 20 | ..... |
| Heinz (H J) | 6 | 34¾ | 34¼ | 34¾ | + ⅛ |
| Heime (GW) | 2 | 53 | 53 | 53 | ..... |
|

# Livestock and Produce

## Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, April 23 (F). (USDA)—CATTLE—Receipts, 100; small supply slaughter steers being held for Thursday's market, other representative classes active, steady with Tuesday; unsorted lots common and medium cows of dairy breeding, 12.00@14.00; canners and cutters, 9.50@11.00, mostly 10.00 up; medium and good yearling sausage bulls, 13.50@17.00; light and medium weights, 13.50@18.00.

CALVES—Receipts, 139. Vealers active, steady with Tuesday; mixed lots good and choice 150-250 lbs. largely 20.00@24.00; strictly choice, 25.00; common and medium, 8.00@18.00; culls down to 14.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 900. Active, but 75 cents lower than Tuesday on all classes; practical top, 22.25, good and choice 130-140 lbs., 21.75@22.00 (F); 140-160 lbs., 20.75@21.00; 160-180 lbs., 22.25@23.00; 180-220 lbs., 22.00@22.25; 220-250 lbs., 21.25@21.50; 250-300 lbs., 20.25@20.50; 300-350 lbs., 19.00@19.25; 350 lbs. up, 16.00@18.25; good and choice sows 16.00@16.25, with heavy sows selling considerably lower.

SHEEP—No party action on lamb sells and common wooled lambs held over from Tuesday; other classes nominal; good and choice slaughter ewes, 9.00, mostly 8.50 down.

POULTRY—Market dull. Receipts moderate. Dressed, rather light. Fryers and broilers, 21@28, mostly 24. Fryers, colored, mostly 26@28, mostly 26. Ducks, few 25@26, some poor quality lower.

EGGS—Market steady. Receipts light. Demand rather light. Wholesale selling prices: A, extra large, 63@65; large, 59@61; medium, 44@47; B, large, 44@54; current receipts, ungraded, 43@45, mostly 43@44.

## Chicago Livestock

Chicago, April 23 (F). (USDA)—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 9500; total, 10,000; weights under 250 lbs. very fairly active and 25-50 cents lower; heavier weights slow and generally 50-75 cents lower; sows 50-75 cents lower; top 23.00 paid freely for 180-230 lbs.; bulk good and choice 170-280 lbs., 22.50@23.00; 280-300 lbs., 21.50@22.50; 300-360 lbs., 19.75@21.00; few late 350-375 lbs., 19.25@20.00; most good and choice sows 17.25@17.75, with 17.50 popular price.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 12,000; total, 13,500; salable calves, 1,000; good slaughter steers and heifers moderately active, mostly steady, but spots weak to 25 cents lower on good and choice steers; cows slow but steady; bulls unchanged; vealers strong; top 27.25 for load strictly choice around 1300 lb. steers; bulk good to low-choice steers, 24.50@26.50; common and medium, 18.50@21.50; choice heifers, 24.00@24.50; good cows, 17.00@18.00; canners and cutters, 10.50@14.25; most medium weight and heavy bulls, 16.00@17.00; practical top choice vealers, 23.00.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 2500; total, 2500; slaughter lambs active, mostly 15-25 cents higher; good and choice fed wooled Western lambs, 21.50@22.00; latter price top for around five cars Colorados; load good and choice around 105-lb. fed clipped lambs with mostly No. 2 pelts, 19.75; slaughter sheep scarce, around steady; fat wooled ewes, 10.00 down, with good and choice thereof 8.00@8.50.

## Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., April 23 (F) (USDA).—(Prices represent sales on wholesale market.)

WHITE POTATOES—Receipts fairly light; market firm; U. S. No. 1, Maine and New York, 100-lb. sacks, 3.25@3.75; Idaho, 4.00@4.50.

SWEET POTATOES—Receipts moderate; market steady; bushel baskets, Virginia, North Carolina and South Carolina, 2.00@3.00.

CABBAGE—Receipts fairly heavy; market firm; 50-lb. sacks, Florida and Texas, premium, 1.65@2.00.

APPLES—Supplies fairly light; market steady; bushel baskets, U. S. No. 1, 2½ in. up, Virginia Winesaps, 3.50@4.00, few 4.50.

EGGS—Receipts fairly liberal; market steady; whites and browns (candled and graded), U. S. Grade A, large, 47@50, dozen; U. S. Grade A, medium, 42@44 dozen; U. S. Grade B, large, 40@43 dozen; U. S. Grade C, 37@39 dozen; farm graded hatchery whites and browns, 36 lbs. and up; whites, 40 dozen; browns, 44 dozen; nearby ungraded current receipts, 35 lbs. and up, mostly 38@40 dozen.

LIVE POULTRY—Receipts fairly liberal; market steady; colored broilers and fryers average 3 lbs. or under, 32@34 pound; heavy chickens, around 27 pound, colored fowl, 28@30 pound; Leghorns, 21@22 pound; old roosters, 18@20 pound.

HOGS—Supplies heavy; market 1.00 lower than Tuesday on all weights; top 19.50 for good and choice 180-245 lb. barrows and gilts; 90-100 lbs., 11.50; 100-120 lbs., 12.50; 120-140 lbs., 14.50; 140-160 lbs., 16.50; 160-180 lbs., 18.50; 240-300 lbs., 18.50; 300 lbs. and up, 17.00; good sows, under 350 lbs., 13.50; 350-500 lbs., 13.00; over 500 lbs., 12.50; good stags, 10.50.

CATTLE—Receipts rather light early; few lots cows generally steady, canners and cutters, largely, 9.00@11.00; fat dairy type, 13.00@14.00; good beef cows quotable 15.00@16.00; good to choice vealers about steady, with 21.00 the practical top; odd head choice higher.

## Station WEPM—Thursday

Martinsburg, W. Va. 1340 Kc.

7:00 a. m.—A. P. News.
7:05 a. m.—Wake-Up Time.
7:15 a. m.—Sunset Valley Farmer.
7:45 a. m.—Moments of Devotion.
8:00 a. m.—A. P. News.
8:15 a. m.—Music for Thursday.
9:00 a. m.—A. P. News.
9:05 a. m.—Star and Stripes.
9:30 a. m.—News Flash Bulletin Board.
10:00 a. m.—A. P. News.
10:05 a. m.—Especially for the Ladies.
10:30 a. m.—Time Listening Only.
11:00 a. m.—A. P. News.
11:05 a. m.—Highlights from Hollywood.
11:30 a. m.—Times at Noon.
11:45 a. m.—A. P. News.
12:00 m.—Hymns of the Day.
12:30 p. m.—Times at Noon.
12:50 p. m.—Eastern Panhandle Farm Hour.
1:00 p. m.—Man on the Street.
1:00 p. m.—A. P. News.
1:03 p. m.—WEPM Bulletin Board.
1:15 p. m.—Lean Back and Listen.
1:30 p. m.—Jig Saw News.
1:45 p. m.—Hawaiian Music.
2:00 p. m.—A. P. News.
2:05 p. m.—According to the Record.
2:30 p. m.—Book Poetry.
2:45 p. m.—News Flash Bulletin Board.
3:00 p. m.—A. P. News.
3:05 p. m.—Light Concert Hour.
4:00 p. m.—A. P. News.
4:05 p. m.—Stars and Stripes.
4:30 p. m.—Jane Van Ness.
4:45 p. m.—Three Quarter Time.
5:00 p. m.—A. P. News.
5:05 p. m.—Washington Today.
5:15 p.m.—Tommy's Hits.
6:00 p. m.—A. P. News.
6:05 p. m.—Today's Hits.
6:30 p. m.—Sports Spotlight.
6:45 p. m.—The Old National Hour.
6:45 p. m.—Sing With Sing.
7:00 p. m.—A. P. News.
7:05 p. m.—Country Show.
7:30 p. m.—Interlude.
7:15 p. m.—Light Dinner Music.
7:30 p. m.—South of the Border.
7:45 p. m.—Sky Songs.
8:00 p. m.—A. P. News.
8:05 p. m.—John Vandercook.
8:15 p. m.—Jefferson Republicans.
8:15 p. m.—Musical Moments.
8:30 p. m.—Voice of the Army.
8:45 p. m.—Rotary Club.
9:00 p. m.—Between the Lines.
9:15 p. m.—Sacred Heart Program.
9:30 p. m.—Music Masterworks.
10:00 p. m.—A.P. News.
10:05 p. m.—Ragmop Program.
11:00 p. m.—A.P. News.

## Station WCHV—Thursday

Charlottesville, Va. 1340 Kc.

6:30 a.m.—Musical Clock.
6:55 a.m.—Farm News, Norman Kalaup.
7:00 a.m.—World News.
7:05 a.m.—Musical Clock.
7:25 a.m.—Sacred Heart Program.
7:30 a.m.—Echo Measure.
7:45 a.m.—Breakfast Table.
7:55 a.m.—News.
8:00 a.m.—Martin Agronsky.
8:15 a.m.—Bing Crosby.
8:30 a.m.—Norman Kilroy, News.
8:45 a.m.—Lee Foot Fun.
9:45 a.m.—Curt Massey Sings.
9:55 a.m.—News.
9:00 a.m.—Breakfast Club, Don McNeil.
10:00 a.m.—Music for Milady.
10:30 a.m.—News.
10:35 a.m.—Betty Crocker's Magazine of the Air.
10:45 a.m.—The Listenin' Post.
11:00 a.m.—Breakfast Table Breakaway.
11:30 a.m.—The Hollywood Story.
11:45 a.m.—Friendly We Mail.
12:00 p.m.—The Kenny Baker Show.
12:30 p.m.—News.
12:35 p.m.—March Music.
12:45 p.m.—Town Crier.
12:55 p.m.—Wally Time.
1:00 p.m.—Backstage Talking, News.
1:15 p.m.—Music of the Masters.
1:45 p.m.—Church of the Air.
2:00 p.m.—Kiernan's Corner, News.
2:15 p.m.—Ethel and Albert.
2:30 p.m.—Bride and Groom.
2:45 p.m.—Ladies Be Seated.
3:00 p.m.—Edwin C. Hill.
3:15 p.m.—Pill Prolies.
3:30 p.m.—Church of the Air.
3:45 p.m.—Kiernan's Corner, News.
4:00 p.m.—Ethel and Albert.
4:15 p.m.—Bride and Groom.
4:30 p.m.—Ladies Be Seated.
4:45 p.m.—Edwin C. Hill.
5:00 p.m.—1340 Club.
5:30 p.m.—Terry and the Pirates.
5:45 p.m.—Sky King.
6:00 p.m.—Jack Armstrong.
6:15 p.m.—Hymns in Song.
6:30 p.m.—Richfield Reporter, News.
6:45 p.m.—Cavalier News Edition.
7:00 p.m.—Sports Extra.
7:15 p.m.—Music by Martin.
7:30 p.m.—Music to Remember.
7:45 p.m.—Musical America.
8:00 p.m.—Dinner Concert.
7:45 p.m.—Songs by Dinah Shore.
8:00 p.m.—Lum 'n' Abner.
8:15 p.m.—America's Music.
8:30 p.m.—Town Meeting of the Air.
9:30 p.m.—Radio Music Hall.
10:00 p.m.—World Security Workshop.
10:30 p.m.—Of Men and Books.
11:00 p.m.—News of Tomorrow.
11:15 p.m.—Just Music.
11:30 p.m.—The Music You Want.

## Station WINC—Thursday

Winchester, Va. 1400 Kc.

6:30 a. m.—Bill and Plain.
7:30 a. m.—Johnny Morgan.
8:00 a. m.—Martin Agronsky.
8:15 a. m.—Birthday Club.
8:30 a. m.—Merry-Go-Round.
8:45 a. m.—Tune Parade.
9:00 a. m.—Breakfast Club, Don McNeil.
10:00 a. m.—My True Story.
10:25 a. m.—Betty Crocker.
10:45 a. m.—Listening Post.
11:00 a. m.—Breakfast in Hollywood.
11:30 a. m.—Hollywood Story.
11:45 a. m.—Ted Malone.
12:00 noon—Luncheon Lyrics.
12:15 p. m.—County Agent.
12:30 p. m.—Band Wagon.
12:45 p. m.—Community News.
1:00 p. m.—Backstage News.
1:15 p. m.—Front Royal News.
1:30 p. m.—Mark Remarks.
2:00 p. m.—Walter Kiernan News.
2:15 p. m.—Ethel and Albert.
2:30 p. m.—Bride and Groom.
3:00 p. m.—Ladies Be Seated.
3:15 p. m.—Pill Prolies.
3:30 p. m.—Edwin C. Hill.
3:45 p. m.—Sears Souvenirs.
4:15 p. m.—Record Shop.
4:45 p. m.—Dick Tracy.
5:00 p. m.—Terry and Pirates.
5:15 p. m.—Sky King.
5:30 p. m.—Jack Armstrong.
5:45 p. m.—Record Album.
6:00 p. m.—Sundown Serenade.
6:15 p. m.—Workingman's Program.
6:30 p. m.—Victorious Living.
6:45 p. m.—Easy Listening.
7:00 p. m.—Headline Edition.
7:15 p. m.—Elmer Davis.
7:30 p. m.—Arthur Hale.
7:45 p. m.—Concert Hall.
8:00 p. m.—Lum & Abner.
8:15 p. m.—Christian Science News.
8:30 p. m.—America's Town Meeting.
9:30 p. m.—These Sensational Years.
10:00 p. m.—World Security.
10:30 p. m.—Concert Hall.
11:00 p. m.—News.

## Died

BAHLER, JOE. Suddenly, on Sunday, April 20, 1947, JOE BAHLER, beloved husband of Marie C. Bahler and father of Angelo, Anthony, Joey, Arcangelo and Irene Bahler. Services at the Suffoll funeral home, 473 M st. nw., on Friday, April 25, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem Mass at Holy Rosary Church at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment St. Mary's Cemetery.

DAVISON, DONALD A. On Sunday, April 20, 1947, at Prince Georges General Hospital, Cheverly, Md., DONALD A. DAVISON, beloved son of Noble E. and Lola S. Davison. Remains resting at Chambers funeral home, 817 11th st. ne., until Thursday, April 24, at 1:15 p. m. Services in Bible Chapel, Camp Springs, Md., at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

CUMMINGS, JAMES V. On Sunday, April 20, 1947, at Arlington County Hospital, JAMES V. CUMMINGS of 723 Oakdale, Falls Church, Va., the beloved husband of Margaret E. Cummings, father of Barbara Ann and James V. Cummings, Jr.; brother of Leslie W. Cummings and Marion V. Cummings, Miss Lola S. James, Mrs. Pearl Holiday. Also a host of nieces and nephews. Services at Chambers' Georgetown funeral home, 31st and M sts. nw., on Wednesday, April 23, at 12:30 p. m. Interment Union Cemetery, Leesburg, Va.

GATES, PHILIP W., JR. Suddenly, on Sunday, April 20, 1947, at Fort Belvoir, Va., PHILIP W. GATES, Jr., the beloved son of Catherine and Philip W. Gates, sr., of 10 Williams st., Rockville, Md. Remains resting at the Coldstream funeral home, Rockville, Md. Services Friday, April 25, at 2 p. m. at Christ Episcopal Church, Rockville, Md., at 10 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

ROSS, RAYMOND L. On Tuesday, April 22, 1947, at Maryland General Hospital, Baltimore, Md., RAYMOND L. ROSS, beloved husband of Sarah V. Ross, father of Rev. Norris A. Ross of Baltimore, Md., and Mrs. Evelyn R. Orme of Washington, D. C. Friends may call at the Lee funeral home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., where services will be held on Friday, April 25, at 11 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery. Please omit flowers.

SANDS, LOUISA ANTHONY. On Monday, April 21, 1947, at her residence, 2 Harvard ave., Glen Echo, Md., LOUISA ANTHONY SANDS, the beloved wife of Alexander E. Sands, mother of Clarence W. Sands, sister of Clarence W. Anthony. Services on Thursday, April 24, at 1:30 p. m. at her late residence. Interment Washington National Cemetery. Services by Chambers. (Brooklyn, N. Y., papers, please copy.)

TAYLOR, AUBREY EUGENE. On Tuesday, April 22, 1947, at his residence, 5308 Oakridge ave., Chevy Chase, AUBREY EUGENE TAYLOR, beloved husband of Jane R. Taylor, father of Mrs. Elsie Taylor Gray, Jane Elizabeth Taylor, son of Sarah H. and the late John H. Taylor and brother of Maynard S. and Lenman W. Taylor. Friends may call at the late residence where services will be held on Thursday, April 24, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

WALKER, FRANCES E. On Monday, April 21, 1947, FRANCES E. WALKER, beloved wife of Franklin L. Walker, mother of Garry Lee Walker and Mildred Ferris, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Raymond K. Spicer and sister of Raymond W. Spicer. Funeral from the Thomas F. Morrow funeral home, 2507 Nichols ave. se., on Thursday, April 24, at 1:15 p. m. Services at Christ Church, Clinton, Md., at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Church Cemetery.


Important SCHEDULE CHANGES

Effective Sunday, April 27th.

CHAMPION
(East Coast)
Streamlined All-Coach Train
All Seats Reserved
Leave Washington 6:00 P.M. Daily
Jacksonville and Miami
Diesel Powered South of Richmond

MIAMIAN
Pullmans and Coaches
All Coach Seats Reserved
Leave Washington 7:00 P.M. Daily
Jacksonville and Miami
Diesel Powered South of Richmond

CHAMPION
(West Coast)
Pullmans and Coaches
Streamlined Coaches—Seats Reserved
Leave Washington 7:30 P.M. Daily
Tampa and St. Petersburg
Diesel Powered South of Richmond

EVERGLADES
Pullmans and Coaches
Leave Washington 10:35 A.M. Daily
Savannah and Jacksonville
Diesel Powered South of Richmond

HAVANA SPECIAL
Pullmans and Coaches
Leave Washington 9:55 A.M. Daily
Miami, Tampa and St. Petersburg
Diesel Powered South of Richmond

PALMETTO
Pullmans and Coaches
Leave Washington 7:40 P.M. Daily
Charleston and Savannah
Diesel Powered South of Richmond

Information and Reservations call
A. C. L. Ticket Office
735 15th Street N.W.
Phone NA. 7825

ATLANTIC COAST LINE RAILROAD

BARNEY
It's up another point, Ellen . . .
It seems to me, John, that all you do these days is talk about the stock market. It's terribly boring.
Hmm. Up again, Barnaby . . .
Gosh, Mr. O'Malley. Won't you ever have time to play with me anymore?

ELMO
I'LL LEARN YOU NOT TO MAKE NASTY CRACKS ABOUT MY HUSBAND!
HELP!
IF MY VOODOO WOO PERFUME COULD MAKE MR. WAHNEY IRRESISTIBLE IT CERTAINLY WOULD MAKE MISS LEBAIR LESS OBNOXIOUS!
SOMEBODY PLEASE DO SOMETHING! I'M EXHAUSTED!
I'VE GOT— (SNIFF) YOU CORNERED (SNIFF)
CAN YOU BEAT THAT? I'VE FORGOTTEN WHY I WAS CHASING YOU UNLESS IT WAS TO ASK YOU OUT TO THE HOUSE FOR DINNER
SAN-JUDEN

## Show Time in the Downtown Theaters

**STAGE**

**National**—"Dear Ruth," at 8:30 p. m.

**SCREEN**

**RKO-Keith's**—"The Best Years of Our Lives," at 11:15 a. m., 2:40, 6:05 and 9:30 p. m.

**Palace**—"The Yearling," at 11:05 a. m., 1:40, 4:15, 6:55 and 9:30 p. m.

**Earle**—"Love and Learn," at 11:20 a. m., 1:25, 3:30, 5:40, 7:45 and 9:55 p. m.

**Capitol**—"Ramrod," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 1, 3:45, 6:30 and 9:15 p. m.

**Metropolitan**—"The Locket," at 11:20 a. m., 1:25, 3:30, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

**Columbia**—"The Red House," at 11:10 a. m., 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.

**Little**—"Henry V." at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

**Hippodrome**—"The Ghost Goes West," at 2:25, 4:15, 6:10, 8 and 9:50 p. m.

**Pix**—"The Mysterious Mr. Valentine," at 2:25, 5:30 and 8:35 p. m. "The Bridge of San Luis," at 3:30, 6:35 and 9:40 p. m.

**Trans Lux**—Short subjects and newsreels, continuous, 10:15 a. m. to midnight.

**Open Air**—"Renegades," at 7:15 and 10:30 p. m. "Girls of the Big House," at 9:15 p. m.

**Ambassador**—"Love and Learn," at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

## What's Going On and Where

**Activities for Servicemen**

Victory Canteen for Servicemen, 1113 Pennsylvania ave. nw., games and refreshments, 7 to 11 p. m.

Salvation Army USO, 901 Market sp. nw. (8th and Pennsylvania ave.), voice recordings, 6 p. m.; ping pong, games and music, 8 p. m.

Penthouse USO, 17th and K sts. nw., arts and crafts, 8 p. m.; Lucy's dancing class, 8 p. m.; dancing, 9 p. m.

**Art Galleries and Exhibits**

Library of Congress, 1st and East Capitol sts., open 9 a. m. to 10 p. m.

National Gallery of Art, 6th st. and Constitution ave. nw., open 10 a. m. to 5 p.m.

Smithsonian Institution, 10th st. and Independence ave. sw., open 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Barnett Aden Gallery of Art, 1327 Randolph pl. nw., open 6 p. m. to 10 p. m.

## Colombia Cabinet Named

Bogota, Colombia, April 23 (U.P.). President Mariano Ospina Perez, a Conservative, today named a new cabinet of six Conservative and six Liberal Ministers, replacing the one that resigned after the March 16 congressional election. The six Liberals include Foreign Minister Luis Lopez de Mesa.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POST WANT ADS PAY

# This Morning

**With Shirley Povich**

PHILADELPHIA, April 23.—It's nice to think of Connie Mack as the Grand Old Man of Baseball with Philadelphia fans worshipful of his genius, and rallying to his cause. It's nice to think so, but, unfortunately, it's only partly true. He is, indeed, a grand old gentleman, but Philadelphia fans would not wail if Mr. Mack chose to retire from active direction of his Athletics.

POVICH

For 12 years now the Athletics' fans have been subjected to the worst baseball in The American League. The bulk of the city's baseball patrons are turning, in something akin to desperation, to the Phillies despite the fact that it's an American League town at heart, pining to relive the glories of 1929-30-31, when Mack's team won three pennants in a row.

Ever since 1934, when the A's managed to finish fifth, it has been a sorry story for their fans. Nine times in the last 12 years they've been in the cellar, hitting something of a new low last season when they won only 49 games. They've been a hopeless, uninspired, nondescript outfit that has chased the city's customers to the Phils, who last year outdrew the A's, 1,000,000 to 600,000, by giving the fans the aggressive, if not good, baseball Mack's clubs have failed to provide.

IN RECENT YEARS, Mr. Mack has not been thinking even in first-division terms, much less the pennant. The extent of his ambition has been to finish out of the cellar. He operates on the theory that the A's won't look too bad if they have a good defense, which is unexciting to say the least and offers the greater contrast to the spirited, hustling Phillies under Ben Chapman.

But Mack hasn't even succeeded in building a good defensive club in late years. Last season, he had 13 different second base-shortstop combinations, none of them good. The best commentary on the Athletics' defense was offered last winter by Manager Ossie Bluege of the Nats, who obtained Pitchers Luther Knerr and Luman Harris from the A's despite the fact that, collectively, they had won only 6 games and lost 30 in 1946. "We never pay any attention to a pitcher's record with the Athletics," said Bluege significantly.

The growing suspicion is that Mr. Mack is content to take down his moderate profits and otherwise let things slide. In these boom years, even an eighth-place club can make money. His eighth-place team of last season drew more fans than many of his first-division clubs in the leaner years at the gates, and Mr. Mack is not at all disconcerted by the crowds the Phillies are drawing. As the owner of Shibe Park, he gets 10 cents per head on all Phillies admissions.

THE A's FANS get very little excitement compared to the fans of other towns. Mr. Mack permits none of the sometimes delightful ruffianism that marks other ball clubs. He makes speeches to his players, telling them not to argue with the umpires or make scenes. He's proud of the way baseball has come along since his own playing days when the professional athlete was in some disrepute and the better hotels didn't want the teams as guests.

His dislike even of loud by-play was illustrated last month in Florida where the A's were training. As the three umpires walked out on the field before the game, there were wise-cracks from the A's bench. The umpires were getting a gentle riding, as is the habit of most clubs, but Mr. Mack shushed them with a "Here, now there's no need to poke fun at the umpires. Let's have more respect for them and our game of baseball."

It's somewhat galling to such as Al Simmons, the most active of Mack's coaches, who is given to fussing with the opposition, the umpires and anything else he doesn't happen to like at the moment. But Simmons has been enjoined to hold his tongue and the A's when they do go down to defeat do it with a drabness that doesn't bring the customers back in great numbers.

ON THE DAY that Mr. Mack, now 84, does step down, there is no promise that his club will fall into more exciting hands. His two oldest sons, Earl and Roy, will probably take over with Roy in the business office and Earl directing the club on the field. Not only has Earl Mack failed to distinguish himself as a tactician, and not only has Roy Mack kept a tight hold on the club's purse strings, but they have squabbled among themselves.

It's not a happy outlook for a city that would rather buy American, instead of the National League brand of baseball if it was given a decent show. There's nothing exciting in the A's farm system, and the Macks are still unforgiven for pulling the prize boner of recent years—by trading their George Kell, the best third basman in the league, to the Tigers for Barney McCosky.

# Nats Stagger to 4-3 Edge Over Macks

## Saggy Tops World Mark At the 'Graw

By Walter Haight
*Post Reporter*

Havre de Grace, Md., April 23.—A world record fell before the blinding speed of a little chestnut colt named Saggy here today. Moving in the stretch as if he had been shot out of a cannon, the son of Swing and Sway went into the wire a going-away winner of the $5000 added Aberdeen Stakes.

A crowd of 13,000 marveled at the way Saggy disposed of Brandy Punch, the Kindergarten Stakes winner, in the stretch. But the explanation came with the posting of time of :51 4/5 for the 4½ furlongs.

The figure sent into discard a mark of :52 set by Hoyle at Aqueduct in 1908 by a fifth of a second. Of course the track mark of :53, shared by six horses, was shattered. Saggy's time was the best ever recorded around turns. The mark for a straightaway is :51.

**Four Lengths Ahead**

Saggy, owned by Stanley Sagner of Baltimore, was ridden out by Jockey Allan Gray and crossed the line four lengths in advance of Brandy Punch, the odds-on favorite in the sprint, a fixture here since 1913 and a target for many of the country's best horses in their 2-year-old year.

With the customers believing Brandy Punch unbeatable, Saggy returned a $14.20 win mutuel. So strong was the mutuel play to show in the race that a "minus pool" developed. The total money bet, minus the take, not being sufficient by a few dollars to make the payoffs.

Gray certainly deserves an "assist" whenever Saggy's fast race is mentioned, for he overcame what appeared a bad break to get the colt going. In tight quarters between horses at the break, Gray drove him through and into the lead.

Brandy Punch, also slightly crowded, moved to Saggy as the pair banked the far turn. On the way to the stretch, the rivals ran head and head, with the Brandy Punch rooters expecting their hope to draw out at any moment.

Instead, Saggy answered the increased cadence of Gray's riding and, although Brandy Punch appeared to be closing gamely, the Swing and Sway colt drew away. Equibit was a beaten off third and like the others, with the exception of some early speed shown by J. M. Rogers' Gunner, was never in the real contest with Saggy and Brandy Punch.

Saggy has won each of his three starts during his short career. He scored in his debut at Gulfstream Park, winning by four lengths, and was a neck victor in his lone outing at Bowie. He was bred by the Greentree Stud.

The defeat of Brandy Punch ended a long string of favorite victories. Nine public choices had scored before the Cedar Farm's juvenile went down to defeat but not disgrace.

CALIFORNIA BOUND—The Arcadia Tenpin team will leave this week for Los Angeles to compete in the American Bowling Congress tournament, April 28-29. Left to right: Howard James, F. L. Olsen, Roy Dunlap, Bill Zeh and Frank Dunham. Arcadia won the Washington All-Star Tenpin League title by nine games

## Tigers Clout 5 Home Runs, Maul Chisox

Detroit, April 23 (AP).—Loosing a broadside of five homers—three of them in succession to tie a major league record—the Detroit Tigers hammered the Chicago White Sox out of undisputed first place in the American League today with their first loss of the season, 7 to 4.

Roy Cullenbine, Dick Wakefield and Walter (Hoot) Evers rifled successive homers off Ed Lopat in the eighth inning to become the nineteenth trio in big league history to connect for three homers in as many successive turns at bat.

The Tigers' clouting spree started early as Eddie Lake and Cullenbine both homered in the third inning. Eight of Detroit's 10 hits off Lopat and Gordon Maltzberger went for extra bases.

Paul (Dizzy) Trout, who served up a two-run homer to Chicago's Bob Kennedy in the eighth that climaxed a three-run rally to tie the score, allowed eight hits before Freddie Hutchinson arrived to retire the last four men and claim the victory.

The loss, Chicago's first in four games, dropped the Sox into a first place tie with the New York Yankees, who have won six games and lost two.

| Chicago | AB | R | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Baker,3b | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 7 |
| Appling,ss | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Philly,cf | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Kennedy,rf | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Wright,lf | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| K'loway,1b | 4 | 0 | 1 | 14 | 0 |
| Michaels,2b | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 |
| Tresh,c | 3 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| aKuhel | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lopat,p | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| M'berger,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| bJones | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 33 | 7 | 7 | 24 | 13 |

| Detroit | AB | R | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Lake,ss | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Kell,3b | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| C'enbine,1b | 3 | 2 | 1 | 13 | 1 |
| W'field,lf | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Evers,cf | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Outlaw,rf | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Webb,2b | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Tebbetts,c | 4 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Trout,p | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| H'linson,p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 33 | 10 | 9 | 27 | 12 |

aPopped for Tresh in ninth.
bStruck out for Maltzberger in ninth.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chicago | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0—4 |
| Detroit | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0—7 |

Runs—Baker, Appling, Kennedy (2), Lake, Cullenbine (2), Wakefield (2), Evers (2). Error—Wright. Runs batted in—Appling, Kennedy (2), Lake, Cullenbine (2), Outlaw, Wakefield, Evers. Two-base hits—Kennedy, Appling, Kell, Evers, Outlaw. Home runs—Kennedy, Lake, Cullenbine (2), Wakefield, Evers. Stolen bases—Michaels, Webb. Left on bases—Chicago, 5; Detroit, 5. Bases on balls—Lopat, 2; Trout, 3. Strikeouts—Lopat, 4; Trout, 1; Hutchinson, 1. Hits—Lopat, 9 in 7 (none out in eighth); Maltzberger, 1 in 1; Trout, 8 in 7⅔; Hutchinson, 0 in 1⅓. Winner—Hutchinson. Loser—Lopat. Umpires—Rommel, Passarella, Boyer and Hurley. Time—1:45. Attendance—9177.

## Tom Ferrick Saves Queer Game in 9th

By Shirley Povich
*Post Reporter*

Philadelphia, April 23.—Relief Pitcher Tom Ferrick pulled the Nats out of a ninth-inning mess and they staggered in with a 4-3 victory over the Athletics today, against all baseball logic. It was the A's sixth straight loss.

The Nats were limited to five hits by three Philadelphia pitchers while the A's were spraying 11 solid smacks about the premises, but notwithstanding, the Washingtons went into the ninth inning with a 4-1 lead.

Ultimately the Nats affixed No. 3 to their current winning streak, but there was considerable delay and some high doubt about how it would end in that ninth. Early Wynn had been smacked for four hits and a run in the eighth, and in the ninth the A's raised an even louder disturbance.

**Wynn Wobbles**

By the time Ferrick came in, with two out in the ninth, the A's had three more hits and two more runs off Wynn, and they also had the tying run on base. Ferrick's first act was to walk Rookie Ferris Fain to put the potential winning run on, but all was forgiven by Manager Ossie Bluege a bit later when Ferrick lured Sam Chapman into swinging at a low, outside pitch for the decisive strikeout.

The 3400 cash customers and 5121 nonpaying kids from Jersey who braved the nip in the air to watch the contest, saw the Nats knock Jesse Flores out of the box in six innings and take a 4-0 lead. Then the Nats went into almost a complete fade-out.

Wynn, who had been pitching four-hit ball through the seventh, had two out when the A's stirred up a run in the eighth to cut his lead to 4-1. In succession, Binks, Fain, Chapman and McCosky singled and the only reason the A's didn't score more than one run at that point was because Christman made a superb stop behind second base on McCosky's single and held Fain on third after a one-base advance.

**Almost Saved**

Came the ninth, though, and Pete Suder opened up with a double to left center. The tension eased when Wynn, however, when Guerra flied out and Pinch-hitter Ray Poole took a third strike. Eddie Joost singled to left, however, to score Suder and when Binks banged a long double off the wall in right to score Joost Ferrick was called in to take charge.

The Nats' hits were meager in number but only one of them was a single. Christman and Buddy Lewis whacked the big blows of a two-run third inning against Flores. Christman doubled off the left center wall and after Grace walked with two out, Lewis scored 'em both with a long double over Bink's head.

One of the Nats' two runs in the sixth was a pure gift, and in the light of later events it was important. After Spence walked, Mickey Vernon broke a batting slump that had extended through 12 trips to the plate and tripled far into right center.

**Gift For Vernon**

With one out, Vernon was still on third but Priddy walked and then Fain presented the Nats with a run. Fain grabbed Christman's grounder and stepped on first for the second out, but in an attempt to make a double play on Priddy going into second he made an indescribably bad throw to nowhere in particular and Vernon scored from third.

The Nats didn't get a hit after the sixth inning against the relief pitching of Bob Savage and Russ Christopher . . . In the late innings, Wynn obviously had lost the zip on his fast ball . . . Ex-Nat George Binks, who made three of the A's hits, was not exactly brilliant in right field. He over-jumped a line-drive off Joe Grace's bat in the fifth and it went as a double . . . Two sparkling plays by Cecil Travis on ground balls were discouraging items for the A's in the first two innings . . . Buddy Lewis (.474) and Al Evans (.389) are the only Nats who are hitting more than .250 . . . With the bases full of A's in the eighth, they sent in Chet Laabs as a pinchhitter but he grounded out to Priddy . . . The Nats moved on to New York after the game for contests with the Yankees on Friday, Saturday and Sunday after an open date tomorrow . . . The Nats pitchers will be, in order, Haefner, Newsom and Hudson.

## Bums Still Masters of Phils, 5 to 2

Brooklyn, April 23 (AP).—The Brooklyn Dodgers maintained their mastery over the Philadelphia Phillies today by defeating the Quakers, 5-2, for the second win in a row and their nineteenth in their last 24 starts over Ben Chapman's crew.

Southpaw Joe Hatten limited the Phils to eight hits and was in difficulty only in the first and ninth innings when the Phils scored single runs.

The Dodgers sewed up the game by scoring three times in the opening frame on one hit and a two-run error by Second Sacker Emil Verban. The Brooks added their final two runs in the fourth with Carl Furillo batting in both runs with a single.

| Ph'delphia | AB | R | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Newsome,ss | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | |
| Wyrostek,cf | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | |
| bHandley | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Ennis,lf | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Adams,rf | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | |
| Tabor,3b | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | |
| McC'lick,1b | 4 | 0 | 9 | 1 | |
| Seminick,c | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | |
| Verban,2b | 3 | 0 | 2 | 4 | |
| Judd,p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Schanz,p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| aLapointe | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Mauney,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | |
| Totals | 33 | 8 | 24 | 15 | |

| Brooklyn | AB | R | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Stanky,2b | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | |
| Robinson,1b | 4 | 1 | 11 | 0 | |
| Reiser,cf | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Walker,rf | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Furillo,lf | 3 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Edwards,c | 3 | 0 | 6 | 0 | |
| J'gensen,3b | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | |
| Reese,ss | 3 | 1 | 0 | 5 | |
| Hatten,p | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Totals | 31 | 10 | 27 | 13 | |

aSingled for Schanz in eighth.
bSingled for Wyrostek in ninth.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Philadelphia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1—2 |
| Brooklyn | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | x—5 |

Runs—Stanky, Robinson (2), Reiser, Walker, Newsome, Handley. Errors—Verban. Runs batted in—Reiser, Furillo (2), McCormick. Two-base hits—Newsome, Furillo. Double plays—Reese, Stanky and Robinson; Verban, Newsome and McCormick; Newsome, Verban and McCormick; McCormick, Tabor and Newsome; Jorgensen, Stanky and Robinson. Left on bases—Philadelphia, 5; Brooklyn, 11. Bases on balls—off Judd, 7; Schanz, 2; Hatten, 1. Strikeouts—by Hatten, 6; Judd, 1; Schanz, 3; Mauney, 1. Hits—off Judd, 8 in 4 (none out in fifth); Schanz, 2 in 3; Mauney, 0 in 1. Winner—Hatten. Loser—Judd. Umpires—Jorda, Henline, Magerkurth.

## Wooderson to Coach Olympic Trackmen

London, April 25 (AP).—Sydney Wooderson, Britain's champion miler, will coach this country's athletes in preparation for the Olympic games here next year.

Wooderson will devote two nights each week throughout the summer to coaching youngsters in a series of special events arranged by selectors of the British Olympic team.

## One Way to Do It . .

| WASHINGTON | AB | R | H | O | A | E |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Grace, lf | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Lewis, rf | 3 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Spence, cf | 3 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Vernon, 1b | 4 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| Travis, 3b | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Priddy, 2b | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Christman, ss | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Evans, c | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| Wynn, p | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ferrick, p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 31 | 4 | 5 | 27 | 8 | 0 |

| PHILADELPHIA | AB | R | H | O | A | E |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Joost, ss | 5 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 0 |
| Binks, lf | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Fain, 1b | 4 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 1 | 0 |
| Chapman, lf | 5 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| McCosky, cf | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Richmond, 3b | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| bLasko | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Majeski, 3b | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Suder, 2b | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| Guerra, c | 4 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| Flores, p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Savage, p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| cVale | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Christopher, p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| dPoole | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 37 | 3 | 11 | 27 | 12 | 1 |

aFlied to left for Savage in 8th.
bGrounded out for Richmond in 8th.
cStruck out for Christopher in 9th.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| WASHINGTON | 002 | 002 | 000—4 |
| Philadelphia | 000 | 000 | 012—3 |

Runs batted in—Lewis (2) (Vernon scored on Fain's error), Chapman, Binks (2). Two-base hits—Christman, Lewis, Grace, Suder, Binks. Three-base hit—Vernon. Double play—Suder to Joost to Fain. Left on bases—Washington, 6; Philadelphia, 10. Bases on balls—Flores, 5; Christopher, 1; Wynn, 2; Ferrick, 1. Strikeouts—Wynn, 1; Ferrick, 1; Flores, 1; Savage, 1. Hits—Flores, 5 in 6; Savage, 0 in 2; Christopher, 0 in 1; Wynn, 11 in 8⅔; Ferrick, 0 in ⅓. Winning pitcher—Wynn. Losing pitcher—Flores. Umpires—Hubbard, Berry and Weafer. Time of game—2:16. Attendance—2490.

## Ancient Warspite Runs Aground Near Landsend

London, April 23 (U.P.)—The ancient British battleship Warspite broke away from two tugs towing her to the junkyard and ran aground today in a gale on the east coast near Landsend.

The 32,000-ton Warspite, en route from Portsmouth to the Clyde salvage dump, snppade towlines and drifted hard aground on Malpas Reef. Eight men are aboard.

A lifeboat commander who investigated said more tugs would be needed to pull the gallant old ship back into deep water.

## Second No-Hitter

Palmyra, Pa., April 23 (AP).—A 16-year-old Palmyra school boy has entered high school baseball's no-hit, ro-run hall of fame twice already this year.

Dick Fidler, a junior, pitched his second no-hit, no-run game yesterday as his teammates collaborated to turn back Jonestown High School 1-0.

## York Spoils No-Hitter For Reynolds

New York, April 23 (AP).—Allie Reynolds, who came to New York from Cleveland in the Joe Gordon deal, made a brilliant Yankee home debut today with a two-hit 3-0 win over Boston's Red Sox that missed being a no-hitter by the margin of two late-inning blows by Rudy York. It was Reynolds' second straight shutout.

The husky right-hander had a no-hitter for 6⅓ frames until York, "the Big Indian" from Carterville, Ga., doubled into left center. An alert crowd of 30,729 was fully aware of the opportunity beckoning Reynolds toward the Hall of Fame until York slammed that wto-bagger into the hole between Centerfielder —Joe DiMaggio and Leftfielder Charley Keller.

Again in the ninth it was York who was the villian. He slapped a single past Shorstop Phil Rizzuto after two were out.

If he was disappointed about losing his bid for fame, Reynolds didn't show it. He bore down to retire two men on infield rollers after York's double and he made Sam Mele bound into a force play to end the game after Rudy's second safety.

Aaron Robinson got the Yankees out front early with a rightfield single scoring Joe DiMaggio in the second inning.

Robby let the one-run lead ride along until the fifth, when the husky catcher drove a Dave Ferriss pitch into the fifteenth row of the lower rightfield seats for his first home run of the season.

In the eighth, Phil Rizzuto's triple that bounced to the base of the leftfield wall away from Ted Williams was followed by George McQuinn's single to right.

| Boston | AB | R | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| G'ridge,2b | 4 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 3 |
| Pesky,ss | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| D.D'M'go,cf | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| W'liams,lf | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| York,1b | 4 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
| Mele,rf | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| W'ner,c | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| P'grini,3b | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Parrish,p | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| Totals | 33 | 2 | 4 | 24 | 12 |

| New York | AB | R | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rizzuto,ss | 4 | 2 | 1 | 5 | |
| Brown,3b | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | |
| McQuinn,1b | 4 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 0 |
| J.D'M'go,cf | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | |
| Keller,lf | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Berra,rf | 3 | 1 | 3 | 0 | |
| Robinson,c | 3 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 0 |
| St'weiss,2b | 1 | 0 | 2 | 5 | |
| Reynolds,p | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | |
| Totals | 27 | 5 | 12 | 27 | 13 |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Boston | 000 | 000 | 000—0 |
| New York | 010 | 010 | 01x—3 |

Runs—Rizzuto, J. DiMaggio, Robinson. Runs batted in—Robinson, McQuinn. Two-base hits—Brown, York. Three-base hits—Rizzuto. Home run—Robinson. Stolen base—Pesky. Sacrifice—Reynolds. Double plays—Gutteridge, York, Pesky, Gutteridge; Ferriss, Wagner and York; Stirnweiss, Rizzuto and McQuinn; Gutteridge and Pesky. Left on bases—Boston, 6; New York, 4. Bases on balls—off Reynolds, 5; Ferriss, 3. Strikeouts—by Reynolds, 5; Ferriss, 1. Umpires—Rue, Paparella and Summers. Time—1:49. Attendance—30,729 paid.

## Pirates Sock Cards Again

St. Louis, April 23.—The last-place St. Louis Cardinals fell before powerful Pittsburgh Pirate bats today, 8 to 5, in a game that saw three home runs and seven pitchers, five of them for the Redbirds.

The St. Louis club jumped to an early lead, but Pittsburgh gained that back and a little more with their big five-run second inning, in which Billq Cox hit into the left field bleachers for his second homer aof the year, scoring behind three teammates.

| Pittsburgh | AB | R | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cox,ss | 5 | 2 | 1 | 4 | |
| Gustine,3b | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | |
| Russell,cf | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Gr'berg,1b | 2 | 0 | 9 | 0 | |
| Kiner,lf | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 | |
| W'lake,rf | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | |
| Jarvis,c | 3 | 0 | 5 | 0 | |
| Basinski,2b | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | |
| H'selman,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Bahr,p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Totals | 33 | 10 | 27 | 11 | |

| St. Louis | AB | R | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| S'dienst,2b | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| Diering,cf | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | |
| Musial,1b | 5 | 2 | 9 | 1 | |
| K'owski,3b | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| Sl'ghter,rf | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Dusak,lf | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Walker,lf | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | |
| Marion,ss | 3 | 1 | 2 | 5 | |
| Rice,c | 4 | 1 | 10 | 1 | |
| Munger,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Wilks,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| aWilber | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| B'hardt,p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| bSisler | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Grodzicki,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| cJones | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Staley,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Totals | 35 | 8 | 27 | 11 | |

aGrounded out for Wilks in second.
bFlied out for Burkhardt in sixth.
cGrounded out for Grodzicki in ninth.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Pittsburgh | 050 | 002 | 01x—8 |
| St. Louis | 131 | 000 | 000—5 |

Runs—Cox, Greenberg, Kiner, Westlake (2), Jarvis, Basinski, Heintzelman, Schoendienst, Diering, Musial, Slaughter, Marion. Error—Walker. Runs batted in—Slaughter, Schoendienst, Cox (4), Diering (2), Rice, Basinski (3), Heintzelman. Two-base hits—Musial, Westlake. Three-base hit—Schoendienst. Home runs—Cox, Diering, Basinski. Sacrifice—Basinski. Double plays—Schoendienst to Marion to Musial (2), Rice to Schoendienst. Left on bases—Pittsburgh, 4; St. Louis, 8. Bases on balls—Munger, 2; Heintzelman, 4; Burkhardt, 1; Grodzicki, 2; Bahr, 1. Strikeouts—Munger, 3; Wilks, 1; Heintzelman, 2; Burkhardt, 5; Bahr, 3. Hits—Heintzelman, 8 in 2⅔; Bahr, 3 in 6⅓; Munger, 5 in 1⅔; Wilks, 0 in ⅔; Burkhardt, 3 in 4; Grodzicki, 2 in 2; Staley, 0 in 1. Wild pitch—Bahr. Winning pitcher—Bahr. Losing pitcher—Burkhardt. Umpires—Boggus, Barr and Ballanfant. Time—2:39. Attendance—6333 (paid).

## Devitt 'Walks' to Win Over Eastern, 8 to 5

Devitt Prep's Destroyers "walked" away with an 8-5 triumph over Eastern's Ramblers yesterday at Eastern as four Rambler pitchers gave up 20 bases on balls.

The Destroyers tallied once in the second, and then put the game on ice with a three run uprising in the third. Eddie LaCovey's double with the bases loaded was the big blow of the inning.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Devitt | 013 | 013 | 0—8 |
| Eastern | 000 | 120 | 2—5 |

Todd and Galloway; Graves, Kline (3), Kershbaum (5), Poblasin (6) and DiGiorgi.

## Walker Cuppers Delayed

New York, April 23 (U.P.).—Departure date of the United States Walker Cup golf team aboard the liner Queen Elizabeth was postponed one day today, from April 25 to Saturday, April 26.

## Tribe, 10; Browns, 4

Cleveland, April 22 (AP).—The Cleveland Indians racked up their third straight victory today, burying the St. Louis Browns under an 18-hit attack good for a 10-to-4 victory in the final of a two-game series.

Tribe Manager Lou Boudreau, Les Fleming and Jim Hegan each collected three hits to spark the attack and help Charles (Red) Embree to his first victory of the season. Denny Galehouse was charged with his second straight defeat.

Successive doubles by Boudreau and Fleming gave the Indians a run in the first inning and the Tribe came back with two more in the fourth on four hits. The Tribe picked up three additional markers in the sixth on a single, walk and two-baggers by Boudreau and Fleming.

Cleveland hopped on relief pitcher Ellis Kinder for four unneeded tallies in the seventh. Embree was in trouble only in the seventh when the Brownies scored three unearned runs. Outfielder Walt Judnich hit a home run for St. Louis in the eighth with none aboard.

| St. Louis | AB | R | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| D'linger,3b | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | |
| Zarilla,rf | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | |
| Stephens,ss | 4 | 0 | 4 | 2 | |
| Heath,lf | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | |
| Wirts,1b | 4 | 0 | 3 | 9 | |
| Judnich,cf | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| B'ardino,3b | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Moss,c | 2 | 0 | 3 | 4 | |
| O'house,p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| aHardy | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Kinder,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| bLehner | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Totals | 35 | 9 | 24 | 11 | |

| Cleveland | AB | R | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Peck,rf | 5 | 3 | 3 | 0 | |
| M'kovich,cf | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | |
| B'dinan,ss | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| Fleming,1b | 4 | 3 | 9 | 0 | |
| Seerey,lf | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| Gordon,2b | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 | |
| Keltner,3b | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | |
| Hegan,c | 4 | 3 | 5 | 0 | |
| Embree,p | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | |
| Gromek,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Totals | 39 | 18 | 27 | 10 | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| St. Louis | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0—4 |
| Cleveland | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 0 | x—10 |

Runs—Dillinger, Judnich, Early, Peck, Metkovich (3), Boudreau (2), Gordon, Keltner, Hegan (3). Errors—Boudreau, Dillinger. Runs batted in—Zarilla (3), Judnich, Fleming (3), Embree, Peck (2), Boudreau (2), Metkovich (3). Two-base hits—Boudreau (2), Fleming (2), Gordon, Zarilla, Keltner. Home runs—Judnich. Stolen bases—Metkovich. Sacrifices—Galehouse, Embree. Double plays—Berardino, Stephens and Wirts; Boudreau, Gordon and Fleming; Moss and Stephens. Left on bases—St. Louis, 8; Cleveland, 10. Bases on balls—off Galehouse, 2; Kinder, 2; Embree, 3. Strikeouts—by Galehouse, 3; Kinder, 3; Embree, 4. Hits—off Galehouse, 14 in 6; Embree 5 in 3; Kinder, 4 in 2; Gromek, 1 in 1. Winning pitcher—Embree. Losing pitcher—Galehouse. Umpires—Grieve, Jones, McGowan and McKinley. Time—2:08. Attendance, 5692.

## Tigers' Walks' to Win Over Eastern, 8 to 5

Devitt Prep's Destroyers "walked" away with an 8-5 triumph over Eastern's Ramblers yesterday at Eastern as four Rambler pitchers gave up 20 bases on balls.

The Destroyers tallied once in the second, and then put the game on ice with a three run uprising in the third. Eddie LaCovey's double with the bases loaded was the big blow of the inning.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Devitt | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1—8 |
| Eastern | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2—5 |

Todd and Galloway; Graves, Kline (3), Kershbaum (5), Poblasin (6) and DiGiorgi.

## Walker Cuppers Delayed

New York, April 23 (U.P.).—Departure date of the United States Walker Cup golf team aboard the liner Queen Elizabeth was postponed one day today, from April 25 to Saturday, April 26.

## Rockville Girls Win

The Richard Montgomery High girls' softball team of Rockville buried the Sherwood High girls under a 35-8 defeat yesterday at Sherwood.

## Ravensworth Show Is Next

The horsey set will be attracted to the Ravensworth Farm, near Annandale, Va. this week-end when the Ravensworth Hunt Horse Show, licensed by the Virginia Horse Shows Association, will go into action at 1:00 p. m. on Sunday, April 27.

Hunters and jumpers are favored in the ten class card. One class is devoted to ponies and one to saddle horses. Hunter championship and reserve will be pinned for top performances in classes for working hunters, open hunters, handy hunters and pairs of hunters abreast. The jumper tricolor and reserve will be awarded to the high point scorers in classes for warm-up jumpers, knock-down-and-out and the modified olympia.

Judges for the event will be Mr. E. L. Redman from Middleburg, Va., Kemp B. Furr and Gordon R. Furr, Arlington, Va. Additional information regarding the show may be secured from W. T. Carrico, AL-5745, the show manager.

## St. John's Edges Vikings in Debut, 2-1

St. John's Cadets won the first baseball game in the school's history yesterday as they nosed out Central's Vikings, 2-1, on the Central field.

The Cadets scored their run on a walk, a stolen base, a single by Jack George, a walk to Lee Ford, and wild throw by Central Pitcher Crawley. Bobby Johnson's homer in the seventh saved Central from a shutout.

## Hursey's Pilot Muddle May Be Cleared Today

The District Boxing Commission listened to Smuggy Hursey's complicated managerial troubles yesterday and told the Washington middleweight he could clear up the muddle by:

1. Submitting a statement to the commission immediately (today) signed by his guardian that he (Hursey) wants Mighty Mel Stevenson to be his pilot.

Hursey, under 21, told the group that he wanted Stevenson as his only manager, not Henry Armstrong.

Armstrong presented a contract between himself and Stevenson, but the commission threw out the contract, since District boxing rules forbid a fighter to have more than one manager.

Armstrong took over part interest in Hursey six months ago, but recently was told by Hursey and Stevenson that he would be through after the May 5 Hursey-Aaron Perry bout. They claimed that Al Weill, New York fight manager, was managing Armstrong's affairs and Hursey and Armstrong wanted no truck with Weill.

Armstrong indicated he would appeal to the Boxing Managers' Guild.

It was also revealed that Armstrong had accepted a June bout between Hursey and Danny Kaplow, but Hursey said he did not want the bout.

The commission gave its blessings to the Hursey-Bee Bee Washington bout for May 26 at Griffith Stadium.

## If Plugged With Proper Fuses Pitchers 'Never Ever 'Looses'

After

# Georgetown Beats Catholic, 7-3; Richmond Blanks Terps, 6-0

## Bennings

At Havre de Grace.

Dear Folks:

Two jockers were suspended as the result of carrying horses wide and otherwise interfering with them on the Tuesday card. Larney Hansman got the remainder of the meeting and Johnny Breen the same, plus a stewards recommendation that his be continued through the first five days of the Pimlico meeting. The fancy brochure on thte Preakness is out and the best yet. Jockey Gus Baouris lost his apprentice allowance when he won with Romping the other day—that was his 40th winner. By the way, the rule on apprentices is one year from the boy's first winner if he has more than 40 successes in the 12 months. Otherwise he has the weight allowance until he rides 40. Somebody wanted to know about that. There's going to be a big time at the Lord Baltimore Hotel at Baltimore the night of May 7. The horsemen's Benevolent and Protective Association is giving a benefit dinner with the proceeds going to the Runyon cancer and the infantile paralysis funds. Ten bucks a throw. Among novelties will be the auctioning of services to such well known sires as New World, Stepinfetchit, Director J. E., Abbe Pierre and others. Alfred G. Vanderbilt is chairman of the honorary committee. When Jockey Al Snider was third with Magis Lily in the first race on the Wednesday program he ended a streak of sevent straight winners . . .

BILL.

1—H. R. Kearns, Inspired, Balcurate.
2—Queen of Hearts, Cairness, Carib Song.
3—Abbie's First, Stamp Album, Bee Rose.
4—Protector, Single Ace, Crater Lake.
5—Pavot, New Moon, Prognosis.
6—GIT, Instanter, Bluesweep.
7—Lagalla, Lucy S, Royal Favor.
8—Baby Edith, Letty, Miss Lovable.

## Havre de Grace

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2500; for maiden 4-year-olds and up.

| No. | Horse and Jockey | Wgt. | Odds |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Ramel (A. Treptor) | 117 | 15-1 |
| 2 | Piedrois (J. Breen) | 117 | 6-1 |
| 3 | Red Herring (no boy) | 117 | 20-1 |
| 4 | *Leprechaun (D. L. West) | 117 | 6-1 |
| 5 | *Ship's Mate (no boy) | 117 | 13-1 |
| 6 | Unpredictable (A. Frain) | 122 | 8-1 |
| 7 | Inspired (R. Donoso) | 122 | 2-1 |
| 8 | *Eclair (D. L. West) | 118 | 20-1 |
| 9 | *Balcurate (D. Boston) | 117 | 4-1 |
| 10 | Lady Damion (E. Ballenger) | 117 | 15-1 |
| 11 | Majella (no boy) | 122 | 4-1 |
| 12 | *Pappy Boy (F. Lullo) | 117 | 6-1 |
| 13 | Easter Bonnie (J. Owens) | 119 | 15-1 |
| 14 | Yankee Flier (no boy) | 124 | 6-1 |
| 15 | H. R. Kearns (no boy) | 124 | 6-1 |
| 16 | *Double-O-Belu (F. Lullo) | 119 | 20-1 |

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2500; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | *Carib Song (T. Spencer) | 108 | 3-1 |
| 2 | Cairness (J. Breen) | 113 | 8-1 |
| 3 | Gold Braid (no boy) | 118 | 20-1 |
| 4 | *Disconcerting Eye (no boy) | 108 | 10-1 |
| 5 | *Bay Orders (no boy) | 113 | 20-1 |
| 6 | Serena (E. Garza) | 113 | 8-1 |
| 7 | World Police (R. Scott) | 113 | 15-1 |
| 8 | *Somerset Lin (D. Boston) | 116 | 4-1 |
| 9 | *Busy Jeanne (F. Lullo) | 108 | 8-1 |
| 10 | *Royal Sarada (no boy) | 113 | 6-1 |
| 11 | *Rung (W. Demar) | 113 | 10-1 |
| 12 | Queen o'Hearts (no boy) | 113 | 5-2 |
| 13 | New High (no boy) | 118 | 20-1 |
| 14 | Camp Coat (R. Rolland) | 118 | 15-1 |
| 15 | Valeceur Aime (no boy) | 113 | 10-1 |
| 16 | Silver Cloth (no boy) | 113 | 8-1 |

THIRD RACE—Nine and one half furlongs; purse, $2500; claiming; for maiden 2-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Stamp Album (R. Deneso) | 115 | 3-1 |
| 2 | †Peanuts Girl (E. Campbell) | 121 | 8-2 |
| 3 | †Bee Rose (E. Campbell) | 115 | 5-2 |
| 4 | Friendly Miss (no boy) | 115 | 8-1 |
| 5 | Toppy (S. Walters) | 115 | 10-1 |
| 6 | †Abbe's First (N. Jemas) | 115 | 2-1 |
| 7 | Willamar (no boy) | 118 | 8-1 |
| 8 | Big Chris (no boy) | 118 | 8-1 |
| 9 | Kenplay (no boy) | 118 | 10-1 |
| 10 | Mad Pass (J. Breen) | 115 | 15-1 |
| 11 | Inaugural (M. Basile) | 118 | 10-1 |
| 12 | Hunter F. (no boy) | 118 | 20-1 |
| 13 | Ante Maker (no boy) | 115 | 8-1 |
| 14 | †Zeriel (N. Jemas) | 115 | 2-1 |
| 15 | Dark Buckle (C. Kirk) | 118 | 20-1 |
| 16 | Sweet Bobby (no boy) | 110 | 6-1 |

†Charles Marmorstein entry.
‡McIntosh-Paradise Farm entry.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and up.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | †*Run Bud Run (D. Boston) | 114 | 5-2 |
| 2 | *Ines M., (J. Baird) | 107 | 20-1 |
| 3 | *Elegant Lad (T. Spencer) | 116 | 15-1 |
| 4 | Selkik Glow (R. Ardini) | 112 | 8-1 |
| 5 | Grand Toy (D. Padgett) | 119 | 10-1 |
| 6 | Tap Lightly (M. Bletzacker) | 119 | 10-1 |
| 7 | Kitty Klits (F. Kelly) | 114 | 6-1 |
| 8 | *Single Ace (F. Dodge) | 114 | 4-1 |
| 9 | *War Scandal (no boy) | 107 | 8-1 |
| 10 | *Hawkwood Aress (D. L. West) | 112 | 8-1 |
| 11 | Raiment (no boy) | 117 | 10-1 |
| 12 | Handsome Bill (J. Breen) | 117 | 8-1 |
| 13 | Ringaleng (M. N. Gonzales) | 119 | 6-1 |
| 14 | †*Protector (D. Boston) | 114 | 5-2 |
| 15 | *Crater Lake (F. Lullo) | 107 | 4-1 |
| 16 | Quick Lick (W. Mann) | 117 | 20-1 |

†Historic-Mansem entry.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $5000; the La Prata; for 3-year-olds and up.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | New Moon (C. Kirk) | 120 | 4-1 |
| 2 | †*Prognosis (F. Dodge) | 113 | 3-1 |
| 3 | Alexis (M. N. Gonzales) | 116 | 6-1 |
| 4 | Favot (A. Snider) | 120 | 2-1 |
| 5 | Rippy (F. Moon) | 116 | 6-1 |
| 6 | Breakage (no boy) | 108 | 10-1 |
| 7 | Air Patrol (no boy) | 120 | 4-1 |
| 8 | †*Solture (T. Spencer) | 111 | 3-1 |

TH. O. Bedwell entry.

SIXTH RACE—One and one sixteenth miles; purse, $3500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and up.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Galamtik (L. Haskell) | 110 | 6-1 |
| 2 | Instanter (J. Breen) | 119 | 4-1 |
| 3 | Dolly Vardon (no boy) | 110 | 10-1 |
| 4 | *Bluesweep (no boy) | 110 | 4-1 |
| 5 | Git (C. Kirk) | 122 | 2-1 |
| 6 | Ration Book (R. Mann) | 115 | 8-1 |

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $3500; claiming; fillies and mares; 4-year-olds and up.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | *Rough News (no boy) | 108 | 6-1 |
| 2 | Miss O'Lindy (F. Lullo) | 108 | 12-1 |
| 3 | *Lucy S., (no boy) | 108 | 4-1 |
| 4 | *Silent Rose (no boy) | 108 | 15-1 |
| 5 | Lagalla (no boy) | 115 | 5-2 |
| 6 | Memory Boss (E. Campbell) | 106 | 20-1 |
| 7 | *Miss Kabala (T. Spencer) | 110 | 6-1 |
| 8 | *Tiger Bess (no boy) | 108 | 10-1 |
| 9 | Rocket Shell (W. Saunders) | 113 | 30-1 |
| 10 | *Royal Favor (no boy) | 103 | 4-1 |

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $2500; claiming; fillies and mares; for 4-year-olds and up.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Miss Lovable (D. Padgett) | 115 | 6-1 |
| 2 | Barty (no boy) | 115 | 6-1 |
| 3 | *Town Camp (T. Spencer) | 110 | 10-1 |
| 4 | *Magic Heels (D. Boston) | 110 | 4-1 |
| 5 | Brown Ruin (A. Puglisi) | 113 | 30-1 |
| 6 | Valdina Bee (A. Frain) | 113 | 8-1 |
| 7 | Whipped Cream (no boy) | 110 | 20-1 |
| 8 | *Baby Edith (no boy) | 110 | 4-1 |
| 9 | *Letty (F. Dodge) | 103 | 4-1 |
| 10 | Golden Touch (A. Snider) | 113 | 12-1 |
| 11 | Valdina Bina (no boy) | 113 | 6-1 |

### Louisville Times Racing Selections

AT JAMAICA
1—Gamebuck, Resistant, Galleilad.
2—Mr. Dude, My Good Man, Marine Sweep.
3—Tecona, Papit, Ilikeope.
4—Ghanis, Gala Forever, Instime.
5—Bridal Flower, Recce, Aladeur.
6—Stan Tracy, Arlies, Kay Gibson.
7—AIR POWER, Playful Pal, Oatmeal.

AT KEENELAND
1—Mistletoe, Cadet Tom, All Business.
2—Headley entry, Speed Bird, Hit and Miss.
3—Knights Quest II, Hurry East, Good Decision.
4—Snappy Verse, Putitthere, Foretell.
5—Hipparete, Circle M. Farm entry, Fam.
6—Faultless, Rikbolster, Johns Pride.
7—ROVIA ROSE, Eagle, High Eye.
8—Little Monarch, Journal, Kantar Rex.

AT SUFFOLK
1—Finalsway, Flying Hero, Foxy Prince.
2—Charter Member, Keezar, Melilly.
3—Slamish, Spy High, Daring Mate.
4—Hygro's Flier, LT Moronita, Dashaway.
5—Starkins U., Dunkirk, Col. Teddy.
6—LEBANIAN, Ball Tar, Warrior Prince.
7—War Glenn, Glenwood Boy, Bowling Green.
8—Grumlin, Ted Wea, Valdivia.

AT HAVRE DE GRACE
1—Unpredictable, Majella, Easter Bonnie.
2—Somerset Lin, Gold Braid, Carib Song.
3—Friendly Miss, Peanuts Girl, Dark Buckle.
4—Raiment, Ringaleng, Grand Toy.
5—PAVOT, Air Patrol, Alexis.
6—Git, Ration Book, Instanter.
7—Rough News, Memory Boss, Silent Boss.
8—Valdina Bee, Valdina Bina, Barty.

### Kuzma to Colorado

Boulder, Colo., April 23 (U.P.)—Tom Kuzma, former Michigan backfield star, today was named freshman football coach at the University of Colorado. Kuzma played for Michigan in 1941 and 1942.

## Hoyas Ice 9th in Row In Big 3d

Georgetown University's Hoyas racked up their ninth straight victory yesterday as they tripped Catholic U., 7-3, at the Georgetown Medical Field.

Bobby Gorra went the route on the mound for Georgetown as he limited the Cardinals to six hits, one more than the winning Hoyas could get. The Hoyas sewed up the game in the third with a four-run attack. Elmer Raba's single that drove in two runs featured the big inning.

| G. U. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| M'bouse,rf | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Connors,3b | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Baker,lb | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Raba,cf | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Schult,3b | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Corley,lf | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Nanles,ss | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Moskal,c | 3 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Andrews,c | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Gorra,p | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 29 | 5 | 27 | 4 |

| Catholic U. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Dickel,3b | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Kilsayer,ss | 4 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Farnhan,rf | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Connolly,3b | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Dare,lf | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| O'Connell,cf | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Bowser,3b | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cooser,c | 3 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Oinan,c | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| K'burry,p | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Bartlov,p | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Totals | 33 | 6 | 24 | 7 |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Catholic | 001 | 101 | 000 | —3 |
| Georgetown | 004 | 001 | 02x | —7 |

Runs—Dickel, Farnhan, Bowser, Morehouse (3), Connors, Baker, Raba, Andrews. Errors—Schult, Andrews, Hallisey, Connolly, O'Connell. Two-base hit—Morehouse. Stolen bases—Morehouse (4), Connors, Naples. Sacrifice—Gorra. Double play—Connors to Baker to Naples. Hits—Kingsbury, 4 in 5; Bartlow, 1 in 4. Strikeouts—Gorra, 4; Kingsbury, 4; Bartlow, 1. Bases on balls—Gorra, 3; Kingsbury, 7; Bartlow, 4. Loser—Kingsbury.

### Richmonder Holds Terps to One Hit

Maryland University's Terrapins, looking for their third victory of the season, ran into the one-hit pitching of 18-year-old Bob Finney, and suffered their eighth loss yesterday as the University of Richmond won 6-0 at College Park.

It was the ninth straight triumph for undefeated Richmond. The only safety off Finney, a freshman starting his first collegiate game, came in the eighth. Then, Monk Rennard, pinch-hitting for Bobby Keene, beat out a single to shortstop.

The righthander Finney yielded only one walk, and struck out seven. In addition, he started the third inning Richmond rally that resulted in three runs. He led off with a single. Dick Merzger got on by an error. After a sacrifice had moved Finney and Merzger to third and second, Pat Fenlon, former Central High star, drove them in with a single to center. Pat later scored on an infield out.

Two Maryland errors, an infield out and a single by Merzger got Richmond two more runs in the seventh. Two singles and an infield out fetched in the Spiders' final tally in the eighth.

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Richmond | 002 | 000 | 210 | —6 | 7 | 1 |
| Maryland | 000 | 000 | 000 | —0 | 1 | 4 |

Finney and Setlow; Panella, Hughes (9) and Condon, Johnston (5), Miles (9).

### Washington Wins Track Meet

Chestertown, Md., April 23 (AP).—Washington College won its first Mason-Dixon conference track meet today by defeating Western Maryland College in 9 of 13 events for a score of 89 1/3 to 36 2/3.

It yas the Sho' Men's first win in three starts.

The summaries:

220-YARD RUN—Won by Moore, Washington; second, Bogdon, Washington; third, Beasley, Washington. Time 2:29.6 seconds.

220-YARD DASH—Won by Hubbard, Washington; second, Sutton, J., Washington; third, Abrams, Western Maryland. Time 23.8 seconds.

120-YARD HIGH HURDLES—Won by Kenworthy, Washington; second, Barth, Western Maryland; third, Wright, Washington. Time 18.9 seconds.

100-YARD DASH — Won by Sutton, J., Washington; second, Wallace, Western Maryland; third, Hubbard, Washington. Time 10.6 seconds.

220 Low Hurdles—Won by Shuman, Washington; second, Riggs, Washington; third, Haukins, Western Maryland. Time 28.4 seconds.

TWO-MILE RUN—Won by Simonson, Washington; second, Tom, Washington; third, Egner, Western Maryland. Time 11:15.4 seconds.

ONE-MILE RUN—Won by Egner, Western Maryland; second, France, Washington; third, Simpkins, Western Maryland. Time 5:17.4 seconds.

POLE VAULT—Won by Cook, 9 feet, 9 inches, Washington; second, McFadden, Western Maryland; third, tied by Herbert, Western Maryland, Sutton, Jr., Washington, and Beaks, Washington.

SHOTPUT—Won by Blizzard, Washington, 37 feet, 6¼ inches; second, Sinclair, Washington; third, Dorsey, Western Maryland.

DISCUS—Won by Price, Western Maryland, 107 feet, 4 5/6 inches; second, Sinclair, Washington; third, Blizzard, Washington.

HIGH JUMP—Three-way tie, Sutton, J., Washington; Cook, Washington; Noe, Western Maryland, 5 feet, 3 inches.

BROAD JUMP—Won by Barth, Western Maryland, 20 feet, 6½ inches; second, Riggs, Washington; third, Sutton, J., Washington.

JAVELIN—Won by Sutton, Jr., Washington, 157 feet, 3½ inches; second, Corfman, Western Maryland; third, Cook, Washington.

### Nygren, Ex-Redskin, Goes to Dodgers

New York, April 23 (U.P.)—Freddie Fitzsimmons, general manager the Brooklyn Football Dodgers, today announced the acquisition of Bud Nygren, 190-pound halfback, from the Los Angeles Dons.

Nygren was acquired in exchange for 260-pound Jim Smith, rookie tackle from Colorado University. He formerly coached the Cherry Point Marines and once was the property of the Washington Redskins.

### Suffolk Downs

1—⅝; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| Horse | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Light Count | (Daniels) | 110 | 4 | 4 | 4½ | 4½ | 3½ | 1½ | 1nk | $10.40 |
| Celtics | (Jenkins) | 113 | 3 | 3 | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 7.20 |
| Valdina Stroke | (Hettinger) | 119 | 1 | 1 | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 3½ | 3½ | 5.20 |

Rex Herod, Gallant Agent, Linwood Jack. Two Down, Belicoda also ran. Time, 1:14⅘.

2—⅝; $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| Horse | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Top Transit | (Keene) | 113 | 2 | 2 | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 1½ | 1½ | $5.60 |
| Jopier | (Haggins) | 106 | 1 | 1 | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 2½ | 2½ | 3.40 |
| Dolomite | (Prevost) | 104 | 3 | 3 | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | 2.80 |

Pete's Best, War Agent, Legal Eagle, Sandlapper, Mr. Jinx also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

3—⅝; $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| Horse | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bounding Boy | (Keel) | 113 | 4 | 4 | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ | $6.20 |
| Khea | (Sisto) | 113 | 2 | 2 | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 3.80 |
| Navy | (Cavens) | 119 | 1 | 1 | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 2.40 |

Port Said, Goody Gumdrop, Mary Novick, Seaspuds also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

4—⅝; $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| Horse | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Lunch Date | (Hettinger) | 116 | 3 | 3 | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | $4.80 |
| Homfax | (Delucia) | 112 | 2 | 2 | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 4.20 |
| Hy Maedle | (Taylor) | 120 | 1 | 1 | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 3.80 |

Mismenow, Arrows Away, Valdina Margo, Ensign Mary B., Bilox Boy also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

5—⅝; $3000; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

| Horse | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Flares Barbar | (Taylor) | 110 | 4 | 4 | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ | $4.60 |
| Nan | (Medowan) | 116 | 3 | 3 | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | 3.20 |
| Liberty Andy | (Lee) | 110 | 1 | 1 | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 2.80 |

Land Light, Saralee C., Arrow Courier, Air Brakes, Sable Star, Gotham, Foxwise also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

6—1 1/16; $3000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

| Horse | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bel Reigh | (Turner) | 120 | 2 | 2 | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | $2.80 |
| Alberto D. | (Vezzy) | 111 | 3 | 3 | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | 2.20 |
| Winsome Lad | (Mattina) | 113 | 1 | 1 | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 2.20 |

Ima Pearl, Gothic, Gun also ran. Time, 1:46⅘.

7—1¼; $2500; claiming; 4-year-olds up.

| Horse | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bellsboro | (Haggins) | 101 | 4 | 4 | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ | $4.00 |
| Tragic Ending | (Mattina) | 107 | 3 | 3 | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | 3.20 |
| Ernest | (Eagan) | 111 | 2 | 2 | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 2.20 |

Garden Pet, Waller, Jacque-Merion, Halpenny, Fleet Sister also ran. Time, 1:35⅘.

8—1-70; $3500; claiming; 4-year-olds up.

| Horse | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Time Bar | (Mattina) | 112 | 3 | 3 | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | $2.60 |
| Model Lady | (Lobo) | 109 | 1 | 1 | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 6.80 |
| White Hope | (McGowan) | 111 | 2 | 2 | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 4.80 |

Lady Lacqua, Mokup, Fleet Brother, V Day also ran. Time, 1:47⅘.

## Havre de Grace Charts

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 23, 1947—BY ASSOCIATED PRESS.
WEATHER CLEAR. TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500. For maiden 3-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:16. Off at 2:16½. Winner, Christiana Stables' ch. ch. f. (3) by Heliopolis—Fire Lass by Pot Au Feu. Trained by J. A. Healey. Value, $14625. Time, 1:12⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| PAPETE | (M. Gonzalez) | 115 | 11 | 1 | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | $1.40 |
| FROZEN CUSTARD | (C. Kirk) | 122 | 1 | 11 | 11½ | 11½ | 2hd | 2½ | 2½ | 4.20 |
| MAGIC LILY | (Snider) | 117 | 3 | 3 | 2hd | 2hd | 1hd | 3½ | 3nk | 6.60 |
| FARPALINA | (Breen) | 117 | 9 | 4 | 6½ | 5nk | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ | 11.70 |
| ALL QUIET | (Gray) | 117 | 4 | 2 | 4½ | 3½ | 3hd | 5hd | 5hd | 19.10 |
| LAURANIA | (Hatch) | 117 | 6 | 5 | 3hd | 6hd | 5½ | 6½ | 6½ | 14.00 |
| LADY EGRET | (Dodge) | 112 | 2 | 7 | 8nk | 7½ | 8½ | 7½ | 7½ | 22.60 |
| REFLEX ARC | (Howell) | 122 | 7 | 10 | 9½ | 8½ | 7nk | 8½ | 8½ | 27.60 |
| SWIDO | (Mann) | 117 | 5 | 6 | 7½ | 9½ | 9½ | 9½ | 9½ | 10.00 |
| PACILE | (Baird) | 112 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10½ | 67.50 |
| SINCOW | (O'Brien) | 117 | 8 | 8 | 10½ | 10½ | 10½ | 11 | 11 | 62.20 |

PAPETE, $4.80, $2.80, $2.40; FROZEN CUSTARD, $4.20, $3.20; MAGIC LILLY, $3.60.

PAPETE went to front at once, drew clear, but had to be roused and kept to pressure to stave off closing bid of FROZEN CUSTARD. The latter was off slowly from No. 1 post, went around horses gradually and just missed getting up. MAGIC LILY was well placed throughout and was slightly bothered in midstretch. FARPALINA saved ground to show fair effort. ALL QUIET moved up menacingly approaching stretch, then weakened.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:46. Off at 3:46½. Winner, Jay D. Acres' b. f. (3) by Hash—Sweet Forever by Royal Minstrel. Trained by J. Gengler. Value, $1625. Time, 1:13⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| SWEET HASH | (Keiser) | 111 | 5 | 1 | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | $1.80 |
| PLAYER LEE | (Dodge) | 107 | 11 | 6 | 6½ | 6½ | 4nk | 2½ | 2½ | 5.00 |
| DRAW ONE | (West) | 114 | 7 | 8 | 3½ | 2½ | 1½ | 3½ | 3½ | 11.60 |
| INVESTIGATE | (Gerra) | 108 | 12 | 2 | 2½ | 1½ | 2½ | 4½ | 4½ | 15.20 |
| SCOTCH SAND | (Haskell) | 114 | 8 | 9 | 8½ | 8½ | 6½ | 5½ | 5 | 7 |
| PLAY FOOT | (Hatch) | 114 | 6 | 7 | 7½ | 7½ | 8½ | 6½ | 6½ | 13.40 |
| OVER THE HILL | (Fayard) | 111 | 10 | 11 | 11½ | 11½ | 11½ | 11½ | 7nk | 82.10 |
| KNIGHT'S HURRY | (Spencer) | 109 | 3 | 10 | 10½ | 10½ | 10½ | 9½ | 8½ | 33.10 |
| IMAGE OF LOVE | (Scott) | 113 | 1 | 3 | 4½ | 4hd | 3½ | 8½ | 9½ | 31.30 |
| SWEET MONKEY | (Detmer) | 107 | 4 | 5 | 5½ | 5½ | 9½ | 10½ | 10½ | 86.00 |
| SHE'S BACK | (Kirtland) | 114 | 3 | 4 | 9½ | 7½ | 8½ | 11½ | 11½ | 23.10 |
| FALL GUY | (Breen) | 116 | 4 | 4 | 1½ | 3½ | 7½ | 12 | 12 | 6.00 |

†Mrs. D. Chamblin and A. C. Paul entry.

SWEET HASH, $3.60, $4.00, $3.00; PLAYER LEE, $5.00, $3.40; DRAW ONE, $5.60.

SWEET HASH, off slightly, dropped back and kept within striking distance, came between horses with bold rush in stretch and won going away. PLAYER LEE, sluggish early, came to outside in stretch and hung after moving up gamely. DRAW ONE was between horses and forward factor throughout, rallied to take command in midstretch, then tired. INVESTIGATE was rushed to dispose of FALL GUY and tired gradually at close. SCOTCH SAND ran evenly. OVER THE HILL closed willingly. SWEET MONKEY showed nothing. FALL GUY was used up setting early pace.

Daily Double, PAPETE and SWEET HASH, Paid $42.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:15. Off at 3:16. Winner, Harrimont Stable's b. m. (6) by Pasteurized—Ashplant by Sun Beau. Trained by W. Zimmerman. Value, $1950. Time, 1:12⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| NORA BELLE | (Schmidl) | 112 | 10 | 6 | 6½ | 4½ | 3½ | 2nk | 1½ | $3.20 |
| TAGEL | (Blasdacker) | 117 | 2 | 5 | 2hd | 1hd | 2nk | 2nk | 2nk | 14.30 |
| ROUGH FEATHERS | (Jemas) | 115 | 11 | 10 | 7½ | 8½ | 4½ | 3½ | 3½ | 5.40 |
| WOOFIE | (Breen) | 115 | 4 | 7 | 4½ | 5½ | 5½ | 4½ | 4½ | 14.00 |
| BIG TEDDY | (Buser) | 113 | 8 | 8 | 8½ | 9½ | 9hd | 8hd | 5½ | 16.10 |
| STANLEY | (C. Kirk) | 115 | 9 | 9 | 9½ | 6½ | 6½ | 5½ | 6½ | 6.00 |
| FLAUGHT | (Donoso) | 112 | 12 | 1 | 1hd | 2½ | 7½ | 7nk | 7nk | 6.20 |
| MISS RHODA | (Boston) | 107 | 9 | 4 | 5½ | 6½ | 9½ | 9½ | 8½ | 77.80 |
| IDEAL GIFT | (Demar) | 119 | 6 | 12 | 11½ | 10½ | 10½ | 10½ | 9½ | 5.80 |
| INSIDER | (Gray) | 115 | 1 | 11 | 10½ | 11½ | 11½ | 10½ | 10½ | 14.10 |
| COURT ACE | (Kirkland) | 115 | 7 | 3 | 3hd | 3½ | 6½ | 11½ | 11½ | 94.40 |
| DIABLAZA | (Hansman) | 110 | 3 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 61.90 |

NORA BELLE, $8.40, $4.20, $2.80; TAGEL, $10.60, $7.80; ROUGH FEATHERS, $4.20.

NORA BELLE was steadied while on outside early, rallied under pressure and wore down TAGEL in concluding strides. TAGEL slipped through on inside of STANLEY to take lead, was strongly handled and could not resist NORA BELLE while tiring in final 20 yards. ROUGH FEATHERS had a rough trip and closed boldly. WOOFIE raced between horses and came willingly at close. BIG TEDDY was in close quarters early and closed ground. STANLEY was through pace and weakened. \MISS RHODA had early lick. ARIEL GIFT was off slowly. COURT ACE had speed to stretch and stopped.

FOURTH RACE—Four and one-half furlongs. Purse, $5000 added; the Aberdeen Stakes. For 2-year-olds. Start good. Won ridden out; place driving. Went to post at 3:45. Off at 3:46. Winner, B. Sagner's ch. c. (2) by Swing and Sway—Chantress by Hyperion. Trained by L. E. Ogle. Value, $4520. Time, 0:51⅘ (new world's record).

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| SAGGY | (Gray) | 117 | 3 | 4 | 1hd | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | $6.10 |
| BRANDY PUNCH | (C. Kirk) | 122 | 5 | 3 | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | 3.20 |
| EQUIBIT | (Jemas) | 117 | 6 | 6 | 4½ | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | 8.80 |
| KASHMIR | (Knapp) | 114 | 2 | 1 | 3½ | 5½ | 4½ | 4½ | 19.20 |
| GUNNER | (Breen) | 114 | 4 | 2 | 3½ | 4nk | 5½ | 5½ | 21.40 |
| BROWN FOX | (Onorato) | 114 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 27.50 |

SAGGY, $14.20, $3.00, $2.20; BRANDY PUNCH, $2.20, $2.20; EQUIBIT, $2.20.

SAGGY, off in close quarters, was sent through to front, withstood challenge of BRANDY PUNCH approaching stretch and drew out under hand drive in closing stages. BRANDY PUNCH, off well, went to SAGGY'S pace, could not stay while under strong handling and closed willingly. EQUIBIT raced evenly. KASHMIR was first away and weakened. GUNNER was prominent early and faded. BROWN FOX was blocked along inside rail early and had no chance.

FIFTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $3500; the Gretna Green. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 4:16. Off at once. Winner, W. M. Jefferds' b. g. (3) by Halcyon—War Grey by Man O' War. Trained by O. White. Value, $2275. Time, 1:43.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| LOYAL LEGION | (Donoso) | 119 | 7 | 7 | 2½ | 2½ | 1½ | 1½ | 1° | $1.00 |
| LITTLE HARP | (Breen) | 119 | 6 | 3 | 1½ | 1hd | 2½ | 2° | 2° | 7.40 |
| DESERT RULER | (Spencer) | 111 | 1 | 4 | 5½ | 4nk | 4nk | 3½ | 3½ | 16.50 |
| WATERPROOF | (Campbell) | 119 | 3 | 5 | 6½ | 5° | 3½ | 3½ | 4½ | 5.00 |
| BALANCED | (Snider) | 116 | 5 | 6 | 7° | 6° | 6½ | 4° | 5½ | 3.10 |
| MOBLELO | (Rolle) | 119 | 2 | 2 | 4° | 3° | 5° | 6° | 6½ | 101.00 |
| CORAL STAR | (Padgett) | 108 | 4 | 1 | 3½ | 7½ | 7° | 7° | 7 | 26.30 |

LOYAL LEGION, $4.00, $3.60, $2.80; LITTLE HARP, $6.80, $4.60; DESERT RULER, $6.00.

LOYAL LEGION was steadied while racing with LITTLE HARP, responded when placed to drive and drew out to win with speed in reserve. LITTLE HARP set and forced pace willingly, but could not cope with winner. DESERT RULER raced evenly and could not gain ground on leaders. WATERPROOF, off slowly, weakened after moving up. BALANCED made mild move, then quit. MOBLELO was through early. CORAL STAR displayed some early speed and quit.

SIXTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $4000; the Proving Ground. For 4-year-olds up (grade D). Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:46. Off at 4:47. Winner, King Ranch's br. c. (4) by Equestrian—Dawn Play by Clock Tower. Trained by W. J. Hirsch. Value, $2600. Time, 1:42⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| AMANECER | (Garza) | 112 | 3 | 4 | 4½ | 3½ | 2½ | 1½ | 1nk | $1.60 |
| CAT BRIDGE | (Jemas) | 124 | 8 | 6 | 8½ | 8° | 4° | 4° | 2° | 2.20 |
| LORD CALVERT

**STEVE CANYON**

DELTA, YOU KNOW BIG RED WOULD NEVER STEER YOU ONTO A BLOOPER!.. THESE BOYS AND I ARE SITTING ON A REAL NICE LITTLE DOO-DADDY AND WE DECIDED TO SLICE YOU IN!
WHICH MEANS I GO OVER NIAGARA FALLS ON THE THIMBLE THIS TIME!
DON'T SHE TALK BACK REAL CUTE?
WELL, GIVE ME THE PATTER, BIG RED!
SOME OF OUR CONNECTIONS TURNED UP AN OIL PROPERTY...
HOLD IT, RED!... GET THIS OLD GOAT OUT OF HERE BEFORE...

**JOE PALOOKA**

YOU SHUT YER ☆?☆*@?! TRAP ...I AIN'T HURTIN' TH' KID... HE DON' WANTA DRINK...DON' HAFTA!
THANK YOU.
HEY—GIVE US SOME A THOSE SANNITCHUZ AN' COFFEE.
HERE, KID... I WASN'T GONNA HURTCHA... I GOT A KID M'SELF... I BEEN CELEBRATIN'... MY WIFE'S GONNA KICK TH' PANTS OFF ME TOO!
YESSIR.

**MICKEY FINN**

HERE COMES MRS. MCFUZZEY NOW, PHIL!
OKAY—GET BEHIND THE COUNTER AND REMEMBER WHAT I TOLD YOU TO SAY!
COVINO FRUITS AND GROCERIES
IS THE LODGE PAYING ALL DOOLEY'S EXPENSES TO THE CONVENTION, PHIL?
OH, NO! HE'S PAYIN' HIS OWN! YOU SEE HE WON $300 ON A HORSE LAST WEEK!
HE DID, EH? HMM— I'M SURPRISED HIS WIFE IS LETTIN' HIM SPEND ALL THAT MONEY ON HIMSELF!
WELL, OF COURSE, THERE'S ALWAYS THE POSSIBILITY THAT HE HASN'T TOLD HER ABOUT WINNIN' THE $300, COVINO—YOU NEVER CAN TELL.
OH—GOOD MORNING, MRS. MCFUZZEY —I TRUST I HAVEN'T KEPT YOU WAITING!
NO, NO! I JUST CAME IN!

**PENNY**

NO, MARTHA CAN'T GO TO THE MOVIES WITH YOU · SHE HAS PLENTY WORK TO DO WITHOUT WASTING TIME ON SOME FOOL SHOW!
YOU EMPTY HEADED KIDS NOW-A-DAYS CAN'T THINK OF ANYTHING BUT PLEASURE!
4-24
OH, FATHER, YOU'RE JUST DEFINITELY THE WONDERFULLEST WONDER MAN IN THE WHOLE ENTIRE WORLD!
HAENIGSEN

**MARY WORTH**

A MEMO FROM BABEL, BRAGGERT, BANTER, BARON, CLINCHER & LACKEY IS NO JOKING MATTER, BRICK!
GO ON—SPILL IT, HERB! WHAT DO THOSE HIGH-GRADE HUCKSTERS WANT?
THEIR AGENCY HAS LANDED THE CITRUS GROWERS GUILD ACCOUNT! ...A $4,000,000 ADVERTISING BUDGET!—HALF THAT GOES INTO RADIO... AND THAT'S WHERE YOU COME IN!
I'M LENDING YOU TO THEM AS CONSULTANT ON RADIO PROGRAMS!
TRADED TO THE MAJOR LEAGUE, HUH?—I FEEL ALL SET UP!
AT FIRST, MR. BARON OBJECTED TO MY SENDING A GIRL—BUT I ASSURED HIM THAT, AFTER THE FIRST FIVE MINUTES, HE'D FORGET YOU WERE A GIRL!
OH, SURE! AFTER FIVE MINUTES— STRANGERS CALL ME "MISTER" AND OFFER ME A CIGAR!

**WINNIE WINKLE**

YOU'RE NOT FOOLIN' ME, PAW! I KNOW YOU'RE FIXIN' TO PLAY A TOURNAMENT WITH OTHER FIRE COMPANIES!!
WELL-ER-YES-UH-I'M PLAYER-MANAGER OF OUR TEAM!
WHAT I CAN'T UNDERSTAND IS, HOW YER BACK ACHES FROM JES' PLAYIN' PINOCHLE?!!
PINOCHLE?? WHY, MAW-WE'RE PLAYIN' BASEBALL!!
OOOOH
BASEBALL!! AT YOUR AGE!!!

**SUPERMAN**

NICKY! I'M JUST IN TIME!
YOW! IT'S SUPERMAN!
AT LAST I'VE CAUGHT UP WITH YOU MURDERING RATS!
GIVE US A BREAK, SUPERMAN!
GOSH! ARE YOU GONNA LET 'EM FALL AN' BE KILLED, SUPERMAN?
THAT DEPENDS ENTIRELY ON THEM!
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**DOTTY**

TAFFY, WHY AREN'T YOU EATING?!
OH-- ALL RIGHT, DADDY--
4-24
SHE HASN'T EATEN ENOUGH TODAY TO KEEP A BIRD ALIVE!
DADDY, WILL YOU MASH MY POTATO FOR ME?
YOUNG LADY IF YOU ATE MORE, YOU'D HAVE THE STRENGTH TO MASH YOUR OWN POTATO!!
BUFORD TUNE

# THE DISTRICT LINE

by W. E. G.

**LATE BREAKFAST**

On Monday of this week, WMAL carried the same "Breakfast In Hollywood" program that was broadcast on Friday of last week.

Breneman ... and hat

Since Tom Breneman's program is transcribed, it's easy to explain what happened, for the benefit of those District Liners who wrote in to ask.

Somebody picked up the wrong transcription and played it to the whole network.

How such a thing came about is still being investigated. Frantic telegrams flashing between Hollywood and New York contain such phrases as ". . . a nonroutine error . . . still trying find out who responsible . . . gad! what a furore here."

**MAYBE HE'S DONALD**

The Baileys of 501 N st. sw. heard a whir of wings, so Ruthlee Bailey went out in the back yard to investigate.

She found a large white duck standing in the alleyway, looking at her quizzically.

Remembering the story of stuff, the ducknapped duck, Ruthlee took the visitor inside and called The District Line to report her find.

But I told her that Stuff is dead, so this must be some other duck; and Ruthlee says if he's yours, you can claim him by calling DIstrict 7314.

*All I can say is that it's a good thing I didn't find him.*

**FOUND**

Our note about Connie Colwell searching for "blonde, blue-eyed Nurse Steele" has resulted in the finding of Shirley Steele at Episcopal Eye, Ear and Throat Hospital.

When I kidded Shirley about the "blue eyes" by which observant Husband Colwell had identified her, she laughed.

"That's what was so funny about the whole thing," she explained. "My eyes are brown."

**"THEY'RE STILL HUNGRY"**

The Post certainly gets around. Thomas J. Culhane of the War Relief Services of the National Catholic Welfare Conference writes:

*"High up in my office on the eighty-fifth floor of the Empire State Building, I read your column each day. I was impressed with the story about 8-year-old Gay Abrams, who asked that her birthday presents be in the form of foodstuffs to be sent to the starving abroad.*

*"I am writing to Gay and would like to publicize her idea wherever possible. I am sure that other girls and boys would be happy to follow her beautiful example.*

*"Pupils in parochial schools recently raised more than a half million dollars in a 'Save Starving Children' campaign. So you can see why I was so impressed with your story of a most unselfish little girl, Gay Abrams."*

**BRUNETTE**

R. H. Lane of 619 N. Jefferson st., Arlington, Va., sends us the latest brunette jingle:

*My favorite brunette*
*Was a 34;*
*But she et and et*
*And she ain't no more.*

**SPEAK, FIDO**

B. Bennett of 2811 Valley dr., Alexandria, Va., tells of a friend who paid $2,500 for some imported Swedish dogs.

*After the dogs arrived, the owner had to hire an interpreter to make them obey; they didn't understand English.*

Now, with a litter of pups expected, they wonder if the offspring will also be Swedish.

Of course not, silly. If they're born in this country they're American citizens.

**SIGNS OF THE TIMES**

Sidney Barnett of 45-F Ridge rd., Greenbelt, Md., reports that these two signs are side by side in his dentist's office:

A $5 charge will be made on broken appointments unless 24 hours notice is given.

KEEP SMILING

**HOW'S THAT AGAIN?**

*Frances DeVinney, of 2131 O st. nw., wonders if we've ever heard the story about the well-paid Hollywood director who was always trying to make a little extra.*

## Grin and Bear It

*"I think Senator Snort is the ideal man to head our labor relations committee—he has more relatives on the payroll than anybody else!"*

## And Nothing Can Be Done About It

HERE'S A GOOD ONE, MABEL. LISTEN TO THIS —
ONE OF THE RICHEST MEN IN THE COUNTRY CLIMBED INTO THE DENTIST'S CHAIR. "HOW MUCH TO PULL THIS TOOTH?" HE ASKED. "THREE DOLLARS," SAID THE DENTIST
"THREE DOLLARS TO PULL A TOOTH?" GRUMBLED THE PLUTOCRAT. "HERE'S A DOLLAR. LOOSEN IT A LITTLE BIT!" HAW! HAW! HAW!
WELL, DID THE DENTIST LOOSEN IT?

## The Bridge Deck

By Florence Osborn

The point of the hand today is that, in both main variations of defense, declarer must try to win two club tricks while losing only one. If East shifts to a trump, trying to kill heart ruffs by dummy, declarer wins and takes the diamond finesse, losing to East's king.

**Today's Hand**

East-West Vulnerable
NORTH DEALER

♠ A 7 4
♡ 7
◇ A Q 9 7 5
♣ J 7 6 4

♠ 9 3
♡ 10 8 4 2
◇ 10 4 2
♣ K 9 8 3

♠ 6 5 2
♡ A K Q 5 3
◇ K J 6
♣ Q 5

♠ K Q J 10 8
♡ J 9 6
◇ 8 3
♣ A 10 2

The bidding:

| North | East | South | West |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 ◇ | 1 ♡ | 1 ♠ | Pass |
| 2 ♠ | Pass | 4 ♠ | Pass |
| Pass | Pass | | |

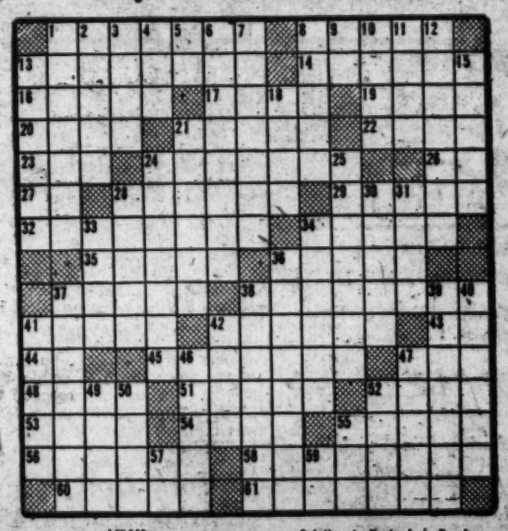
Opening lead: 2 ♡.

If East continues a trump, declarer wins, cashes the diamond ace and ruffs a diamond, establishing the suit. Then he enters dummy with the spade ace, drawing the last trump, and takes two long diamonds, discarding his two heart losers.

But this course produces only eight tricks outside of clubs. As declarer can read that East is fairly short in clubs, the next lead is the four of clubs, East plays the five and declarer covers with the ten, hoping that East has a doubleton honor. West wins the king but declarer's ace later drops East's queen and the dummy's club jack gives South his tenth trick. He loses a heart, diamond and club.

If at trick two East continues a heart to kill the trump re-entry to the diamond suit by forcing declarer to ruff, declarer must play the clubs at once, in the same way. Later he must ruff out his last heart, with the ace of trumps if necessary to unblock so that he can then take out the adverse trumps. The defenders cannot prevent this second heart ruff, for on a trump lead South will win, lead the heart for the ruff and regain entry with the club ace to pull trumps.

## Daily Crossword Puzzle



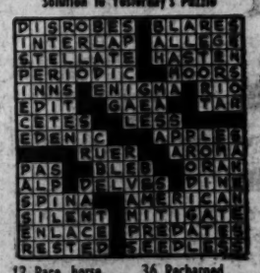
**ACROSS**

1 Old soldier
8 Turn away
13 Entire view
14 Respects
16 Change
17 Heating apparatus
19 Whistle
20 Bound
21 Brutal
22 Upon
23 Rowing implement
24 Feminine name
26 Toward
27 Within
28 Resembling a spike
29 Fortified
32 Essential
34 Scoff
35 Expand
36 Scavenger
37 Fixed the time
38 Revolted
41 One who gives money
42 Fights
43 Tantalum: sym.
44 Part of to be
45 Numb feelings
47 Turkish governor
48 Inclosure
51 Volume of maps
52 Cultivate soil
53 Exclamation
54 Reward
55 Carried
56 Arab or Hebrew
58 Spider
60 Hinder
61 Toothless

**DOWN**

1 Brave
2 Penetrate
3 Touched a mark
4 Blunder
5 Musical note
6 U.-S. citizen
7 Normal
8 Fissile rock
9 Exclamation
10 To
11 Midday
12 Race horse
13 Dialect of lower class
15 Stopped
18 Girl's nickname
21 Having a backbone
24 Web-spinners
25 New Englanders
28 Strike
30 Spools
31 European blackbird
33 At a distance
34 Swords
36 Recharged
37 Injured
38 Full
39 Everlasting
40 Day laborers
41 Walks
42 Silent
46 Animal trainer
47 Oxid of barium
49 Sport
50 Prepare for publication
52 Stronghold
55 Prohibit
57 French pronoun
59 French article

Solution to Yesterday's Puzzle



## TERRY AND THE PIRATES

I INSIST YOU WERE FOOLISH TO INVITE RYAN HERE. HE HAS ONLY TO MENTION YOU TO THE YANKEE PILOTS TO LEARN ABOUT YOUR CHINA ESCAPADE, AND BECOME SUSPICIOUS.
PERHAPS, BUT HE WILL STILL COME—AND SITTING VERY CLOSE TO ME IN A SOFTLY LIT ROOM, THE SUBTLE FRAGRANCE OF MY PERFUME IN HIS BRAIN, IT WILL SEEM QUITE REASONABLE WHEN I TELL HIM HOW UNJUST TERRY HAS BEEN TO ME.
AND WHAT ABOUT THIS TERRY? I STILL HAVE NEED OF HIS AIRCRAFT.
NO MAN IS PLEASED TO FIND ANOTHER MOVING IN ON A WOMAN HE IS INTERESTED IN — HE WILL BECOME JEALOUS OF RYAN. LATER, WHEN WE CAN USE HIM, I WILL NEED ONLY TO CROOK A FINGER AND HE WILL COME RUNNING.
IT'S A TRICKY BIT OF WORK, BUT YOU MIGHT BE ABLE TO HANDLE IT AT THAT. HOWEVER, WHEN RYAN COMES HERE TONIGHT, I SHALL BE A VERY INTERESTED EAVESDROPPER BEHIND THOSE CURTAINS — JUST IN CASE.

## WAHOO AND STEVE ROPER

SONNY'S GOING BACK-TO TOWN WITH ME, KIT! I'LL SEE YOU AT THE SHOP TOMORROW— UNLESS THIS LITTLE AFFAIR AUTOMATICALLY AMPUTATES ROPER FROM THE PAYROLL!
DON'T BE CHILDISH, STEVE! —I WOULDN'T FIRE YOU! MAYBE I'LL GIVE YOU A NEW JOB— ADVICE TO THE LOVELORN EDITOR!
4-24-47
I—I DON'T LIKE TO SAY THIS, STEVE— BUT I— THAT IS— MISS KARSON—
I KNOW, SONNY— YOU WERE ON THE RECEIVING END OF THOSE PASSES!
WHY—I'D CRAWL FROM HERE TO CUPCAKE'S BEDSIDE OVER BROKEN GLASS BEFORE I'D HAVE HER THINK SHE WASN'T—ER—
NUMBER ONE ON YOUR MISS PARADE? I BELIEVE YOU! SHAKE, PAL!
HELLO— MISS DE VINE? — THIS IS ALL BABOON.— REMEMBER? ONE OF YOUR BOY FRIEND'S STABLE-MATES! I WANNA SEE YOU TOMORROW— ABOUT SOMETHIN' PRIVATE AN' PERSONAL—!

## DIXIE DUGAN

WHEN WE GET MARRIED, DIXIE, WE'LL FLY LIKE A COUPLA LOVE BIRDS FROM NEST TO NEST—
??— WHAT'S THE MATTER, MA?
NOTHING— NOTHING — IT'S JUST THAT I— UM— HAVE NEVER BEEN UP IN A PLANE—
WOULD YOU RATHER NOT GO?
THERE'S A FIRST TIME FOR EVERYTHING, YOUNG MAN— IF YOU THINK YOU'RE GOING TO DITCH ME NOW, YOU'RE BADLY MISTAKEN

## DONALD DUCK

WAH! THAT BIG MAN NEXT DOOR...
...HAS ALL...
...OUR ARROWS!
4-24
DID YOU ASK HIM POLITELY T' GIVE 'EM BACK?
GEE, NO... HE'S SO BIG WE WERE AFRAID TO!
WAIT HERE! I'LL GET YOUR ARROWS!
SORRY... WRONG ADDRESS

## MYRTLE

POP MADE ME A BIRD WHISTLE DO YOU WANT TO HEAR ME CALL BIRDS?
TWEET TWEET
DON'T GO AWAY. I'LL BE RIGHT BACK
CALLING ALL WOODPECKERS! CALLING ALL WOODPECKERS!
DUDLEY FISHER 4-24
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## OZARK IKE

A DAY OF FAREWELLS.
OZARK'S FOLKS...
HIS HORSE, HI-BAWL...
BUGS
...AND HIS DINAH!
WILDWEED RUM
AW, BREAK IT UP, OZARK... HOW CAN YUH WASTE TIME LIKE THAT WHEN TH' BUGS ARE LOSIN' BALL GAMES!!
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## MARK TRAIL

HELLO, SOMEBODY'S COMING TO SEE US!
HOW CAN YOU TELL?
YOU SEE HOW THOSE BIRDS ARE ACTING OVER THAT OLD CYPRESS?
I'VE BEEN AROUND THEM SO LONG I CAN TELL WHEN ANYTHING UNUSUAL IS GOING ON TO DISTURB THEM...
FROM THE WAY THEY ARE FLYING UP IT MUST BE A CAR COMING... AND FAST!
ED DODD

## KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

EXCUSE ME, INSPECTOR... BUT I CANNOT WAIT MUCH LONGER...
OH, I'M SORRY, "BOSS" JENNY... WHAT CAN I DO FOR YOU?
WELL, MY DOCTORS HAVE GROUNDED ME... SO I'D LIKE TO DONATE MY PRIVATE PLANE TO THE FORCE!
I HOPE IT WILL HELP TO SUPPRESS CRIME!
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# Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST — Thursday, April 24, 1947

THURSDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

| | WMAL 630 | WRC 980 | WOL 1260 | WINX 1340 | WWDC 1450 | WTOP 1500 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | News, 6, 7, 8:30. Today's Prelude, 6:05. Town Clock, 7:10-9. David Wills, 7:45. | WRC Almanac, 5:30. News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8. 8:30, Bill Henson. 6:05-9, Weather, 6:30. | News, 6, 6:30, 7. 7:30, 8, Art Brown, 6:05-9. | News, 6, 7, 8, Hugh With Guidi Wake Up WINX, 6:05-9. | Hunnicutt, 6-9, News, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15. Devotions, 6:45. | Corn Squeezing, 5:30. 7:30, News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, CBS World News, 8, Godfrey's Sundial, 7:45-9:15. |
| 9 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Breakfast Club, Don McNeil, Jack Owen, Sam Cowling | Marine Recruiting, Albert Sack's Orch. News; Nancy Osgood | Musical Clock with Art Brown, Shady Valley Folks, News | News; Symphony Handel's Fireworks Music | Mike Hunnicutt, Alice Lane, Open House | News, Mahoney, Arthur Godfrey, Home Service Dolly |
| 10 :00 :15 :30 :45 | My True Story, ; Crocker, Betty Crocker Mag. Listening Post | Kate's Daughter, Once Upon Our Time, Road of Life, Joyce Jordan | Heart's Desire, Spice in Life, Here's Kopeland | News; Music Hall | (Las Sands) Tune Inn (Norman Gladney) | Janice Gray, Heritage, Evelyn Winters, David Harum |
| 11 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Breakfast with Breneman, Ruth Crane | Fred Waring, Jack Berch Show, Lora Lawton | News, Cecil Brown, Tell Your Neighbor, Easy Aces, Tableau by Brito | News; Music in Air | Tune Inn (Norman Gladney) Tune Inn (Norman Gladney) | News, Vern Haugen, You're the Top, Grand Slam, Rosemary |
| 12 :00 :15 :30 :45 | News, Evans, Ted Malone, Kenny Baker Show | News; Dave Brinkley, Look to This Day, Tin Pan Ballet, Nancy Osgood | Victor Lindlahr, Checkerb'd Jamboree, Ray Heala, Union Station | NEWS ROUNDUP, Midday Star Time, Hal McIntyre, Latin Touch | Tello-Test, Man on the Street, News; Music, Bing Crosby | Kate Smith, Aunt Jenny, Romance, Helen Trent, Our Gal Sunday |
| 1 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Ba—'bage Talking, Hollywood Story, V-Living; Accent on Music | To Music, Art Van Damme, Robert McCormick | Cedric Foster, Smile Time, Musical Comedy Quiz, Cliff Edwards | News; Swing Serenade, Melodic Moments | All Sports Parade, Tony Wakeman, All Sports Parade, Tony Wakeman | Big Sister, Ma Perkins, Young Dr. Malone, Road of Life |
| 2 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Walter Kiernan, Ethel and Albert, Bride and Groom, John Nelson | Today's Children, Woman in White, Masquerade, Light of the World | Queen for a Day, Harlem Hospitality Club | News; Symphony, Haydn's Symphony No. 96 (Walter) | All Sports Parade, Tony Wakeman, All Sports Parade, Tony Wakeman | Second Mrs. Burton, Perry Mason, Lone Journey, Rose of My Dreams |
| 3 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Ladies Be Seated, Accent on Music | Life Can Be Beautiful, Ma Perkins, Pepper Young's Family, Right to Happiness | Easy Listening, Bob Knight | News; Tea for Two | All Sports Parade, Tony Wakeman, All Sports Parade, Tony Wakeman | Aunt Mary, Dr. Paul, Date with Jerry, Hint Hunt |
| 4 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Tommy Bartlett Show, News, Evans, Accent on Music | Backstage Wife, Stella Dallas, Lorenzo Jones, Young Widow Brown | Erskine Johnson, Jerry Sears Orch. Two-Ton Baker, Adventure Parade | News; Broadway Bandwagon, Music Hall | All Sports Parade, Tony Wakeman, All Sports Parade, Tony Wakeman | House Party, ; News, Crosby Classics |
| 5 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Terry & the Pirates, Sky King, Jack Armstrong, Tennessee Jed | When a Girl Marries, Portia Faces Life, Just Plain Bill, Front Page Farrell | Hop Harrigan, Superman, Captain Midnight, Tom Mix | News; Music Hall | Band of the Day, Crooners' Battle, Sports; Theater, Theater of the Air | School of the Air, Word from Country, The Factfinder |
| 6 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Evans; Agronsky, Stardust; Sports, Earl Godwin, Singing Sam | News; Leif Eld, Tyner Time, Brinkley; Bergman, Peter Grant | Warner-Broff Sports, Brundige, Johnson Family, Art Brown | NEWS ROUNDUP, Bob Wolff, Sports, Dinner Concert | Melody Lane, Sports, Wakeman, Supper Club | News, Severeid, News; Local, Gov't, Sports, Gallaher, News; Robert Trout |
| 7 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Louise Massey, Elmer Davis, Voices in the Eve. | Supper Club, News of the World, Grand Marquee | Fulton Lewis, Jr. Man Behind the Band, News, R. Eaton, Inside of Sports | News; Date with Jimmy Dorsey, Dance Tempo | Popular Tunes, Guy Lombardo Orch. Austad, News, Berger; Vandercook | Mystery of the Week, Jack Smith Show, Mr. Keen |
| 8 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Lum 'n' Abner, Monitor News, Town Meeting "Cooperatives" | Aldrich Family, Burns and Allen | Lawyer Q, Count of Monte Cristo | News; Carnival, Carnival of Music | To Win the Peace, United We Stand, News; 1450 Club (Jackson Lowe) | Suspense, FBI in Peace & War, ; News, Weath |
| 9 :00 :15 :30 :45 | Krazy Kwiz | Kraft Music Hall, Jack Haley | News, Gabriel Heatter, Real Life Stories, Treasure Hour of Song | News; Symphony Mendelssohn's Italian Symphony | 1450 Club (Jackson Lowe) News; 1450 Club (Jackson Lowe) | Dick Haymes Show, Crime Photographer |
| 10 :00 :15 :30 :45 | World Security Workshop, Rabbi Gerstenfeld | Abbott and Costello, Eddie Cantor | Family Theater, I Was a Convict | Post Preview, Frankie Carle, Music for Dreaming | Here's to Veterans, Your Gov't and Mine, News; Juke Box Review | Reader's Digest, Man Called X (Herbert Marshall) |
| 11 :00 :15 :30 :45 | News, Evans, Hour of Dreams | News; Music, Richard Harkness, Story of Music | Voice of Washington, Fulton Lewis, Jr. Sweet Music, ; News | News and Sports, Dance Serenade | 1450 Club (Jackson Lowe) News; 1450 Club (Jackson Lowe) | News, Collingwood, Sports, McDonald, Moondial, Eddie Gallaher |

## TODAY'S RADIO HIGHLIGHTS

Handel's Fireworks Music and Haydn's Symphony No. 100. Vienna Philharmonic. WINX and WINX-FM—9:05 a. m.

Can I Make Money After Graduation? —Mrs. Jesse Robison, journalist, discusses the problem. WOQW—11 a. m.

Rowena Apsel, administration director of Community Education, Inc., is interviewed. WRC—12:45 p. m.

New Labor Bills in Congress. Harvey Brown, International Association of Machinists. WOQW—2:30 p. m.

"Around the Moon," by Jules Verne. Dramatization on "School of the Air." WTOP—5 p. m.

"Lawyer Q." Mock court procedure is used for audience participation show based on real trials. WOL—8 p. m.

Brian Donlevy joins Eddy Duchin and Eddie Foy. WRC—9 p. m.

"Ernie's Day"—the story of a hot dog vendor who becomes a leading citizen, starring Barry Fitzgerald and Charles Ruggles. WOL—10 p. m.

What Baseball Owes to Babe Ruth. Dramatization followed by interview with the Bambino. WTOP—10 p. m.

Little Known Facts About the FBI—Assistant FBI Director Louis B. Nichols. WOL—10:15 p. m.

Mystery and Crime. WTOP—7, 7:30, 8, 8:30, 9:30 and 10:30 p. m. WOL—10:30 p. m.

### WQQW 570

7:00 a.m. Good Morning Music
7:55 a.m. News, Ray Wilson
8:00 a.m. "Le Coq D'Or"
8:55 a.m. News
9:00 a.m. Music Room
9:30 a.m. Concert Hall
10:00 a.m. Chausson Concerto
11:00 a.m. A Woman's World
11:30 a.m. League of Women Voters
11:45 a.m. Instrumentally Yours
11:55 a.m. News
12:00 Noon Gruenberg Concerto
1:00 p.m. News and Opinion
1:15 p.m. Folk Music
1:30 p.m. South American Music
1:45 p.m. Chapter-a-Day
2:00 p.m. Familiar Music
2:30 p.m. Labor, 1947
2:45 p.m. Interlude; News
3:00 p.m. Speaking of Music
4:00 p.m. Chamber Music
4:45 p.m. News, Paul Martin
5:00 p.m. Musicals; News
6:00 p.m. Dinner Music
6:40 p.m. Program Preview

### FM

**WINX-FM** 92.9 and 44.7
WINX-FM duplicates WINX programs between 9 a. m. and 11:15 p. m.

**WWDC-FM** 100.9
WWDC-FM duplicates WWDC programs from 7:30 a. m. until 11 p. m. except for music at 8:35 p. m.

**WASH-FM** 98.9
WASH-FM operates from 2:55 to 11 p. m. opening with market reports. News, 4:15. British news, 7:30, 9:30. Children's story, 5:15. Outdoors, 6:45 p. m. Weather, 2:55, 7:55, 11. Music, 3, 4:30, 7:45, 9, 9:45.

## Portraits

*By James J. Metcalfe*

### Labor problems

Some jobs are quite important and . . . The salaries they pay . . . Are all that anyone could earn . . . In any working day . . . While other tasks are meager and . . . The compensation low . . . According to what bosses are . . . Expected to bestow . . . But there are occupations where . . . The labor does not fit . . . The wages and the hours that . . . Are figured out for it . . . The efforts may exceed by far . . . The money that is made . . . And then again the worker may . . . Be highly overpaid . . . And that is why we talk about . . . Our losses and our gains . . . And why the country always seems . . . To suffer labor pains.

## Reader Service

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There's more to typing than hitting keys, though. You also have to learn how to arrange letters and manuscripts, how to type statistics —even how to erase properly.

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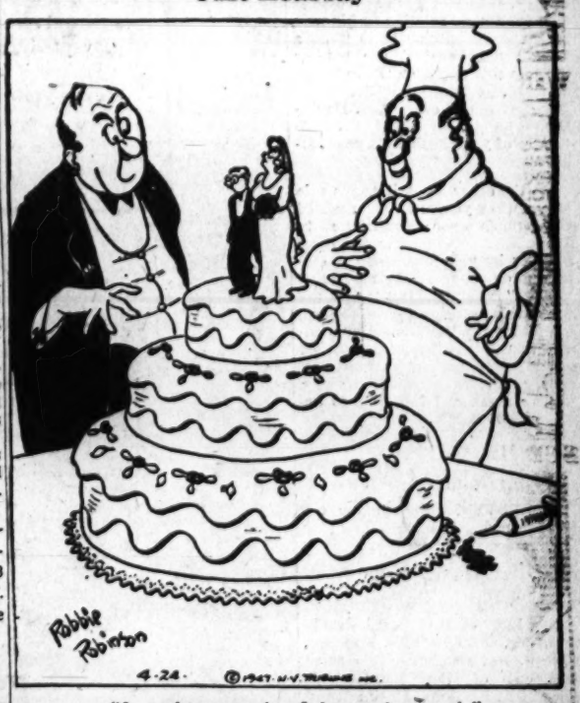
Send 25 (coin) for "Touch Typewriting Self-Taught" to The Washington Post Reader Service, 243 West 17th st., New York 11, N. Y. Print name, address, booklet title and No. 13.

## It's About Time

By Dolores Boland

It's About Time to make use of Mother's old collar and cuff sets. Use cuffs for pocket lapels. Or tack cuffs to ribbon and wear peplum fashion with a cuff over each hip. Sew a deep collar to ribbon to make a peplum. Two cuffs can be used for a collar.

## Just Hearsay




*"It so happens that I know the couple"*

## WISHING WELL

Registered U. S. Patent Office.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 8 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 8 |
| S | R | H | A | F | T | U | B | A | I | F | A | C |
| 4 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 6 |
| O | I | C | P | S | E | P | E | M | P | Y | A | I |
| 8 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 4 |
| S | I | R | L | P | G | S | S | V | R | N | F | U |
| 2 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 8 |
| C | C | U | O | A | Y | G | M | L | V | A | N | M |
| 8 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 7 |
| I | A | S | I | I | N | S | C | H | O | N | A | T |
| 8 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 8 |
| G | E | C | H | I | S | E | S | O | E | O | A | M |
| 5 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 6 |
| M | L | E | S | I | S | N | E | N | S | E | T | T |

HERE is a pleasant little game that will give you a message every day. It is a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number of letters is 6 or more, subtract 4. If the number is less than 6, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left-hand corner of the rectangle and check every one of your key numbers, left to right. Then read the message the letters under the checked figures give you.

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# Mary Haworth's Mail

## Marriage Nears Break a Second Time, As Lenient Father and Duty-Conscious Mother War Over Child Training Methods

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: We have two sons, one 7 years old, the other an infant. My husband has spoiled the elder boy since he was a baby and has always criticized my correcting him.

This almost broke up our home a few years ago and now I'm afraid we are heading for a complete break because of it. I want our boys to grow up to be fine men; but they won't, with my husband and the way he is. It would be better if they had no father, rather than one like him.

If he spanks Junior, he tells him later how sorry he is, and how much it hurt him that he had to do it. He allows Junior to talk back to him and call him names. When Junior tries that on me, I punish him; and then my husband says I was wrong, that I should ignore the child.

### *Father Thinks Mother's Mean*

A SHORT TIME ago when I corrected Junior for something he had done, he turned on me and struck me. Then I spanked him and my husband said, in front of the child, that he was going to start treating me as mean as I treat Junior! He admits he was wrong in not letting me correct the child when he was a few years younger, but he can't see what he is doing now. He says he will straighten out when he gets a little older.

My husband gets angry when I try to talk to him about the way he is with Junior; so I suggested that we consult an authority on child training, state our case, and let the expert decide which of us is right in the way we do. My husband said we don't need an authority to tell us how to raise our boy.

But we do need advice, because our boy won't mind; he lies about everything; he can't be trusted to come home from school; and he screams and throws things at you when you tell him he can't have something or can't do something. Please, if you can, give me some help, for I certainly need it.

A. E.

### *Both Parents Are at Fault*

DEAR A. E.: In general, a father tends to have less patience with insubordination in children—especially sons—than the average mother.

Thus it strikes me that your husband's baffling, seemingly senseless leniency with Junior—which sabotages your attempts at discipline—means that he carried over from his childhood a secret reservoir of resentment of nagging punitive mother-rule; and that his emotions involuntarily side with Junior's, when the latter is rebelling against your anxious authoritarian would-be perfectionist dictates.

The mother-dominated man usually has an easy going surface manner and usually also if he marries he takes a wife of assertive temperament. But subjectively he dislikes women, evaluates them as scourges of men, and in relation to his wife he tends unconsciously to wage a grudge fight against the mother image, using passive warfare to undermine, evade and flout her power-drives of every sort. Doubtless, this is somewhat the rationale of your husband's performance.

On the other hand, it seems safe to say that you've never realized how much you contribute to Junior's disobedience, tantrums and lies by your overwrought emphasis on supposedly corrective "don'ts." Your training tactics are alternately coercive and repressive, whereas good child training consists in using patience, the use of reason and a perceptive sympathy with children's mental processes, to give them real incentive to develop right habits.

### *Great Damage Is Being Done*

MOREOVER, although you say you are trying to make a fine man of Junior, your unconscious aim is to make him the least possible bother here and now, I think. This amounts to treating him as a nuisance. Psychologists call it emotionally rejecting a child. Your husband is warring against this damaging drift and also trying to atone to the child for it, when he applies the softer treatment you deplore.

I don't say his tactics are constructive, but I think they are a defensive reaction provoked by your performance and that given a fair chance, he might be a real helpmeet and fine exemplar as a father. As matters stand, the boy is being ruined, and both parents in their ignorance of how to do better are contributing to the catastrophe.

For advice: Get specialist guidance by all means, if you can find such authority in your own community; and if your husband balks, go ahead without him. Also, you might profit by reading Dr. Arnold Gesell's two books: "The Child From Five to Ten" and "Infant and Child in the Culture of Today," both published by Harper & Brothers.

M. H.

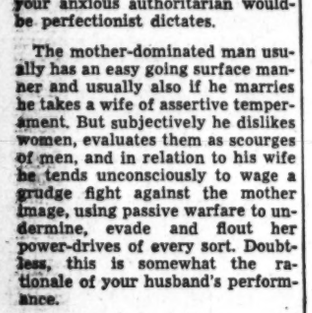
*Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post.*

## Miss Wellford Wins Pan-Hellenic Post

Miss Mary Jean Wellford, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Wellford, 26th st. ne., was recently elected president of the Pan-Hellenic Council at Randolph-Macon Woman's College.

Miss Wellford, a senior, is a member of Gamma Phi Beta, Spanish Club, Sock and Buskin Dramatic Club, Blazer Club, and Eta and Humbug secret societies.

## Be Smart



A stripe is not a stripe this season unless it is adroitly and smartly manipulated! And for the future of your wardrobe, consider the many possibilities of teaming your chalk stripes with a solid-color skirt!

## Susie Q

*"Of course there's a way to raise the money for the dance tickets . . . now, think!"*

## Style Show, Tea Will Aid French

A fashion show and tea will be held May 1 from 4 to 6 p. m. at the United Nations Club, to benefit the fund for the rebuilding of the French village, St. Rambert L'Ille Barbe, destroyed during the war.

Mme. Bonnet, wife of the French Ambassador, is honorary chairman, and Mrs. Jean Gabriel is active chairman. Members of the committee include Mrs. David Black, Mme. Villeras de Longfies and Mme. Marcel Berheyen.

Models will be the Baker twins, Miss Carolee Arnold, Miss Romona North, Mrs. Grayson Headley, Mrs. Spencer Davis, Mrs. Scott Rigby and Mrs. Gabriel.

## Alexandria Hospital's Auxiliary Plans Dance

The annual spring dance of the auxiliary board of Alexandria Hospital will be held May 3 at Bell Haven Country Club from 10 p. m. to 1 a. m. Mrs. J. Virgil Gaines is chairman, assisted by Mrs. Arthur J. Mourot, Mrs. W. R. Manchester, Mrs. James Duncan, jr., Mrs. Arthur King, Mrs. S. Nelson Gray, Mrs. James A. Gooch and Mrs. Harold G. Hernly.

Meyer Davis' orchestra will play. Reservations may be made by phoning Mrs. Gray at Alexandria 0822.

## On the National and Local Club Fronts

# Democrats Plan Teen Tea-Dance

*By Genevieve Reynolds*

BENEFITS, elections and garden tours keep feminine clubdom on the qui vive. Looks as if every organization in town is raising money for some cause or entertaining visiting college heads. Between teas and dinners they gather for luncheon speaking.

Come Saturday the Woman's National Democratic Club will stage its annual spring benefit to swell the growing clubhouse renovation fund. This year it will be a gala tea dance for the teenagers, 4 to 7 p. m. in the clubhouse. The First Lady heads the list as honorary chairman of patronesses, and Mrs. Kenneth Royall is honorary chairman of the benefit. Cochairmen for the benefit are Mrs. LaMar Caudle and Mrs. Paul Porter.

Mrs. Curtis Shears, past president, chairmans the hostess committee, composed of Mrs. Tom Clark, Mrs. Robert Hannegan, Mrs. Clinton Anderson, Mrs. William L. Clayton, Mrs. Francis B. Sayre, Mrs. Wayne Chatfield Taylor, Mrs. William H. Davis, Mrs. J. Borden Harriman, Mrs. A. S. "Mike" Monroney, Mrs. Edward B. Meigs, Mrs. C. Leslie Glenn, Mrs. Meade Fletcher, jr., Mrs. Leslie Biffle, Mrs. Fred W. Morrison, Mrs. William Jennings Price, Mrs. Philip F. Dodson, Mrs. Julien Friant, Mrs. Bates Warren, Mrs. Loren Johnson, Mrs. James L. Houghteling, Mrs. Millard Tydings and Mrs. W. John Kenney.

Cochairmen of the ticket committee are Mrs. Erland H. Hedrick, Mrs. B. Braxton Jones and Mrs. Jackson C. Davis. Mrs. St. George L. Sioussat is in charge of refreshments.

Pretty Miss Mimi Clark and Rose Caudle head the floor committee, and Miss Meredith Howard, chairman of junior hostesses, will have as her committee assistants Miss Patricia Polk Morgan, Miss Agnes Devereux, Miss Patty Warden, Miss Marie Lacoste, Miss Judy Snowden, Gregory Stone, Austin H. Morgan, Rodriquez Nerny and W. L. Richardson.

Bob Knight's orchestra will provide the dance tunes.

NAUSEA caused by travel motion relieved with MOTHERSILL'S SEASICK REMEDY. Used successfully over a third of a century on LAND and SEA... THE WORLD OVER

## *Hoosier Is Candidate For Head of D. A. R.*

A HOOSIER, Mrs. Roscoe C. O'Byrne, will be a candidate for the presidency-general, Daughters of the American Revolution. She will fill the vacancy created by the death of Mrs. John Logan Marshall of Clemson, S. C.

Mrs. Marshall was stricken shortly after she finished a speech in Philadelphia last week. She was rushed to the hospital, but failed to survive all treatments.

Mrs. O'Byrne was a close friend of Mrs. Marshall, so when the candidates met yesterday they unanimously named her to head the late Mrs. Marshall's ticket.

### U. S. Protein Diet

The average quantity of protein in the U. S. civilian diet during World War II was as high as the peak levels preceding World War I.

Advertisement

CONSTIPATED MAN FINDS REAL HELP!

Says Bananas Cereal Makes Him Real Lots Better

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You, too, may expect lasting results if your constipation is due to lack of bulk in the diet. Simply eat KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN every day—and drink plenty of water. Try it! If after 10 days you are not completely satisfied with the results, send the empty carton to the Kellogg Company, Battle Creek, Michigan, and get double your money back!

ALL-BRAN is not a purgative but a wholesome food made from the vital outer layers of wheat. For best results eat as a cereal or in muffins. Ask your grocer for KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN.

Happy—that's me! I get lots of NORCROSS cards

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AMERICA'S BEST-LOVED GREETING CARDS

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Adds tasty flavor to everyday dishes.
Keep it on the table at home. Ask for it at restaurants.
Made by CROSSE & BLACKWELL
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GIRLS! WOMEN! TRY THIS IF YOU'RE NERVOUS

On 'CERTAIN DAYS' of The Month!

Do female functional monthly disturbances make you feel nervous, fidgety, cranky, so tired and 'dragged out'—at such times? Then do try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. It's famous for this purpose! Taken regularly—Pinkham's Compound helps build up resistance against such distress. And that's the kind of product you should buy. Thousands have reported benefit! Worth trying.

Lydia E. Pinkham's VEGETABLE COMPOUND

A STATEMENT FROM THE

National Federation of Telephone Workers

# Phone Strike Can Be Ended Quickly in one of these two easy ways

**1 The way it was done a year ago**

The Bell System could sit down with us and work out a general agreement on a national basis. This the company persistently refuses to do. They say that this procedure is impossible. It was done last year—why not this year?

**2 End the continued Merry-Go-Round**

that has been going on between the "national" and "local" levels. Then the Union can negotiate "local" agreements. There have been day and night meetings between the Union and each and everyone of the 29 affiliated companies of the Bell family for the last three months. It seems that the local companies are permitted to talk but not to act. The Union wants action. The Public wants telephone service.

**THIS IS A BREAD-AND-BUTTER STRIKE**

Today it costs telephone workers an average of $8 a week more to live than it did a year ago. The union did everything it could to avoid a strike. But the sole offer made by the company was to renew last year's contract without a penny increase in wages. This left the Union no alternative but to strike.

**ACTUAL TELEPHONE WAGES**

These are nation-wide averages for a full week's work. Read and compare. Operators average $33—many start as low as $14. In New York City, operators start at $28. It takes them 8 long years to reach their top—$44 weekly. Other industries, conscious of increased living costs, have negotiated substantial wage increases with their workers. The company continues to refuse any increase at all, and has even asked to take away certain existing benefits.

**WHY WE REFUSED "ARBITRATION"**

You may have read much about arbitration offers. But, naturally you could not study the details as presented to the Union committee. The "offers" left many essential issues open. These many "holes" in the arbitration plans made them unacceptable.

**THE COMPANY CAN AFFORD TO PAY**

The wage increase we are asking is moderate. Last year the company made a gross profit of over $600,000,000 after paying wages and other expenses — with $215,000,000 left after taxes. Financial experts say it will do even better this year.

**WE CANNOT GIVE UP UNTIL THE COMPANY GRANTS A JUST SETTLEMENT**

Our resources are meager—far too small to pay strike benefits—too small to answer the almost daily advertisements of the company. However our hundreds of thousands of members are rich in spirit and the courage to face up to our gigantic employer for a living wage. We sincerely regret the inconvenience being caused the public and ask for support and understanding.

• NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TELEPHONE WORKERS
JOSEPH A. BEIRNE, President

This advertisement is contributed by the INTERNATIONAL LADIES' GARMENT WORKER'S UNION (A. F. of L.) so that the public may know the facts and help speed a just settlement.

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| BALTIMORE 36 trips daily | .70 | 1.25* |
| CHARLOTTSVILLE 12 trips daily | 1.70 | 3.10 |
| DANVILLE 9 trips daily | 3.15 | 5.70 |
| FAYETTEVILLE 2 trips daily | 4.80 | 8.65 |
| LANCASTER 4 trips daily | 2.20 | 4.00 |
| LYNCHBURG 9 trips daily | 2.35 | 4.25 |
| NEWARK 11 trips daily | 2.15 | 4.75* |
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